Learning Outcomes.

Master of Arts (M.A.)
1. **KNOW:** Demonstrate familiarity with current and past historiographical theory and methods.
2. **THINK:** Evaluate primary and secondary source material relevant to a particular historical period and theoretical topic consistent with the ethical standards and practices of the discipline.
3. **APPLY/CREATE:** Formulate and execute independent research around a historical argument based on evidence.
4. **COMMUNICATE:** Follow the conventions of the discipline when articulating arguments and ideas in oral presentations and written formats.
5. **PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE:** Create a historical argument that meets professional standards of scholarly and professional work.

Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)
1. **KNOW:** Demonstrate command of current and past historiographical theory and methods.
2. **THINK:** Evaluate and master primary and secondary source material relevant to a particular historical period and theoretical topic consistent with highest ethical standards and practices of the discipline.
3. **APPLY/CREATE:** Formulate and execute independent research around historical argument on the basis of evidence that further knowledge and theory in the field of historical studies.
4. **COMMUNICATE:** Articulate arguments and ideas with clarity in oral presentations and written formats in accordance with the conventions of the discipline.
5. **PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE:** Create historical arguments that demonstrate knowledge of professional standards of scholarly and professional work through their written and oral works and interaction with colleagues.