HEALTH POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION, B.S. (CAPITAL)

Begin Campus: Any Penn State Campus
End Campus: Harrisburg

Program Description
This major helps prepare students for management and policy positions or graduate study in the field of health care. Students in the major develop the skills and knowledge needed to understand the complex societal problem of providing access to quality health care at reasonable cost. All Health Policy and Administration students complete an internship in a health-care-related setting, giving them valuable experience and contacts in the industry. HPA students study a multidisciplinary curriculum that prepares them to work as health services managers or health analysts. Health services managers, also called health care executives or health care administrators, plan, direct, and coordinate medical, health, and/or long-term care services. They might manage an entire facility or specialize in managing a specific clinical area or department, administer a program or manage a practice for a group of providers. Health analysts are employed throughout the health care industry gathering, compiling, modeling, validating, and analyzing data needed by different organizations of providers, payers, and policy makers. Analysts help these organizations understand the current trends in the health care system and to make well-informed decisions. Both health services managers and analysts must be able to adapt to changes in health care laws, regulations, and technology. HPA students have also used the degree to prepare for graduate study in business, law, medicine or allied health fields, health administration, health services research or policy, and public health.

What is Health Policy and Administration?
Health Policy and Administration (HPA) is a multidisciplinary course of study with courses in the liberal arts, business administration, and health sciences. In general HPA students are prepared to work in six types of health care organizations including:

1. Health care providers (hospitals, physician practices, nursing facilities, home health agencies, etc.)
2. Health insurers (nonprofit and commercial insurers, health maintenance organizations, etc.)
3. Health care consulting firms
4. Health care supply companies (pharmaceutical companies, medical device manufacturers, etc.)
5. Health services research and policy organizations (health policy research groups, industry trade groups, etc.);
6. Local, state, and federal health agencies (local health departments, state Department of Health, federal Department of Health and Human Services, etc.).

MORE INFORMATION ABOUT HEALTH POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION (http://hhd.psu.edu/hpa/)

MORE INFORMATION ABOUT WHY STUDENTS CHOOSE TO STUDY HEALTH POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION (http://hhd.psu.edu/hpa/undergraduate-bs/)

Entrance to Major
In order to be eligible for entrance to this major, a student must:

1. attain at least a C (2.00) cumulative grade-point average for all courses taken at the University; and
2. have third-semester classification (http://www.registrar.psu.edu/enrollment/semester-classification.cfm).

READ SENATE POLICY 37-30: ENTRANCE TO AND CHANGES IN MAJOR PROGRAMS OF STUDY (https://senate.psu.edu/policies-and-rules-for-undergraduate-students/37-00-entrance-to-a-college-or-major/)

Degree Requirements
For the Bachelor of Science degree in Health Policy and Administration, a minimum of 120 credits is required:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Education</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>1-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Requirements for the Major</td>
<td>81-83</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9-12 of the 45 credits for General Education are included in the Requirements for the Major. This includes: 3-6 credits of GQ courses; 6 credits of GS courses.

The requirements for the major are outlined below. Students may select courses in the Supporting Courses and Related Areas category to fulfill requirements for a minor, to develop a specialization, or to complete courses required for admission to medical, dental, law, or other graduate schools.

Per Senate Policy 83.80.5, the college dean or campus chancellor and program faculty may require up to 24 credits of course work in the major to be taken at the location or in the college or program where the degree is earned. HPA requires students to complete 24 credits for the major through courses taken at University Park. Courses taken at other Penn State campuses may not be counted toward this 24 credit minimum. For more information, check the Recommended Academic Plan for this major.

General Education
Connecting career and curiosity, the General Education curriculum provides the opportunity for students to acquire transferable skills necessary to be successful in the future and to thrive while living in interconnected contexts. General Education aids students in developing intellectual curiosity, a strengthened ability to think, and a deeper sense of aesthetic appreciation. These are requirements for all baccalaureate students and are often partially incorporated into the requirements.
of a program. For additional information, see the General Education Requirements (https://bulletins.psu.edu/undergraduate/general-education/baccalaureate-degree-general-education-program/) section of the Bulletin and consult your academic adviser.

The keystone symbol appears next to the title of any course that is designated as a General Education course. Program requirements may also satisfy General Education requirements and vary for each program.

