GEOSCIENCES, B.A.

Begin Campus: Any Penn State Campus
End Campus: University Park

Program Description

The geosciences are concerned with understanding Earth processes and the evolutionary history of the Earth. Geoscientists work to discover and develop natural resources such as groundwater, metals, and energy sources; to solve technology-generated environmental problems such as acid mine drainage and waste disposal; to predict geological events, such as the occurrence of earthquakes and volcanism; and to solve fundamental questions concerning the origin and evolution of Earth and life. The Bachelor of Arts degree program stresses data collection; investigation, analysis, and synthesis of information related to complex natural problems; rigor of thought; and clarity of oral and written expression. The B.A. provides a basic education in geosciences, and is designed for students who wish to prepare themselves for careers that interface among science, social science, and business. Examples of these careers include environmental law; national and international planning or resource management; and K-12 teaching.

What is Geosciences?

Geoscientists want to know more about the big picture of Earth and why it exists the way it does today. They investigate natural disasters such as earthquakes and volcanoes, they explore life in extreme environments such as hydrothermal vents or in far-removed caves, and they examine processes such as water treatment and carbon cycling. This work involves understanding how geology, chemistry, physics, and biology intersect, both today and throughout the Earth's history. Geoscientists piece together a picture of both Earth's past environments and life throughout time. This can involve field work, laboratory work, or a combination. Ultimately, geoscientists seek to understand how our Earth developed into the way it is today, which can help us understand what we can expect in the Earth's future.

You Might Like This Program If...

• You are fascinated by volcanoes, earthquakes, rocks, glaciers, climate change, fossils, tectonic plates, or the evolution of life.
• You like big picture thinking and want to explore the Earth’s developmental processes.
• You enjoy understanding how organisms and species existed in past ecosystems.
• You are analytical and like to piece together clues to paint a picture of past life.
• You love physical science but struggle with calculus/physics.
• You would like to pursue a second B.A.

Entrance to Major

In order to be eligible for entrance to this major, a student must:

1. attain at least a C (2.00) cumulative grade-point average for all courses taken at the University; and
2. have third-semester classification (http://www.registrar.psu.edu/registration/semester_classification.cfm).

Degree Requirements

For the Bachelor of Arts degree in Geosciences, a minimum of 120 credits is required:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Education</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Requirements for the Major</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

General Education

Connecting career and curiosity, the General Education curriculum provides the opportunity for students to acquire transferable skills necessary to be successful in the future and to thrive while living in interconnected contexts. General Education aids students in developing intellectual curiosity, a strengthened ability to think, and a deeper sense of aesthetic appreciation. These are requirements for all baccalaureate students and are often partially incorporated into the requirements of a program. For additional information, see the General Education Requirements (http://bulletins.psu.edu/undergraduate/general-education/baccalaureate-degree-general-education-program) section of the Bulletin and consult your academic adviser.

The keystone symbol appears next to the title of any course that is designated as a General Education course. Program requirements may also satisfy General Education requirements and vary for each program.

Foundations (grade of C or better is required.)

• Quantification (GQ): 6 credits
• Writing and Speaking (GWS): 9 credits

Knowledge Domains

• Arts (GA): 6 credits
• Health and Wellness (GHW): 3 credits
• Humanities (GH): 6 credits
• Social and Behavioral Sciences (GS): 6 credits
• Natural Sciences (GN): 9 credits

Integrative Studies (may also complete a Knowledge Domain requirement)

• Inter-Domain or Approved Linked Courses: 6 credits

21 of these 45 credits are included in the Requirements for the Major.

University Degree Requirements

First Year Engagement

All students enrolled in a college or the Division of Undergraduate Studies at University Park, and the World Campus are required to take 1 to 3 credits of the First-Year Seminar, as specified by their college First-Year Engagement Plan.

Other Penn State colleges and campuses may require the First-Year Seminar; colleges and campuses that do not require a First-Year Seminar provide students with a first-year engagement experience.

First-year baccalaureate students entering Penn State should consult their academic adviser for these requirements.
Cultures Requirement
6 credits are required and may satisfy other requirements
- United States Cultures: 3 credits
- International Cultures: 3 credits

Writing Across the Curriculum
3 credits required from the college of graduation and likely prescribed as part of major requirements.

Total Minimum Credits
A minimum of 120 degree credits must be earned for a baccalaureate degree. The requirements for some programs may exceed 120 credits. Students should consult with their college or department adviser for information on specific credit requirements.

Quality of Work
Candidates must complete the degree requirements for their major and earn at least a 2.00 grade-point average for all courses completed within their degree program.

