CYBERSECURITY ANALYTICS AND OPERATIONS, B.S. (BERKS)

Begin Campus: Any Penn State Campus
End Campus: Berks

Program Description
The Bachelor of Science in Cybersecurity Analytics and Operations in the College of Information Sciences and Technology (IST) is an interdisciplinary program that prepares students for careers as cybersecurity professionals. It educates students on the essential concepts of cyber-defense and the analytical fundamentals of cybersecurity, with a focus on the analytical and risk management underpinnings and associated cyber-defense techniques and strategies for ensuring the safety of online information stored in large and heterogeneous networks that are embedded within and across the complex socio-technical infrastructures that are pervasive in today’s business, government and military organizations. Students will acquire the knowledge and skills needed to critically assess and respond to modern information security threats, using approaches that are grounded in a holistic understanding of adversarial strategies and effective responses. More specifically, it will offer an in-depth and domain-independent approach to the development of skills in cyberdefense technologies, tools and processes; cybersecurity analytics and visualization; and cybersecurity risk analysis and management. The major draws from concepts and skills associated with a number of disciplines, including information science, management science, statistics and data science, human behavior, and law/policy. Graduates will be prepared to join the rapidly growing cybersecurity workforce deployed across organizations of diverse sizes and missions.

What is Cybersecurity Analytics and Operations?
Cybersecurity is a field that deals with the protection of computer systems, networks, programs, and data from attacks and unauthorized access. This includes the development of cyber defense tools to protect critical infrastructure as well as the analysis and mitigation of cyber threats.

Cybersecurity is a very broad field. This program focuses students beyond the information technology field and instead focuses on the analysis of cybersecurity data, identification of cyber incidents, understanding the actions of malware, communication of concerns to business stakeholders and the general public. High performing cyber analysts have a strong mathematical and computational background. They often employ computer programming and scripting to solve problems and integrate existing tools. They analyze the data they are presented with from intrusion detection sensors, firewalls, and anti-malware tools.

Cybersecurity professionals apply their skills for organizations to prevent cyber criminals, hacktivists, and persistent nation-state actors. They protect organizations, companies, healthcare institutions, and government agencies from the loss of confidential data. They keep abreast of new developments technically, as well as those in the work domain of the organization and events that occur in the world at large.

MORE INFORMATION ABOUT CYBERSECURITY ANALYTICS AND OPERATIONS (https://ist.psu.edu/prospective/undergraduate/academics/cybersecurity/)

You Might Like This Program If...
- You enjoy working with and on computers as well as their operating systems and applications.
- You have an interest in business and organizations and securing them.
- You want to protect digital information, data stores, and computer networks from threats.
- You want to learn the cyber defense strategies used to anticipate, recognize, and defend against computer attacks.
- You're passionate about how we can keep sensitive information out of the hands of hackers, cybercriminals, and terrorist organizations.
- You enjoy working on a team to solve technical problems for organizations.
- You are interested in computer programming and mathematics.

MORE INFORMATION ABOUT WHY STUDENTS CHOOSE TO STUDY CYBERSECURITY ANALYTICS AND OPERATIONS (https://ist.psu.edu/prospective/undergraduate/academics/cybersecurity/)

Entrance to Major
To be eligible for the Cybersecurity Analytics and Operations major, students must:

1. Have completed the following entrance-to-major requirements with a grade of C or better in each: CYBER 100 or CYBER 100S, IST 210, IST 220, IST 242 or CMPSC 122 or CMPSC 132, and STAT 200 or SCM 200.
2. Have achieved a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.00 prior to and through the end of the semester during which the entrance to major is requested.

Degree Requirements
For the B.S. degree in Cybersecurity Analytics and Operations, a minimum of 123 credits is required:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Education</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Requirements for the Major</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

12 of the 45 credits for General Education are included in the Requirements for the Major. This includes: 6 credits of GQ courses, 3 credits of GS courses, 3 credits of GWS courses.