**Foundations (grade of C or better is required.)**
- Quantification (GQ): 6 credits
- Writing and Speaking (GWS): 9 credits

**Knowledge Domains**
- Arts (GA): 6 credits
- Health and Wellness (GHW): 3 credits
- Humanities (GH): 6 credits
- Social and Behavioral Sciences (GS): 6 credits
- Natural Sciences (GN): 9 credits

**Integrative Studies (may also complete a Knowledge Domain requirement)**
- Inter-Domain or Approved Linked Courses: 6 credits

**University Degree Requirements**

**First Year Engagement**
All students enrolled in a college or the Division of Undergraduate Studies at University Park, and the World Campus are required to take 1 to 3 credits of the First-Year Seminar, as specified by their college First-Year Engagement Plan.

Other Penn State colleges and campuses may require the First-Year Seminar; colleges and campuses that do not require a First-Year Seminar provide students with a first-year engagement experience.

First-year baccalaureate students entering Penn State should consult their academic adviser for these requirements.

**Cultures Requirement**
6 credits are required and may satisfy other requirements
- United States Cultures: 3 credits
- International Cultures: 3 credits

**Writing Across the Curriculum**
3 credits required from the college of graduation and likely prescribed as part of major requirements.

**Total Minimum Credits**
A minimum of 120 degree credits must be earned for a baccalaureate degree. The requirements for some programs may exceed 120 credits. Students should consult with their college or department adviser for information on specific credit requirements.

**Quality of Work**
Candidates must complete the degree requirements for their major and earn at least a 2.00 grade-point average for all courses completed within their degree program.

**Limitations on Source and Time for Credit Acquisition**
The college dean or campus chancellor and program faculty may require up to 24 credits of course work in the major to be taken at the location or in the college or program where the degree is earned. Credit used toward degree programs may need to be earned from a particular source or within time constraints (see Senate Policy 83-80 (http://senate.psu.edu/policies-and-rules-for-undergraduate-students/82-00-and-83-00-degree-requirements/#83-80)). For more information, check the Suggested Academic Plan for your intended program.

**Requirements for the Major**
To graduate, a student enrolled in the major must earn a grade of C or better in each course designated by the major as a C-required course, as specified by Senate Policy 82-44 (http://senate.psu.edu/policies-and-rules-for-undergraduate-students/82-00-and-83-00-degree-requirements/#82-44).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 102</td>
<td>Introductory Microeconomic Analysis and Policy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Health Services Organization</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 210</td>
<td>Health Care Payment</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 211</td>
<td>Financial Decisions in Health Care Organizations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 301W</td>
<td>Health Services Policy Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 310</td>
<td>Health Care and Medical Needs</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 311</td>
<td>Population Health and Healthcare</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 332</td>
<td>Health Systems Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 390W</td>
<td>Professional Development in Health Policy &amp; Administration</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 395</td>
<td>Field Experience in Health Policy and Administration</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 455</td>
<td>Strategic Planning and Marketing for Health Services</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLSC 1</td>
<td>American Politics: Principles, Processes and Powers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Additional Courses**

**Additional Courses: Require a grade of C or better**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CMPSC 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Programming or MIS 204</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or CMPSC 203</td>
<td>Introduction to Spreadsheets and Databases</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or STAT 200</td>
<td>Introduction to Management Information Systems</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 250</td>
<td>Introduction to Biostatistics</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select 9 credits of the following:</td>
<td></td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 401</td>
<td>Comparative Health Systems</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 410</td>
<td>Principles of Public Health Administration</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 420</td>
<td>Principles of Managed Care</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 430</td>
<td>Health Care Leadership</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 433</td>
<td>Administration of Hospital and Health Service Systems</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 435</td>
<td>Safety Net Health Care</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 440</td>
<td>Principles of Epidemiology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 442</td>
<td>Long-Term Care Management</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 443</td>
<td>Nursing Home Administration</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 444</td>
<td>Aging Policy in the United States</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 445</td>
<td>Health Economics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 447</td>
<td>Financing Health Care</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 450</td>
<td>Healthcare Policies and Politics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 454</td>
<td>Health Care Professional Communication</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
HPA 460  Human Resource Management in Health Care Organizations
HPA 470  Health Care Information Management
HPA 475  Health Care Quality
HPA 490  Physician Practice Management
HPA 497  Special Topics

Supporting Courses and Related Areas
Select 30 credits from University-wide offerings on department list in consultation with adviser.

