SOCIOMETRY, B.S. (CAPITAL)

Begin Campus: Any Penn State Campus
End Campus: Harrisburg

Program Description
Sociology is the scientific study of society in all of its complexity. It includes the study of social structure, social interaction and social change from the micro level of small groups and families; to the macro level of communities, organizations, and institutions; to the macro level of globalization, war, technology and culture. The world today is undergoing tremendous changes and facing great challenges, problems, and possibilities. Sociology attempts to understand our world and to improve it.

The sociology major at Penn State Harrisburg provides a unique orientation to social change at multiple levels, including families, communities, organizations, social movements, institutions, society, and the world system. The major addresses topics such as culture, race/ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation, social class, inequality, urban life, globalization, environmental change, and related conflict.

The sociology program at Penn State Harrisburg prepares students to succeed in an increasingly complex, diverse, and globalized world. A major in sociology provides opportunities for a wide range of career options. Students with degrees in sociology work in social services, community, advocacy and non-profit organizations, education, business, law, criminal justice, policy-making, social science research, and public administration. An undergraduate degree in sociology also provides a strong foundation for graduate study in sociology and fields such as law, social work, human resources, criminal justice, community psychology, urban planning, political science, and related areas.

Two options are available within the major:

1. General Sociology Option
2. Community Organization and Social Services Option

General Sociology Option
This option provides students with strong education in general sociology in a diverse range of sociological topics. The General Sociology Option is designed for students who seek a solid sociological education with preparation for the widest range of careers and employment opportunities, as well as for graduate education.

Community Organization and Social Services Option
This option provides students with strong preparation for careers working in community settings or in social services. The Community Organization and Social Services Option is designed for students who wish to work directly with people in a broad range of possible settings, in both public and private sectors.

What is Sociology?
Sociology is the scientific study of social behavior and human social groups. The topics covered in sociology are as diverse as society itself, from families to gangs, from non-profit organizations to nations. Sociology focuses on the ways that groups and individuals interact, examining how social environments, like neighborhoods, schools, religious organizations, workplaces, and social networks shape individuals' behaviors and create cooperation or conflict. Sociology uses different methods (surveys, interviews, network analysis, observation, social media, censuses, case studies) to make the invisible patterns of the social world visible.

Sociology especially helps us understand the roots of racial, gender, and class inequality by investigating the ways that social groups control resources, enforce social boundaries, and accept unequal social outcomes. But sociology also helps us to understand how societies change, whether due to the impact of large-scale events like pandemics and economic recessions, or through social movements and labor unions.

You Might Like This Program If...
- You are people-oriented and naturally curious about group behavior.
- You would like to make the world better.
- You like working with people.
- You wonder why people do the things they do, and how they are influenced by those around them.
- You are interested in a career as a sociologist, or in another profession that requires critical and creative thinking and analytic problem-solving.

Entrance to Major
Entry to the Sociology major requires 2.00 or higher cumulative grade-point average.

Degree Requirements
For the Bachelor of Science degree in Sociology, a minimum of 120 credits is required:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Education</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>9-15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Requirements for the Major</td>
<td>67-73</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7 of the 45 credits for General Education are included in the Requirements for the Major. This includes: 3 credits of GWS courses; 4 credits in GQ courses.

Requirements for the Major
A grade of C or better is required for all courses in the major. To graduate, a student enrolled in the major must earn at least a C grade in each course designated by the major as a C-required course, as specified by Senate Policy 82-44 (https://senate.psu.edu/policies-and-rules-for-undergraduate-students/82-00-and-83-00-degree-requirements/#82-44).

Common Requirements for the Major (All Options)

Prescribed Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 202A</td>
<td>Effective Writing: Writing in the Social Sciences</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 1</td>
<td>Introductory Sociology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 207</td>
<td>Research Methods in Sociology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 400W</td>
<td>Senior Research Seminar</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 405</td>
<td>Sociological Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 495</td>
<td>Internship</td>
<td>3-9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional Courses

A. Statistics

1. Additional Courses: Require a grade of C or better
PSYCH 200  Elementary Statistics in Psychology  4
or STAT 200  Elementary Statistics

B. Social Institutions
Select three of the following:  9
SOC 30  Sociology of the Family
SOC 403  Advanced Social Psychology
SOC 411  Racial and Ethnic Diversity and the American Family
or HDFS 416  Racial and Ethnic Diversity and the American Family
SOC 416  Sociology of Education
SOC 429  Social Stratification
SOC 430  Family in Cross-Cultural Perspective
SOC 446  Political Sociology
SOC/WMNST  456  Gender, Occupations, and Professions