Requirements for the Major
To graduate, a student enrolled in the major must earn a grade of C or better in each course designated by the major as a C-required course, as specified by Senate Policy 82-44 (http://senate.psu.edu/policies-and-rules-for-undergraduate-students/82-00-and-83-00-degree-requirements/#82-44).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prescribed Courses: Require a grade of C or better</td>
<td>Prescribed Courses</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
interconnected contexts. General Education aids students in developing necessary skills to be successful in the future and to thrive while living in their degree program. Candidates must complete the degree requirements for their major and provide students with a first-year engagement experience. First-year baccalaureate students entering Penn State should consult their academic adviser for these requirements. All students enrolled in a college or the Division of Undergraduate Studies at University Park, and the World Campus are required to take 1 to 3 credits of the First-Year Seminar, as specified by their college First-Year Engagement Plan. Other Penn State colleges and campuses may require the First-Year Seminar; colleges and campuses that do not require a First-Year Seminar provide students with a first-year engagement experience.

First-year baccalaureate students entering Penn State should consult their academic adviser for these requirements. The keystone symbol appears next to the title of any course that is designated as a General Education course. Program requirements may also satisfy General Education requirements and vary for each program.

Foundations (grade of C or better is required.)
• Quantification (GQ): 6 credits
• Writing and Speaking (GWS): 9 credits

Knowledge Domains
• Arts (GA): 6 credits
• Health and Wellness (GHW): 3 credits
• Humanities (GH): 6 credits
• Social and Behavioral Sciences (GS): 6 credits
• Natural Sciences (GN): 9 credits

Integrative Studies (may also complete a Knowledge Domain requirement)
• Inter-Domain or Approved Linked Courses: 6 credits

University Degree Requirements
First Year Engagement
All students enrolled in a college or the Division of Undergraduate Studies at University Park, and the World Campus are required to take 1 to 3 credits of the First-Year Seminar, as specified by their college First-Year Engagement Plan.

Other Penn State colleges and campuses may require the First-Year Seminar; colleges and campuses that do not require a First-Year Seminar provide students with a first-year engagement experience.

First-year baccalaureate students entering Penn State should consult their academic adviser for these requirements.

Cultures Requirement
6 credits are required and may satisfy other requirements
• United States Cultures: 3 credits
• International Cultures: 3 credits

Writing Across the Curriculum
3 credits required from the college of graduation and likely prescribed as part of major requirements.

Total Minimum Credits
A minimum of 120 degree credits must be earned for a baccalaureate degree. The requirements for some programs may exceed 120 credits. Students should consult with their college or department adviser for information on specific credit requirements.

Quality of Work
Candidates must complete the degree requirements for their major and earn at least a 2.00 grade-point average for all courses completed within their degree program.

Connecting career and curiosity, the General Education curriculum provides the opportunity for students to acquire transferable skills necessary to be successful in the future and to thrive while living in interconnected contexts. General Education aids students in developing intellectual curiosity, a strengthened ability to think, and a deeper sense of aesthetic appreciation. These are requirements for all baccalaureate students and are often partially incorporated into the requirements of a program. For additional information, see the General Education Requirements (https://bulletins.psu.edu/undergraduate/general-education/baccalaureate-degree-general-education-program/) section of the Bulletin and consult your academic adviser.

The keystone symbol appears next to the title of any course that is designated as a General Education course. Program requirements may also satisfy General Education requirements and vary for each program.

Foundations (grade of C or better is required.)
• Quantification (GQ): 6 credits
• Writing and Speaking (GWS): 9 credits

Knowledge Domains
• Arts (GA): 6 credits
• Health and Wellness (GHW): 3 credits
• Humanities (GH): 6 credits
• Social and Behavioral Sciences (GS): 6 credits
• Natural Sciences (GN): 9 credits

Integrative Studies (may also complete a Knowledge Domain requirement)
• Inter-Domain or Approved Linked Courses: 6 credits

University Degree Requirements
First Year Engagement
All students enrolled in a college or the Division of Undergraduate Studies at University Park, and the World Campus are required to take 1 to 3 credits of the First-Year Seminar, as specified by their college First-Year Engagement Plan.

Other Penn State colleges and campuses may require the First-Year Seminar; colleges and campuses that do not require a First-Year Seminar provide students with a first-year engagement experience.

First-year baccalaureate students entering Penn State should consult their academic adviser for these requirements.