1 Must include at least 9 credits at the 400 level.

Program Learning Objectives

- **Know Health Organizations**: HPA graduates will possess in depth understanding of health and health care, including the structures, policies, processes and institutions that make up the U.S. health care system.
- **Organize and Direct Resources**: HPA graduates will possess the knowledge and skills necessary for organizing and directing resources towards the achievement of organizational objectives.
- **Policy Analysis**: HPA graduates will possess the knowledge and skills necessary to analyze, synthesize, and evaluate public policy.
- **Emotional Intelligence**: HPA graduates will possess an awareness of and the ability to manage ones own emotions in a way that enables positive interpersonal interactions and the building of productive relationships.
- **Diversity Adeptness**: HPA graduates will recognize the value of diversity and possess sensitivity to underrepresented and underserved groups in health care.
- **Critical Thinking**: HPA graduates will be able to interpret, analyze, and evaluate information to identify, examine, and solve problems that occur in the health care system.
- **Communication**: HPA graduates will be able to effectively receive, process, and relay information through speaking, writing, and listening.

Academic Advising

The objectives of the university’s academic advising program are to help advisees identify and achieve their academic goals, to promote their intellectual discovery, and to encourage students to take advantage of both in-and out-of class educational opportunities in order that they become self-directed learners and decision makers.

Both advisers and advisees share responsibility for making the advising relationship succeed. By encouraging their advisees to become engaged in their education, to meet their educational goals, and to develop the habit of learning, advisers assume a significant educational role. The advisee’s unit of enrollment will provide each advisee with a primary academic adviser, the information needed to plan the chosen program of study, and referrals to other specialized resources.

READ SENATE POLICY 32-00: ADVISING POLICY (https://senate.psu.edu/policies-and-rules-for-undergraduate-students/32-00-advising-policy/)

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Suggested Academic Plan
The suggested academic plan(s) listed on this page are the plan(s) that are in effect during the 2021-22 academic year. To access previous years’ suggested academic plans, please visit the archive (https://bulletins.psu.edu/undergraduate/archive/) to view the appropriate Undergraduate Bulletin edition (Note: the archive only contain suggested academic plans beginning with the 2018-19 edition of the Undergraduate Bulletin).

Health Policy and Administration, B.S. at Harrisburg Campus
The course series listed below provides only one of the many possible ways to move through this curriculum. The University may make changes in policies, procedures, educational offerings, and requirements at any time. This plan should be used in conjunction with your degree audit (accessible in LionPATH as either an academic audit or a What If report). Please consult with a Penn State academic adviser on a regular basis to develop and refine an academic plan that is appropriate for you.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Suggested Academic Plan</th>
<th>Credits Spring</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>First Year</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HPA 101</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BISC 004 or BIOL 141 or BBH 101</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ECON 102§‡</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PL SC 001**</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>CAS 100‡</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 15 or 30H‡</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Supporting Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second Year</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Fall</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>HPA 301W†</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Education Course</td>
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<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 200 or 250†</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>HPA 211*</td>
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<td>ENGL 202A‡</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supporting Course</td>
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<td>Supporting Course</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15-16</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third Year</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Fall</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>HPA 310*</td>
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<tr>
<td>HPA 390W†</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
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<td>General Education Course</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMPSC 101 or 203†</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<td>Supporting Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Elective</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>15-16</td>
<td>14.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fourth Year</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fall</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>HPA 400-level Course*</td>
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<tr>
<td>400-level Supporting Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

Supporting Course (Select ECON or PLSC) | 3 400-level Supporting Course | 3
Supporting Course | 3 Supporting Course | 3
Supporting Course | 3 HPA 455‡ | 3

Total Credits 119.5-121.5

* Course requires a grade of C or better for the major
‡ Course requires a grade of C or better for General Education
# Course is an Entrance to Major requirement
† Course satisfies General Education and degree requirement
1 ENGL 030 (GWS), Effective Fall 2012, all incoming Schreyer Honors College freshmen at University Park will take ENGL/CAS 137H in the fall semester and ENGL/CAS 138T in the spring semester. These courses carry GWS designation and replace both ENGL 030 and CAS 100. Each course is 3 credits. At the discretion of the college, ENGL/CAS 138T satisfies the first-year seminar requirement.
2 CAS 100 (GWS), Effective Fall 2012, all incoming Schreyer Honors College freshmen at University Park will take ENGL/CAS 137H in the fall semester and ENGL/CAS 138T in the spring semester. These courses carry GWS designation and replace both ENGL 030 and CAS 100. Each course is 3 credits. At the discretion of the college,
3 ENGL/CAS 138T satisfies the first-year seminar requirement.