Limitations on Source and Time for Credit Acquisition
The college dean or campus chancellor and program faculty may require up to 24 credits of course work in the major to be taken at the location or in the college or program where the degree is earned. Credit used toward degree programs may need to be earned from a particular source or within time constraints (see Senate Policy 83-80). For more information, check the Suggested Academic Plan for your intended program.

B.A. Degree Requirements

Foreign Language (0-12 credits): Student must attain 12th credit level of proficiency in one foreign language. See the Placement Policy for Penn State Foreign Language Courses (http://bulletins.psu.edu/undergraduate/general-information/academic-information/advisingandplanningadegreeprogramtext).

B.A. Fields (9 credits): Humanities, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Arts, Foreign Languages, Natural Sciences, Quantification (may not be taken in the area of the student’s primary major; foreign language credits in this category must be in a second foreign language or beyond the 12th credit level of proficiency in the first language)

Other Cultures (0-3 credits): Select 3 credits from approved list. Students may count courses in this category in order to meet other major, minor, elective, or General Education requirements, except for the General Education US/IL requirement.

3 of these 24 credits are included in the Requirements for the Major, General Education, or Electives and 0-12 credits are included in Electives if foreign language proficiency is demonstrated by examination.

Requirements for the Major
This includes 21 credits of General Education courses: 9 credits of GN courses; 6 credits of GQ courses; 6 credits of GWS courses.

To graduate, a student enrolled in the major must earn a grade of C or better in each course designated by the major as a C-required course, as specified by Senate Policy 82-44 (http://senate.psu.edu/policies-and-rules-for-undergraduate-students/82-00-and-83-00-degree-requirements/#82-44).

Code | Title | Credits
--- | --- | ---
EMSC 100S | Earth and Mineral Sciences First-Year Seminar | 3
Prescribed Courses: Require a grade of C or better
GEO 1 | Physical Geology | 3
GEO 201 | Earth Materials | 4

Additional Courses
ENGL 15 | Rhetoric and Composition | 3
or ENGL 30 | Honors Freshman Composition | 3
MATH 140 | Calculus With Analytic Geometry I | 4
or MATH 110 | Techniques of Calculus I | 4
Select one of the following:
GEO 202 | Chemical Processes in Geology | 3
GEO 203 | Physical Processes in Geology | 3
GEO 204 | Geobiology | 3
Select 2 of the following 3 sequences for 8 credits each and a third sequence for 4 credits:
BIO 110 | Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity | 3
& BIOL 220W | Biology: Populations and Communities | 3
CHEM 110 | Chemical Principles I | 3
& CHEM 111 | and Experimental Chemistry I | 3
& CHEM 112 | and Chemical Principles II | 3
& CHEM 113 | and Experimental Chemistry II | 3
PHYS 250 | Introductory Physics I | 3
& PHYS 251 | and Introductory Physics II | 3
Select 2-4 credits of advanced mathematics in consultation with an adviser | 2-4
Select 6 credits from 300- and 400-level GEOC courses | 6
Select 3 credits of appropriate field/laboratory experience in consultation with adviser | 3
Select 3 credits of writing-intensive courses from within Earth and Mineral Sciences to include, but not limited to the following:
GEO 412 | Geobiology | 3
GEO 310 | Introduction to Global Climatic Systems | 3
GEO 402 | Natural Disasters | 3
GEO 470 | Introduction to Field Geology | 3
METEO 471 | Observing Meteorological Phenomena | 3
or GEO 204 | Geobiology | 3
Additional Courses: Require a grade of C or better
GEO 310 | Earth History | 3
or GEO 320 | Geology of Climate Change | 3

Supporting Courses and Related Areas
Select 11-14 credits in consultation with adviser (students may apply 1-14 credits of ROTC)

1 The following substitutions are allowed for students attending campuses where the indicated course is not offered: CAS 100 or ENGL 202C can be substituted for EMSC 100S.
2 If GEO 1 is not available, GEO 20 may be substituted.
3 PHYS 211, PHYS 212, PHYS 213, PHYS 214 may substitute for up to 8 credits in Physics for students with MATH 140, MATH 141.


### List includes:
- MATH 111
- MATH 141
- STAT 200
- STAT 250

## Academic Advising

The objectives of the university’s academic advising program are to help advisees identify and achieve their academic goals, to promote their intellectual discovery, and to encourage students to take advantage of both in-and out-of class educational opportunities in order that they become self-directed learners and decision makers.

Both advisers and advisees share responsibility for making the advising relationship succeed. By encouraging their advisees to become engaged in their education, to meet their educational goals, and to develop the habit of learning, advisers assume a significant educational role. The advisee’s unit of enrollment will provide each advisee with a primary academic adviser, the information need to plan the chosen program of study, and referrals to other specialized resources.