Cultures Requirement
6 credits are required and may satisfy other requirements
• United States Cultures: 3 credits
• International Cultures: 3 credits

Writing Across the Curriculum
3 credits required from the college of graduation and likely prescribed as part of major requirements.

Total Minimum Credits
A minimum of 120 degree credits must be earned for a baccalaureate degree. The requirements for some programs may exceed 120 credits. Students should consult with their college or department adviser for information on specific credit requirements.

Quality of Work
Candidates must complete the degree requirements for their major and earn at least a 2.00 grade-point average for all courses completed within their degree program.

Connecting career and curiosity, the General Education curriculum provides the opportunity for students to acquire transferable skills necessary to be successful in the future and to thrive while living in interconnected contexts. General Education aids students in developing intellectual curiosity, a strengthened ability to think, and a deeper sense of aesthetic appreciation. These are requirements for all baccalaureate students and are often partially incorporated into the requirements of a program. For additional information, see the General Education Requirements (https://bulletins.psu.edu/undergraduate/general-education/baccalaureate-degree-general-education-program/) section of the Bulletin and consult your academic adviser.

The keystone symbol appears next to the title of any course that is designated as a General Education course. Program requirements may also satisfy General Education requirements and vary for each program.

Foundations (grade of C or better is required.)
• Quantification (GQ): 6 credits
• Writing and Speaking (GWS): 9 credits

Knowledge Domains
• Arts (GA): 6 credits
• Health and Wellness (GHW): 3 credits
• Humanities (GH): 6 credits
• Social and Behavioral Sciences (GS): 6 credits
• Natural Sciences (GN): 9 credits

Integrative Studies (may also complete a Knowledge Domain requirement)
• Inter-Domain or Approved Linked Courses: 6 credits

University Degree Requirements
First Year Engagement
All students enrolled in a college or the Division of Undergraduate Studies at University Park, and the World Campus are required to take 1 to 3 credits of the First-Year Seminar, as specified by their college First-Year Engagement Plan.

Other Penn State colleges and campuses may require the First-Year Seminar; colleges and campuses that do not require a First-Year Seminar provide students with a first-year engagement experience.

First-year baccalaureate students entering Penn State should consult their academic adviser for these requirements.

Cultures Requirement
6 credits are required and may satisfy other requirements
• United States Cultures: 3 credits
• International Cultures: 3 credits

Writing Across the Curriculum
3 credits required from the college of graduation and likely prescribed as part of major requirements.

Total Minimum Credits
A minimum of 120 degree credits must be earned for a baccalaureate degree. The requirements for some programs may exceed 120 credits. Students should consult with their college or department adviser for information on specific credit requirements.

Quality of Work
Candidates must complete the degree requirements for their major and earn at least a 2.00 grade-point average for all courses completed within their degree program.

Connecting career and curiosity, the General Education curriculum provides the opportunity for students to acquire transferable skills necessary to be successful in the future and to thrive while living in interconnected contexts. General Education aids students in developing intellectual curiosity, a strengthened ability to think, and a deeper sense of aesthetic appreciation. These are requirements for all baccalaureate students and are often partially incorporated into the requirements of a program. For additional information, see the General Education Requirements (https://bulletins.psu.edu/undergraduate/general-education/baccalaureate-degree-general-education-program/) section of the Bulletin and consult your academic adviser.

The keystone symbol appears next to the title of any course that is designated as a General Education course. Program requirements may also satisfy General Education requirements and vary for each program.

Foundations (grade of C or better is required.)
• Quantification (GQ): 6 credits
• Writing and Speaking (GWS): 9 credits

Knowledge Domains
• Arts (GA): 6 credits
• Health and Wellness (GHW): 3 credits
• Humanities (GH): 6 credits
• Social and Behavioral Sciences (GS): 6 credits
• Natural Sciences (GN): 9 credits

Integrative Studies (may also complete a Knowledge Domain requirement)
• Inter-Domain or Approved Linked Courses: 6 credits

University Degree Requirements
First Year Engagement
All students enrolled in a college or the Division of Undergraduate Studies at University Park, and the World Campus are required to take 1 to 3 credits of the First-Year Seminar, as specified by their college First-Year Engagement Plan.

Other Penn State colleges and campuses may require the First-Year Seminar; colleges and campuses that do not require a First-Year Seminar provide students with a first-year engagement experience.