C. Social Change and Global Perspectives
Select three of the following:  9
SOC 15  Urban Sociology
SOC 109  Sociological Perspectives
SOC 297  Special Topics
SOC 424  Social Change
SOC 425  Social Conflict
SOC 432  Social Movements
SOC 445  U.S. Immigration
SOC 448  
SOC 454  The City in Postindustrial Society

D. Diversity
Select two of the following:  6
AFAM 212  African Americans in the New Jim Crow Era, 1968-present
BESC/WMNST  464  Feminine/Masculine
SOC/AFAM/ WMNST 103  Racism and Sexism
SOC/WMNST  110  Sociology of Gender
SOC/AFAM  409  Racial and Ethnic Inequality in America
SOC 428  Homelessness in America
SOC 435  Perspectives on Aging
or HDFS 434  Perspectives on Aging
SOC/RLST  461  Sociology of Religion
WMNST/CED  420

Requirements for the Option
Requirements for the Option: Require a grade of C or better
Select an option  21

1 At least 9 of these credits must be at the 400-level.
Requirements (https://bulletins.psu.edu/undergraduate/general-education/baccalaureate-degree-general-education-program/) section of the Bulletin and consult your academic adviser.

The keystone symbol appears next to the title of any course that is designated as a General Education course. Program requirements may also satisfy General Education requirements and vary for each program.

Foundations (grade of C or better is required and Inter-Domain courses do not meet this requirement.)
- Quantification (GQ): 6 credits
- Writing and Speaking (GWS): 9 credits

Breadth in the Knowledge Domains (Inter-Domain courses do not meet this requirement.)
- Arts (GA): 3 credits
- Health and Wellness (GHW): 3 credits
- Humanities (GH): 3 credits
- Social and Behavioral Sciences (GS): 3 credits
- Natural Sciences (GN): 3 credits

Integrative Studies
- Inter-Domain Courses (Inter-Domain): 6 credits

Exploration
- GN, may be completed with Inter-Domain courses: 3 credits
- GA, GH, GN, GS, Inter-Domain courses. This may include 3 credits of World Language course work beyond the 12th credit level or the requirements for the student’s degree program, whichever is higher: 6 credits

University Degree Requirements
First Year Engagement
All students enrolled in a college or the Division of Undergraduate Studies at University Park, and the World Campus are required to take 1 to 3 credits of the First-Year Seminar, as specified by their college First-Year Engagement Plan.

Other Penn State colleges and campuses may require the First-Year Seminar; colleges and campuses that do not require a First-Year Seminar provide students with a first-year engagement experience.

First-year baccalaureate students entering Penn State should consult their academic adviser for these requirements.

Cultures Requirement
6 credits are required and may satisfy other requirements
- United States Cultures: 3 credits
- International Cultures: 3 credits

Writing Across the Curriculum
3 credits required from the college of graduation and likely prescribed as part of major requirements.

Total Minimum Credits
A minimum of 120 degree credits must be earned for a baccalaureate degree. The requirements for some programs may exceed 120 credits. Students should consult with their college or department adviser for information on specific credit requirements.

Quality of Work
Candidates must complete the degree requirements for their major and earn at least a 2.00 grade-point average for all courses completed within their degree program.

Limitations on Source and Time for Credit Acquisition
The college dean or campus chancellor and program faculty may require up to 24 credits of course work in the major to be taken at the location or in the college or program where the degree is earned. Credit used toward degree programs may need to be earned from a particular source or within time constraints (see Senate Policy 83-80 (https://senate.psu.edu/policies-and-rules-for-undergraduate-students/82-00-and-83-00-degree-requirements/#83-80)). For more information, check the Suggested Academic Plan for your intended program.

Program Learning Objectives
- Acquire a sociological imagination by recognizing the connections between individual lives, social structure and historical change.
- Students will acquire the knowledge base in sociology in order to recognize and describe human social behavior in specific social-historical context.
- Students will apply sociological imagination to their own lives.
- Differentiate between micro and macro-sociological perspectives and be able to recognize and use both.
- Students will be able to describe and distinguish micro and macro perspectives in sociology.
- Students will be able to apply theories to interpret social phenomena.
- Develop empirical investigations of social phenomena.
- Recognize the role of theory in sociological research.
- Students will be able to identify and describe methods for gathering and analyzing sociological data.
- Students will be able to design a basic study to investigate social phenomena.
- Create written documents with the appropriate to disciplinary standards.
- Students will be able to write a paper in an appropriate social sciences format.
- Students will be able to employ appropriate citation practices.
- Recognize and adhere to professional and ethical standards of social science.
- Students will be able to identify ethical codes of conduct in doing sociological research and practice.
- Students will adhere to professional and ethical standards of social science research and practice.
- Recognize and consider the diversity of human experience.
- Students will be able to recognize and describe the diversity of human experience.
- Students will be able to compare different ways of organizing social life.
- Students will be able to recognize and describe how diversity is studied as a social problem.

