AFRICA-ASIA STUDIES, CERTIFICATE

Requirements for an undergraduate certificate may be completed at any campus location offering the specified courses for the certificate.

Program Requirements

To earn an undergraduate certificate in Africa-Asia Studies, a minimum of 12 credits is required.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AFR 105</td>
<td>African Biodiversity and Conservation</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or AFR 110N</td>
<td>Introduction to Contemporary Africa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASIA 100</td>
<td>What is Asia?</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or ASIA 100Z</td>
<td>What is Asia? - LINKED</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select 6 credits from the following:

- AFR 191 Early African History
- AFR 192 Modern African History
- AFR 202N Women, Gender, and Feminisms in Africa
- AFR 399 Foreign Studies
- AFR 405 African Studies Methodologies
- AFR 443 Ethnic Conflict in Africa
- AFR 454 Government and Politics of Africa
- AFR 464 Extractive Industries in Africa
- AFR 497 Special Topics
- AFR 596 Individual Studies
- ANTH 408 Anthropological Demography
- ANTH 458 Ethnographic Field Methods
- ASIA 3 Introduction to the Religions of the East
- ASIA 120Y South Asia: A Literary History
- ASIA 171
- ASIA 199 Foreign Studies
- ASIA 401 Technology & Society in Modern Asia
- HIST 475Y The Making and Emergence of Modern India

Non-Course Requirements:

- As per University policy, all credit courses for a certificate require a grade of "C" or higher and at least two-thirds (2/3) of the credits used to complete a certificate must be earned at Penn State. If a student is completing multiple certificates in African Studies, no more than one (1) course may double-count for each.