First-year baccalaureate students entering Penn State should consult their academic adviser for these requirements.

Cultures Requirement
6 credits are required and may satisfy other requirements
• United States Cultures: 3 credits
• International Cultures: 3 credits

Writing Across the Curriculum
3 credits required from the college of graduation and likely prescribed as part of major requirements.

Total Minimum Credits
A minimum of 120 degree credits must be earned for a baccalaureate degree. The requirements for some programs may exceed 120 credits. Students should consult with their college or department adviser for information on specific credit requirements.

Quality of Work
Candidates must complete the degree requirements for their major and earn at least a 2.00 grade-point average for all courses completed within their degree program.
Limitations on Source and Time for Credit Acquisition
The college dean or campus chancellor and program faculty may require up to 24 credits of course work in the major to be taken at the location or in the college or program where the degree is earned. Credit used toward degree programs may need to be earned from a particular source or within time constraints (see Senate Policy 83-80 (http://senate.psu.edu/policies-and-rules-for-undergraduate-students/82-00-and-83-00-degree-requirements/#83-80)). For more information, check the Suggested Academic Plan for your intended program.

Academic Advising
The objectives of the university’s academic advising program are to help advisees identify and achieve their academic goals, to promote their intellectual discovery, and to encourage students to take advantage of both in-and out-of class educational opportunities in order that they become self-directed learners and decision makers.

Both advisers and advisees share responsibility for making the advising relationship succeed. By encouraging their advisees to become engaged in their education, to meet their educational goals, and to develop the habit of learning, advisers assume a significant educational role. The advisee’s unit of enrollment will provide each advisee with a primary academic adviser, the information needed to plan the chosen program of study, and referrals to other specialized resources.

READ SENATE POLICY 32-00: ADVISING POLICY (https://senate.psu.edu/policies-and-rules-for-undergraduate-students/32-00-advising-policy/)

Berks
Tricia Clark
Program Coordinator, Instructor
Gaige 211
Reading, PA 19610
610-396-6349
BKCybAnalyticsOp@psu.edu

Abington
Joseph Oakes
Program Chair
1600 Woodland Road
Abington, PA 19001
267-633-3316
jxo19@psu.edu

Altoona
David Barnes
Associate Professor of Teaching
3000 Ivyside Park
Altoona, PA 16601
814-949-5275
drb21@psu.edu

Beaver
Richard Lomotey
Assistant Professor, Information Sciences and Technology
100 University Dr.
Monaca, PA 15061
724-773-3814
rkl5137@psu.edu

Brandywine
Andy Landmesser
Assistant Teaching Professor of IST
25 Yearsley Mill Road
Media, PA 19063
610-892-1410
jal620@psu.edu

Greater Allegheny
Galen Grimes
Associate Professor of Information Sciences and Technology
213E Frable Building
4000 University Drive
McKeesport, PA 15132
412-675-9143
gag5@psu.edu

Harrisburg
Andrew B. Morrow
Program Coordinator
Olmsted Building, E355
Middletown, PA 17057
717-948-6160
abm140@psu.edu

Lehigh Valley
Kermit Burley
Coordinator of Information Sciences and Technology
2809 Saucon Valley Road
Center Valley, PA 18034
610-285-5071
kmb6846@psu.edu

Schuylkill
Brian Gardner
Program Coordinator
200 University Drive
Schuylkill Haven, PA 17972
570-385-6076
bkg113@psu.edu

Shenango
Matthew DeMaria
Lecturer
147 Shenango Ave.
315D Sharon Hall
Sharon, PA 16148
724-983-2810
msd5532@psu.edu

University Park
Undergraduate Academic Advising Center
E103 Westgate Building
University Park, PA 16802
814-865-8947
advising@ist.psu.edu

World Campus
Undergraduate Academic Advising
301 Outreach Building
University Park, PA 16802
Suggested Academic Plan

The suggested academic plan(s) listed on this page are the plan(s) that are in effect during the 2022-23 academic year. To access previous years’ suggested academic plans, please visit the archive (https://bulletins.psu.edu/undergraduate/archive/) to view the appropriate Undergraduate Bulletin edition (Note: the archive only contains suggested academic plans beginning with the 2018-19 edition of the Undergraduate Bulletin).