Academic Advising
The objectives of the university’s academic advising program are to help advisees identify and achieve their academic goals, to promote their intellectual discovery, and to encourage students to take advantage of...
both in-and out-of class educational opportunities in order that they become self-directed learners and decision makers.

Both advisers and advisees share responsibility for making the advising relationship succeed. By encouraging their advisees to become engaged in their education, to meet their educational goals, and to develop the habit of learning, advisers assume a significant educational role. The advisee’s unit of enrollment will provide each advisee with a primary academic adviser, the information needed to plan the chosen program of study, and referrals to other specialized resources.

READ SENATE POLICY 32-00: ADVISING POLICY (https://senate.psu.edu/policies-and-rules-for-undergraduate-students/32-00-advising-policy/)

**Harrisburg**

J. Scott Lewis, Ph.D.

Program Coordinator

777 W. Harrisburg Pike

Middletown, PA 17057

717-948-6533

jsl19@psu.edu

**Suggested Academic Plan**

The suggested academic plan(s) listed on this page are the plan(s) that are in effect during the 2023-24 academic year. To access previous years’ suggested academic plans, please visit the archive (https://bulletins.psu.edu/undergraduate/archive/) to view the appropriate Undergraduate Bulletin edition (Note: the archive only contains suggested academic plans beginning with the 2018-19 edition of the Undergraduate Bulletin).

**General Option: Sociology, B.S. at Harrisburg Campus**

The course series listed below provides only one of the many possible ways to move through this curriculum. The University may make changes in policies, procedures, educational offerings, and requirements at any time. This plan should be used in conjunction with your degree audit (accessible in LionPATH as either an Academic Requirements or What If report). Please consult with a Penn State academic adviser on a regular basis to develop and refine an academic plan that is appropriate for you.

### First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 15, 15S, 30T, or ESL 15†</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>CAS 100A or 100S‡</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantification (GQ)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>PSYCH 200 or STAT 200†</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>General Education Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 1†</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>General Education Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Course (GHW)</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>General Education Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Second Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Education Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENGL 202A‡</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Course (GHW)</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>General Education Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>General Education Course</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Third Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOC 30, 403, 411, 416, 429, 430, 446, or 456</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOC 30, 403, 411, 416, 429, 430, 446, or 456</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 15, 109, 297, 424, 432, 445, 448, or SOC 454*</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOC 15, 109, 297, 424, 432, 445, 448, or SOC 454*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFAM 211, BESC 464, SOC 110, SOC 409, SOC 428, SOC 435, SOC 461, 492, or 420*</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>AFAM 211, BESC 464, SOC 110, SOC 409, SOC 428, SOC 435, SOC 461, 492, or 420*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 405*</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOC 207*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Select 3 credits on the 400-level in AMST, ANTH, ART, ARTH, COMM, CRIMJ, ENG, HDFS, HIST, IHUM, MGMT, MUSIC, PLSC, PSYCH, PUBPL, THEA, WMNST</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Fourth Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOC 30, 403, 411, 416, 429, 430, 446, or 456</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOC 30, 403, 411, 416, 429, 430, 446, or 456</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 15, 109, 297, 424, 432, 445, 448, or SOC 454*</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOC 15, 109, 297, 424, 432, 445, 448, or SOC 454*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFAM 211, BESC 464, SOC 110, SOC 409, SOC 428, SOC 435, SOC 461, 492, or 420*</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>AFAM 211, BESC 464, SOC 110, SOC 409, SOC 428, SOC 435, SOC 461, 492, or 420*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select 3 credits on the 400-level in AMST, ANTH, ART, ARTH, COMM, CRIMJ, ENG, HDFS, HIST, IHUM, MGMT, MUSIC, PLSC, PSYCH, PUBPL, THEA, WMNST</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOC 495 or PSYCH 495*</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits 120**

* Course requires a grade of C or better for the major
† Course requires a grade of C or better for General Education
‡ Course is an Entrance to Major requirement
+ Course satisfies General Education and degree requirement

**University Requirements and General Education Notes:**

US and IL are abbreviations used to designate courses that satisfy Cultural Diversity Requirements (United States and International Cultures).

