**VOCAL STUDIES, MINOR**

Requirements for a minor may be completed at any campus location offering the specified courses for the minor. Students may not change from a campus that offers their major to a campus that does not offer their major for the purpose of completing a minor.

**Program Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Requirements for the Minor</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Requirements for the Minor**

A grade of C or better is required for all courses in the minor, as specified by Senate Policy 59-10 ([https://senate.psu.edu/policies-and-rules-for-undergraduate-students/59-00-minors-and-certificate/#59-10](https://senate.psu.edu/policies-and-rules-for-undergraduate-students/59-00-minors-and-certificate/#59-10)). In addition, at least six credits of the minor must be unique from the prescribed courses required by a student's major(s).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUSIC 215</td>
<td>The Craft of Singing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSIC 104</td>
<td>Chamber Singers</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VOICE 100</td>
<td>Voice: Secondary</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VOICE 110</td>
<td>Voice: Secondary</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Additional Courses**

Additional Courses: Require a grade of C or better

Select 3 credits from the following: 3

- INART 50 The Science of Music
- MUSIC 4 Film Music
- MUSIC 5 An Introduction to Western Music
- MUSIC 7 Evolution of Jazz
- MUSIC 8 Rudiments of Music
- MUSIC 9 Introduction to World Musics

**Supporting Courses and Related Areas**

Supporting Courses and Related Areas: Require a grade of C or better

Select 6 credits from the following: 6

- COMM 436 Advanced Audio Production
- INART 494 Research Projects
- MUSIC 404 Adv Chamber Singer
- MUSIC 420 Song Writing and Recording
- MUSIC 497 Special Topics