READ SENATE POLICY 32-00: ADVISING POLICY (http://senate.psu.edu/policies-and-rules-for-undergraduate-students/32-00-advising-policy)

## University Park

**Jacob Hoover**  
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University Park, PA 16802  
814-865-7791  
undergrad@geosc.psu.edu

## Suggested Academic Plan

### University Park Campus

The course series listed below provides **only one** of the many possible ways to move through this curriculum. The University may make changes in policies, procedures, educational offerings, and requirements at any time. This plan should be used in conjunction with your degree audit (accessible in LionPATH as either an Academic Requirements or What If report). Please consult with a Penn State academic adviser on a regular basis to develop and refine an academic plan that is appropriate for you.

### First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 110, 140, or 140G (GQ)††</td>
<td>4 ENGL 15, 30, or ESL 15 (GWS)††</td>
<td>MATH 141, 141G, 111, STAT 200, or STAT 250 (GQ)††</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 110 (GN)†</td>
<td>3 PHYS 250 (GN)†</td>
<td>CHEM 111 (GN)†</td>
<td>1 General Education Knowledge Domain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOSC 1*</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>EMSC 100S†††</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits 14-14**

### Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOSC 201*</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>GEOSC 310 or 320*</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 110 (GN)†</td>
<td>4 BIOL 220W, PHYS 251, or CHEM 112 and CHEM 113</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits 14**

### Third Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOSC 202, 203, or 204</td>
<td>4 General Education Foundation selection (GWS)†</td>
<td>World Language level 1</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Language level 3</td>
<td>4 Supporting Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 220W, PHYS 251, or CHEM 112 and CHEM 113</td>
<td>4 Bachelor of Arts Course</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Knowledge Domain</td>
<td>3 Bachelor of Arts Course</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Knowledge Domain</td>
<td>General Education Health and Wellness (GHW)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits 15-15.5-16.5**

### Fourth Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Supporting Course</td>
<td>3 Advanced 300/400 level GEOSC course</td>
<td>Supporting Course</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced 300/400 level GEOSC course</td>
<td>3 Field/lab experience</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOSC 202, 203, or 204</td>
<td>4 Writing intensive course from within Earth and Mineral Sciences</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Knowledge Domain</td>
<td>3 Other cultures course</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Arts Course</td>
<td>3 Supporting Course</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Health and Wellness (GHW)</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Credits 16.5**

* Course requires a grade of C or better for the major
† Course requires a grade of C or better for General Education
‡ Course is an Entrance to Major requirement

### University Requirements and General Education Notes:

US and IL are abbreviations used to designate courses that satisfy University Requirements (United States and International Cultures).

W, M, X, and Y are the suffixes at the end of a course number used to designate courses that satisfy University Writing Across the Curriculum requirement.

GWS, GQ, GHW, GN, GA, GH, and GS are abbreviations used to identify General Education program courses. General Education includes Foundations (GWS and GQ) and Knowledge Domains (GHW, GN, GA, GH, GS, and Integrative Studies). Foundations courses (GWS and GQ) require a grade of ‘C’ or better.
Integrative Studies courses are required for the General Education program. N is the suffix at the end of a course number used to designate an Inter-Domain course and Z is the suffix at the end of a course number used to designate a Linked course.

All incoming Schreyer Honors College first-year students at University Park will take ENGL/CAS 137 in the fall semester and ENGL/CAS 138 in the spring semester. These courses carry the GWS designation and replace both ENGL 30 and CAS 100. Each course is 3 credits.

**Bachelor of Arts Requirements:**

Bachelor of Arts students must take 9 credits in Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) Fields (Humanities; Social and Behavioral Sciences; Arts; World Languages [2nd language or beyond the 12th credit level of proficiency in the 1st]; Natural Sciences; Quantification). The B.A. Fields courses may not be taken in the area of the student’s primary major. See your adviser and the Degree Requirements section (http://bulletins.psu.edu/undergraduate/general-information/academic-information) of this Bulletin.

Bachelor of Arts students must take 3 credits in Other Cultures. See your adviser and the full list of courses approved as Other Cultures courses (http://bulletins.psu.edu/undergraduate/general-education/course-lists/ba-other-cultures).

1 Students who begin their studies at non-UP locations and/or join the college after their first year should substitute CAS 100 (GWS), CAS 100A, CAS 100B, or CAS 100C; or ENGL 202C (GWS) or EM SC 100S (GWS). EM SC 100S Earth and Mineral Sciences First year Seminar (3) is a required course only for students who begin their studies at UP in the College of Earth and Mineral Sciences.

**Advising Notes:**

Supporting Courses should be selected in consultation with an adviser. Students may use up to 6 credits of ROTC.