Cybersecurity Analytics and Operations, B.S. at Berks Campus

The course series listed below provides only one of the many possible ways to move through this curriculum. The University may make changes in policies, procedures, educational offerings, and requirements at any time. This plan should be used in conjunction with your degree audit (accessible in LionPATH as either an Academic Requirements or What If report). Please consult with a Penn State academic adviser on a regular basis to develop and refine an academic plan that is appropriate for you.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>First Year Seminar (IST 111S recommended.)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>ENGL 15 or 30H (GWS)†</th>
<th>MATH 110 (GQ)‡</th>
<th>IST 140*</th>
<th>CYBER 100*</th>
<th>General Education Course (GN or GA or GH or GS)</th>
<th>SRA 231</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 CAS 100A or 100B (GWS)†</td>
<td>4 STAT 200 (GQ)‡</td>
<td>3 IST 210*</td>
<td>3 IST 242*</td>
<td>3 SRA 111 (GS)*†</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>IST 220*</th>
<th>SRA 211*</th>
<th>SRA 221*</th>
<th>General Education Course (GN or GA or GH or GS)</th>
<th>General Education Course (GN or GA or GH or GS)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3 ENGL 202C or 202D (GWS)†</td>
<td>3 IST 256 or 261*</td>
<td>3 SRA 231*</td>
<td>3 CYBER 262*</td>
<td>3 General Education Course (GN or GA or GH or GS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>IST 230*</th>
<th>SRA 311*</th>
<th>SRA 365*</th>
<th>Application Focus Selection</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 IST 454*</td>
<td>3 CYBER 342W*</td>
<td>3 CYBER 366*</td>
<td>3 Application Focus Selection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>IST 432*</th>
<th>CYBER 362</th>
<th>IST 495*</th>
<th>Application Focus Selection</th>
<th>General Education Course (GN or GA or GH or GS)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fall</td>
<td></td>
<td>3 IST 451*</td>
<td>3 IST 456*</td>
<td>1 CYBER 440*</td>
<td>3 General Education Course (GN or GA or GH or GS)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>General Education Course (GN or GA or GH or GS)</th>
<th>General Education Course (GHW)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Third Year</td>
<td></td>
<td>15</td>
<td>15.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>IST 456</th>
<th>IST 432</th>
<th>CYBER 362</th>
<th>IST 495*</th>
<th>Application Focus Selection</th>
<th>General Education Course (GN or GA or GH or GS)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3 General Education Course (GN or GA or GH or GS)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>General Education Course (GN or GA or GH or GS)</th>
<th>General Education Course (GHW)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fourth Year</td>
<td></td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>15.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>IST 432*</td>
<td>CYBER 362</td>
<td>IST 495*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3 IST 451*</td>
<td>3 IST 456*</td>
<td>1 CYBER 440*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. For General Education Course notations, please be sure to include six (6) credits of Inter-Domain (N courses), three (3) credits of United States (US) Cultures, and three (3) credits of International (IL) Cultures. Consult adviser for details.
2. The following courses are offered Fall Semester only: CYBER 362, IST 432, SRA 311, SRA 365.
3. The following courses are offered Spring Semester only: CYBER 262, CYBER 342W, CYBER 366, IST 261, IST 451, IST 456, SRA 231.
4. No Application Focus Selection, students must select three (3) credits at the 400 level. Consult adviser for list.

University Requirements and General Education Notes:

US and IL are abbreviations used to designate courses that satisfy University Requirements (United States and International Cultures).

W, M, X, and Y are the suffixes at the end of a course number used to designate courses that satisfy University Writing Across the Curriculum requirement.

GWS, GQ, GHW, GN, GA, GH, and GS are abbreviations used to identify General Education program courses. General Education includes Foundations (GWS and GQ) and Knowledge Domains (GHW, GN, GA, GH, GS, and Integrative Studies). Foundations courses (GWS and GQ) require a grade of ‘C’ or better.

Integrative Studies courses are required for the General Education program. N is the suffix at the end of a course number used to designate an Inter-Domain course and Z is the suffix at the end of a course number used to designate a Linked course.