University Requirements and General Education Notes:
US and IL are abbreviations used to designate courses that satisfy University Requirements (United States and International Cultures).
W, M, X, and Y are the suffixes at the end of a course number used to designate courses that satisfy University Writing Across the Curriculum requirement.
GWS, GQ, GHW, GN, GA, GH, and GS are abbreviations used to identify General Education program courses. General Education includes Foundations (GWS and GQ) and Knowledge Domains (GHW, GN, GA, GH, GS, and Integrative Studies). Foundations courses (GWS and GQ) require a grade of ‘C’ or better.
Integrative Studies courses are required for the General Education program. N is the suffix at the end of a course number used to designate an Inter-Domain course and Z is the suffix at the end of a course number used to designate a Linked course.

Career Paths
The mission of the Bachelor of Science Program (B.S.) in HPA is to develop graduates with the knowledge, skills, and values appropriate to work in entry-level management or policy-related positions or for the pursuit of graduate education in health administration, health policy, health law, health services research, public health, and other health related needs. HPA students develop the skills and knowledge needed to understand the complex societal problem of providing access to quality health care at reasonable cost.

Careers
The HPA curriculum prepares students to work as health services managers/administrators or health analysts. Health services managers/administrators plan, direct, and coordinate medical, behavioral, and/or long-term care services. These individuals might oversee matters of personnel, budgeting, billing, equipment outlays, information
systems, planning and more. Health analysts are responsible for analyzing, compiling, and validating information needed by different organizations of providers, payers, and policy makers. Analysts help these organizations understand the current trends in the health care system and to make well-informed decisions. Employment in the health care sector is projected to grow 18 percent from 2018 to 2028, much faster than all other occupations.

MORE INFORMATION ABOUT POTENTIAL CAREER OPTIONS FOR GRADUATES OF THE HEALTH POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION PROGRAM (https://hhd.psu.edu/hpa/undergraduate/careers/)

Opportunities for Graduate Studies
HPA’s blend of courses in liberal arts, business administration, and the health sciences, is designed to prepare students for careers or further study in health care. HPA students have used the degree to prepare for graduate study in business, law, medicine or allied health fields, health administration, health services research or policy, and public health.

MORE INFORMATION ABOUT OPPORTUNITIES FOR GRADUATE STUDIES (https://hhd.psu.edu/hpa/undergraduate/integrated-undergraduategraduate-programs/)

Professional Resources
- Association of University Programs in Health Administration (http://www.aupha.org/resourcecenter/futurestudents/)
- American College of Health Care Administrators (https://achca.memberclicks.net/student-societies/)
- American College of Healthcare Executives (https://www.ache.org/)

Accreditation
HPA is a fully certified member of the Association of University Programs in Health Administration (AUPHA). As such it has been recognized for having withstood the rigors of peer review wherein curricula, faculty, and educational outcomes have been critically examined by external peer review. In a process comparable to other specialty program accreditations, programs seeking AUPHA certification must submit an extensive self-study detailing the program’s structure, educational processes, and assessment mechanisms in response to national criteria established by AUPHA.

MORE INFORMATION ABOUT ACCREDITATION BY THE ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY PROGRAMS IN HEALTH ADMINISTRATION (http://www.aupha.org/membership/certification/)

Professional Licensure/Certification
Many U.S. states and territories require professional licensure/certification to be employed. If you plan to pursue employment in a licensed profession after completing this program, please visit the Professional Licensure/Certification Disclosures by State (https://psu.edu/state-licensure-disclosures/) interactive map.

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https://hhd.psu.edu/hpa (https://hhd.psu.edu/hpa/)

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https://www.worldcampus.psu.edu/degrees-and-certificates/penn-state-online-health-policy-administration-bachelors/overview (https://www.worldcampus.psu.edu/degrees-and-certificates/penn-state-online-health-policy-administration-bachelors/overview/)