**Commonwealth Campuses**

The course series listed below provides only one of the many possible ways to move through this curriculum. The University may make changes in policies, procedures, educational offerings, and requirements at any time. This plan should be used in conjunction with your degree audit (accessible in LionPATH as either an Academic Requirements or What If report). Please consult with a Penn State academic adviser on a regular basis to develop and refine an academic plan that is appropriate for you.

**First Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>Fall</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 110 or 140 (GQ)†</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>PHYS 250 (GQ)†</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 110 (GQ)†</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MATH 141, 111, STAT 200, or STAT 250 (GQ)†</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 111 (GQ)†</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>World Language Level 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Language Level 1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>General Education Knowledge Domain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 15, 30, or ESL 15 (GWS)†</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
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**Second Year**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>Fall</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 110 (GQ)†</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>BIOL 220W, PHYS 251, or CHEM 112 and CHEM 113</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Third Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>Fall</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 30 or ENGL 150 (GWS)†</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ENGL 202C (GWS)†</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Language level 3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>General Education Knowledge Domain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Knowledge Domain</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Bachelor of Arts Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Health and Wellness (GHW)</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>General Education Health and Wellness (GHW)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
<td><strong>15.5</strong></td>
<td><strong>14.5</strong></td>
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</table>

**Fourth Year**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring</th>
<th>Fall</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GEOSC 202, 203, or 204</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>GEOSC 310 or 320†</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced 300/400 level</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Advanced 300/400 level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOSC course</td>
<td></td>
<td>GEOSC course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supporting Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Field/lab experience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supporting Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Writing intensive course from within Earth and Mineral Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Knowledge Domain</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Supporting Course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
<td><strong>16</strong></td>
<td><strong>15-16</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Course requires a grade of C or better for the major
†† Course requires a grade of C or better for General Education
# Course is an Entrance to Major requirement
† Course satisfies General Education and degree requirement

**University Requirements and General Education Notes:**

US and IL are abbreviations used to designate courses that satisfy University Requirements (United States and International Cultures).

W, M, X, and Y are the suffixes at the end of a course number used to designate courses that satisfy University Writing Across the Curriculum requirement.

GWS, GQ, GHW, GN, GA, GH, GS, and Integrative Studies. Foundations courses (GWS and GQ) require a grade of ‘C’ or better.

Integrative Studies courses are required for the General Education program. N is the suffix at the end of a course number used to designate...
an Inter-Domain course and Z is the suffix at the end of a course number used to designate a Linked course.

**Bachelor of Arts Requirements:**

Bachelor of Arts students must take 9 credits in Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) Fields (Humanities; Social and Behavioral Sciences; Arts; World Languages [2nd language or beyond the 12th credit level of proficiency in the 1st]; Natural Sciences; Quantification). The B.A. Fields courses may not be taken in the area of the student's primary major. See your adviser and the Degree Requirements section (http://bulletins.psu.edu/undergraduate/general-information/academic-information) of this Bulletin.

Bachelor of Arts students must take 3 credits in Other Cultures. See your adviser and the full list of courses approved as Other Cultures courses (http://bulletins.psu.edu/undergraduate/general-education/course-lists/ba-other-cultures).

1 Students who begin their studies at non-UP locations and/or join the college after their first year should substitute CAS 100 (GWS), CAS 100A, CAS 100B, or CAS 100C; or ENGL 202C (GWS) or EM SC 100S (GWS). EM SC 100S Earth and Mineral Sciences First year Seminar (3) is a required course only for students who begin their studies at UP in the College of Earth and Mineral Sciences.

**Advising Notes:**

Supporting Courses should be selected in consultation with an adviser. Students may use up to 6 credits of ROTC.

**Career Paths**

The versatile Geosciences degree provides a broad knowledge base that can be applied to careers in many industries, as well as further graduate study in many Earth science-related disciplines.

**Careers**

Our degree offers a comprehensive background in traditional geology and is suitable for students who wish to work in the environmental or oil and gas industries, in hydrogeology or geotechnical fields, or continue to graduate school.

MORE INFORMATION (http://www.geosc.psu.edu/careers)

**Opportunities for Graduate Studies**

Graduates may be well suited to pursue graduate-level degrees in geosciences or other Earth science-related disciplines. Some may be inclined to pursue master of business administration, master of education, or environmental law degrees.

MORE INFORMATION (http://www.geosc.psu.edu/graduates)

**Professional Resources**

- Geosciences Club (https://www.facebook.com/groups/46384419817)
- Association for Women Geoscientists (https://sites.psu.edu/awgpenstate)
- American Water Resources Association (http://agsci.psu.edu/clubs/list/other/awra)
- EcoAction (http://sites.psu.edu/ecoaction)