Advising Notes:
Students pick one of five (5) tracks below or create a custom three (3) course application focus. Students must pick three (3) credits at the 400-level. All nine (9) credits must be in the same application focus area.

### Application Development

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IST 110</td>
<td>Information, People and Technology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 311</td>
<td>Object-Oriented Design and Software Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 331</td>
<td>Foundations of Human-Centered Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 361</td>
<td>Application Development Design Studio II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 402</td>
<td>Emerging Issues and Technologies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 411</td>
<td>Distributed-Object Computing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 412</td>
<td>The Engineering of Complex Software Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Geopolitics

Understanding the geopolitical landscape is key to understanding and modeling cyberthreats from nation-states and other threat actors. The Geopolitics focus is for students who have an interest in pursuing cybersecurity careers in government or related consulting sectors.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 160</td>
<td>Mapping Our Changing World</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 260</td>
<td>Geographic Information in a Changing World: Introduction to GIScience</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IB 440</td>
<td>Globalization and Its Implications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLSC 14</td>
<td>International Relations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLSC 461</td>
<td>Politics of the European Union</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLSC 467</td>
<td>International Relations of the Middle East</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLSC 481</td>
<td>Global Political Economy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 333</td>
<td>Human Dimensions of Natural Hazards</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 363</td>
<td>Geographic Information Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR/PLSC 440</td>
<td>Globalization and Its Implications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SRA 450</td>
<td>Cyber-Crime and Cyber-Warfare</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SRA 480</td>
<td>Crisis Informatics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Law and Policy

Cybersecurity careers in law enforcement require knowledge of laws and policies focused on the handling of evidence related to digital forensics and monitoring. Individuals in the private sector and government agencies must also understand and adhere to these topics as they involve cybersecurity. The Law and Policy focus is for students who want to understand law and policy as they relate to digital data.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMM 180</td>
<td>Survey of Electronic Media and Telecommunications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 404</td>
<td>Telecommunications Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRIM/CRIMJ 100</td>
<td>Introduction to Criminal Justice</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRIM/CRIMJ 113</td>
<td>Introduction to Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLSC 14</td>
<td>International Relations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLSC 140</td>
<td>Contemporary Controversies in International Relations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLSC 438</td>
<td>National Security Policies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLSC 442</td>
<td>American Foreign Policy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLSC/STS 460</td>
<td>Science, Technology, and Public Policy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLSC 467</td>
<td>International Relations of the Middle East</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economics

The Economics focus is for students who have an interest in pursuing cybersecurity careers in the financial services sector or government. Designed to help students understand today's financial and economic environments, this focus highlights the importance of translating the financial and economic impact of cybersecurity activities to effectively manage any program.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 102</td>
<td>Introductory Microeconomic Analysis and Policy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA 301</td>
<td>Finance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 302</td>
<td>Intermediate Microeconomic Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 402</td>
<td>Decision Making and Strategy in Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 409</td>
<td>Economics of Terrorism</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 445</td>
<td>Health Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 470</td>
<td>International Trade and Finance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN 301</td>
<td>Corporation Finance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 445</td>
<td>Health Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLSC 412</td>
<td>International Political Economy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLSC 481</td>
<td>Global Political Economy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Health Care

Hospitals, pharmaceutical companies, and government agencies are just a few of the sectors that have strict requirements around protecting health care data. The Health Care focus is for students who have an interest in pursuing cybersecurity careers in a health care environment. Understanding how information is managed in these environments will help students thrive in a health care-related career.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HPA 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Health Services Organization</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BBH 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Biobehavioral Health</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 445</td>
<td>Health Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 332</td>
<td>Health Systems Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 445</td>
<td>Health Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 450</td>
<td>Healthcare Policies and Politics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IST 110</td>
<td>Information, People and Technology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 357</td>
<td>Introduction to Nursing Informatics (offered at Commonwealth and World Campuses; not at University Park)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA/BBH 440</td>
<td>Principles of Epidemiology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 470</td>
<td>Health Care Information Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NURS 458</td>
<td>Ethical Challenges in Healthcare Informatics (offered at Commonwealth and World Campuses; not at University Park)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Custom Application Focus

There is an option for a student to create a custom 4-course application focus sequence. It must be a coherent sequence of courses that provides...
context for the student in terms of cybersecurity content. It should contain three credits of GS coursework and must contain six credits of 400-level coursework. It must be selected in consultation with a teaching CYBER faculty member and an academic adviser.