W, M, X, and Y are the suffixes at the end of a course number used to designate courses that satisfy University Writing Across the Curriculum requirement.
General Education includes Foundations (GWS and GQ), Knowledge Domains (GHW, GN, GA, GH, GS) and Integrative Studies (Inter-domain) requirements. N or Q (Honors) is the suffix at the end of a course number used to help identify an Inter-domain course, but the inter-domain attribute is used to fill audit requirements. Foundations courses (GWS and GQ) require a grade of 'C' or better.
Community Option: Sociology, B.S. at Harrisburg Campus

The course series listed below provides only one of the many possible ways to move through this curriculum. The University may make changes in policies, procedures, educational offerings, and requirements at any time. This plan should be used in conjunction with your degree audit (accessible in LionPATH as either an Academic Requirements or What If report). Please consult with a Penn State academic adviser on a regular basis to develop and refine an academic plan that is appropriate for you.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 15, 15S, 30T, or ESL 15†</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>CAS 100A or 100S‡</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantification (GQ)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>PSYCH 200 or STAT 200 †</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>General Education Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 1 ††</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>General Education Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Course (GHW)</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>General Education Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Second Year</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Education Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>General Education Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Course (GHW)</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>General Education Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Select 3 credits in AFAM, AMST, ANTH, ART H, BESC, COMM, CRIMJ, ENG, GEOG, HDFS, HIST, IHUM, MGMT, MUSIC, PLSC, PSYCH, PUBPL, SOC, THEA, WMNST</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENGL 202A ‡</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 5 † †‡</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Third Year</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOC 30, 403, 411, 416, 429, 430, 446, or 456 †</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOC 30, 403, 411, 416, 429, 430, 446, or 456 †</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 15, 109, 297, 424, 425, 432, 445, 448, or SOC 454 †</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOC 15, 109, 297, 424, 425, 432, 445, 448, or SOC 454 †</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFAM 211, BESC 464, SOC 110, SOC 409, SOC 428, SOC 435, SOC 461, 492, or 420 †</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>AFAM 211, BESC 464, SOC 110, SOC 409, SOC 428, SOC 435, SOC 461, 492, or 420 †</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 405 †</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOC 207 †</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fourth Year</th>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SOC 30, 403, 411, 416, 429, 430, 446, or 456 †</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOC 15, 103, 406, or 412 †</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOC 15, 109, 297, 424, 425, 432, 445, 448, or SOC 454 †</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOC 400W †</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BESC 407, PSYCH 449, SOC 3, SOC 403, or SOC 404 †</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>SOC 495 or PSYCH 495 †</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total Credits</th>
<th>120</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>The following course is only offered in fall semesters:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>The following are only offered spring semesters:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

University Requirements and General Education Notes:

US and IL are abbreviations used to designate courses that satisfy Cultural Diversity Requirements (United States and International Cultures).

W, M, X, and Y are the suffixes at the end of a course number used to designate courses that satisfy University Writing Across the Curriculum requirement.

General Education includes Foundations (GWS and GQ), Knowledge Domains (GHW, GN, GA, GH, GS) and Integrative Studies (Inter-domain) requirements. N or Q (Honors) is the suffix at the end of a course number used to help identify an Inter-domain course, but the inter-domain attribute is used to fill audit requirements. Foundations courses (GWS and GQ) require a grade of ‘C’ or better.

Advising Notes

- GWS, GQ, GA, GH, GS, GN and GHW are codes used to identify General Education requirements.
- US, IL, and US/IL are codes used to designate courses that satisfy University United States/International Cultures requirements. All students are required to take one IL and one US course before graduation. A course designated as US/IL may be used as a US or an IL, not both.
- W suffix signifies the course satisfies the University Writing Across the Curriculum requirement.

Program Notes

Students must complete a 3-credit course in "United States Cultures (US)" and a 3-credit course in "International Cultures (IL)."

Career Paths

To succeed in the 21st century new graduates need to have following skills: critical and creative thinking analytic problem-solving conducting...
research and data driven analysis, communication and collaboration, multicultural and global understandings to be able to work in diverse teams whose members are from various cultural and ethnic backgrounds.

**Careers**

The Sociology program at Penn State Harrisburg is designed to provide opportunities for students to study social change, diverse communities, and their interactions through scientific methods. The Bureau of Labor Statistics site states that people with sociology degrees specialize in a wide range of social topics, including health, crime, education, racial and ethnic relations, families, population, gender, poverty, and aging. Studying sociology helps students foster the core set of knowledge and skills that are required by 21st century employers.

MORE INFORMATION ABOUT POTENTIAL CAREER OPTIONS FOR GRADUATES OF THE SOCIOLOGY PROGRAM (https://harrisburg.psu.edu/behavioral-sciences-education/sociology-bs/career-opportunities/)

**Contact**

**Harrisburg**

SCHOOL OF BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES AND EDUCATION
Olmsted Building, W311
Middletown, PA 17057
717-948-6034
rka12@psu.edu

https://harrisburg.psu.edu/behavioral-sciences-education/sociology-bs (https://harrisburg.psu.edu/behavioral-sciences-education/sociology-bs/)