**Career Paths**
Cybersecurity blends the technical expertise needed to analyze security issues and create cyberdefense strategies with the interpersonal skills needed to communicate threats to a variety of audiences. The program prepares students to meet the growing need for professionals who can defend against threats to digital information and assets. IST's Office of Career Solutions helps students navigate their internship and career development in the field through coaching, workshops, interview preparation, resume reviews, career fairs, job postings, and networking opportunities.

**Careers**
Because our courses blend technical knowledge with skills in communication and business, a Cybersecurity Analytics and Operations degree allows students to pursue opportunities as cybersecurity analysts, cyberthreat advisers, penetration testers, and a number of other unique careers in fields such as defense, government, and business.

MORE INFORMATION ABOUT POTENTIAL CAREER OPTIONS FOR GRADUATES OF THE CYBERSECURITY ANALYTICS AND OPERATIONS PROGRAM (https://www.ist.psu.edu/current/careers/development/process/path/)

**Contact**

**Berks**
EBC DIVISION
Gaige Building
Reading, PA 19610
610-396-6349
BKCybAnalyticsOp@psu.edu

**Abington**
DIVISION OF SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING
1600 Woodland Road
Abington, PA 19001
267-633-3316
jxo19@psu.edu

**Altoona**
DIVISION OF BUSINESS, ENGINEERING, AND INFORMATION SCIENCES AND TECHNOLOGY
3000 Ivyside Park
Altoona, PA 16601
814-949-5275
drb21@psu.edu
https://altoona.psu.edu/academics/bachelors-degrees/cybersecurity-analytics-operations (https://altoona.psu.edu/academics/bachelors-degrees/cybersecurity-analytics-operations/)

**Beaver**
100 University Dr.
Monaca, PA 15061
724-773-3814
rkl5137@psu.edu
https://beaver.psu.edu/academics/cybersecurity (https://beaver.psu.edu/academics/cybersecurity/)

**Brandywine**
25 Yearsley Mill Road
Media, PA 19063
610-892-1410
jal620@psu.edu
https://www.brandywine.psu.edu/academics/bachelors-degrees/cybersecurity-analytics-operations (https://www.brandywine.psu.edu/academics/bachelors-degrees/cybersecurity-analytics-operations/)

**Greater Allegheny**
213E Frable Building
4000 University Drive
McKeesport, PA 15132
412-675-9143
gag5@psu.edu
https://greaterallegheny.psu.edu/academics/cybersecurity (https://greaterallegheny.psu.edu/academics/cybersecurity/)

**Harrisburg**
SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
Olmsted Building, E355
717-948-6141
ljc43@psu.edu
https://harrisburg.psu.edu/business-administration/bachelor-science-cybersecurity-analytics (https://harrisburg.psu.edu/business-administration/bachelor-science-cybersecurity-analytics/)

**Lehigh Valley**
2809 Saucon Valley Road
Center Valley, PA 18034
610-285-5071
kmb6846@psu.edu
https://lehighvalley.psu.edu/academics (https://lehighvalley.psu.edu/academics/)

**Schuylkill**
ACADEMIC AFFAIRS
200 University Drive
Schuylkill Haven, PA 17972
570-385-6076
bkg113@psu.edu

**Shenango**
INFORMATION SCIENCES AND TECHNOLOGY
Sharon Hall 315D
147 Shenango Ave.
Sharon, PA 16148
724-983-2810
msd5532@psu.edu
https://shenango.psu.edu/academics/majors-shenango/cybersecurity-analytics-operations

University Park
COLLEGE OF INFORMATION SCIENCES AND TECHNOLOGY
411 Eric J. Barron Innovation Hub Building
State College, PA 16801
814-865-3528

World Campus
COLLEGE OF INFORMATION SCIENCES AND TECHNOLOGY
411 Eric J. Barron Innovation Hub Building
State College, PA 16801
814-865-3528


York
226 Grumbacher Building (GISTC)
York, PA 17403
717-771-4143
wpc2@psu.edu