AFRICAN STUDIES, B.A.

Begin Campus: Any Penn State Campus
End Campus: University Park

Program Description
The major in African studies is a multidisciplinary program designed to offer students the opportunity to develop their understanding of various aspects of the African continent, including its socioeconomic conditions and global relations. The program utilizes historical, cultural, geographical, economic, and political approaches to equip students with skills to undertake research on issues pertinent to Africa and to prepare themselves for careers in a range of professions as well as for post-graduate studies.

What is African Studies?
Africa is a vast continent that is now transforming politically and economically at an unprecedented pace. Its rich history, resources and spirit of creativity makes it more than ever the continent of hope and opportunity that will see rapid development in the years to come! African Studies will help students develop their understanding of various aspects of the African continent, including topics such as Africa in World History, Africa and the Global Political Economy, Africa and International Relations, Africa and International Development, peace studies, and conflict resolution. We also have courses that emphasize the diversities of culture, race, ethnicity, and religion on the continent. The program utilizes historical, cultural, geographical, economic, and political approaches to equip students with skills to undertake research on issues pertinent to Africa and to prepare themselves for careers in a range of professions as well for post-graduate studies.

You Might Like This Program If...
- You’re passionate about gaining skills to think critically, and speak and write articulately about Africa and its peoples.
- You’d like to explore the world through study-abroad opportunities to countries such as South Africa, Morocco, Ghana and Tanzania.
- You’d like to learn more from our faculty who actively teach, conduct research and publish in such topics as African history, politics, art, literature, economics, geography, linguistics, African feminism, demography and health.

Entrance to Major
In order to be eligible for entrance to this major, a student must:

1. attain at least a C (2.00) cumulative grade-point average for all courses taken at the University; and
2. have third-semester classification (http://www.registrar.psu.edu/registration/semester_classification.cfm).

READ SENATE POLICY 37-30: ENTRANCE TO AND CHANGES IN MAJOR PROGRAMS OF STUDY (http://senate.psu.edu/policies-and-rules-for-undergraduate-students/37-00-entrance-to-a-college-or-major)

Degree Requirements
For the Bachelor of Arts degree in African Studies, a minimum of 123 credits is required:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Education</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>9-18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Requirements</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Requirements for the Major</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

0-9 credits of the 45 credits for General Education are included in the Requirements for the Major. This includes: 3 credits of GA courses; 3 credits of GS courses; and 3 credits of GH courses.

3 of the 24 credits for Bachelor of Arts Degree Requirements are included in the Requirements for the Major, General Education, or Electives and 0-12 credits are included in Electives if foreign language proficiency is demonstrated by examination.

Per Senate Policy 83-80.5, the college dean or campus chancellor and program faculty may require up to 24 credits of course work in the major to be taken at the location or in the college or program where the degree is earned. For more information, check the Recommended Academic Plan for your intended program.

General Education
Connecting career and curiosity, the General Education curriculum provides the opportunity for students to acquire transferable skills necessary to be successful in the future and to thrive while living in interconnected contexts. General Education aids students in developing intellectual curiosity, a strengthened ability to think, and a deeper sense of aesthetic appreciation. These are requirements for all baccalaureate students and are often partially incorporated into the requirements of a program. For additional information, see the General Education Requirements (http://bulletins.psu.edu/undergraduate/general-education/baccalaureate-degrees-general-education-program) section of the Bulletin and consult your academic adviser.

The keystone symbol appears next to the title of any course that is designated as a General Education course. Program requirements may also satisfy General Education requirements and vary for each program.

Foundations (grade of C or better is required.)
- Quantification (GQ): 6 credits
- Writing and Speaking (GWS): 9 credits

Knowledge Domains
- Arts (GA): 6 credits
- Health and Wellness (GHW): 3 credits
- Humanities (GH): 6 credits
- Social and Behavioral Sciences (GS): 6 credits
- Natural Sciences (GN): 9 credits

Integrative Studies (may also complete a Knowledge Domain requirement)
- Inter-Domain or Approved Linked Courses: 6 credits

University Degree Requirements
First Year Engagement
All students enrolled in a college or the Division of Undergraduate Studies at University Park, and the World Campus are required to take 1 to 3 credits of the First-Year Seminar, as specified by their college First-Year Engagement Plan.
Other Penn State colleges and campuses may require the First-Year Seminar; colleges and campuses that do not require a First-Year Seminar provide students with a first-year engagement experience.

First-year baccalaureate students entering Penn State should consult their academic adviser for these requirements.

**Cultures Requirement**
6 credits are required and may satisfy other requirements

- United States Cultures: 3 credits
- International Cultures: 3 credits

**Writing Across the Curriculum**
3 credits required from the college of graduation and likely prescribed as part of major requirements.

**Total Minimum Credits**
A minimum of 120 degree credits must be earned for a baccalaureate degree. The requirements for some programs may exceed 120 credits. Students should consult with their college or department adviser for information on specific credit requirements.

**Quality of Work**
Candidates must complete the degree requirements for their major and earn at least a 2.00 grade-point average for all courses completed within their degree program.

**Limitations on Source and Time for Credit Acquisition**
The college dean or campus chancellor and program faculty may require up to 24 credits of course work in the major to be taken at the location or in the college or program where the degree is earned. Credit used toward degree programs may need to be earned from a particular source or within time constraints (see Senate Policy 83-80 (http://senate.psu.edu/policies-and-rules-for-undergraduate-students/82-00-and-83-00-degree-requirements/#83-80)). For more information, check the Suggested Academic Plan for your intended program.

**B.A. Degree Requirements**

**Foreign Language** (0-12 credits): Student must attain 12th credit level of proficiency in one foreign language. See the Placement Policy for Penn State Foreign Language Courses (http://bulletins.psu.edu/undergraduate/general-information/academic-information/advising-planning-degree-program/course-placements/placement-policy-world-language-courses).

**B.A. Fields** (9 credits): Humanities, Social and Behavioral Sciences, Arts, Foreign Languages, Natural Sciences, Quantification (may not be taken in the area of the student’s primary major; foreign language credits in this category must be in a second foreign language or beyond the 12th credit level of proficiency in the first language)

**Other Cultures** (0-3 credits): Select 3 credits from approved list. Students may count courses in this category in order to meet other major, minor, elective, or General Education requirements, except for the General Education US/IL requirement.

**Requirements for the Major**
A grade of C or better is required for all courses in the major. To graduate, a student enrolled in the major must earn at least a C grade in each course designated by the major as a C-required course, as specified by Senate Policy 82-44 (http://senate.psu.edu/policies-and-rules-for-undergraduate-students/82-00-and-83-00-degree-requirements/#82-44).

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**Course Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AFR 105</td>
<td>Environments of Africa: Geology and Climate Change</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR 110</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR 191</td>
<td>Early African History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR 192</td>
<td>Modern African History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Additional Courses**

Select 15 credits of the following (100-300 level courses): 15 credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AFAM 100</td>
<td>Living While Black: Themes in African American</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Thought and Experience</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFAM 211</td>
<td>Slavery and Freedom in the Black Atlantic</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFAM 302</td>
<td>Diversity and Health</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR 150</td>
<td>Africa in Cinema</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR 197</td>
<td>Special Topics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR 199</td>
<td>Foreign Studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR 202N</td>
<td>Women, Gender, and Feminisms in Africa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR 294</td>
<td>Research Project</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR 297</td>
<td>Special Topics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR 299</td>
<td>Foreign Studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR 395</td>
<td>Internship</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR 399</td>
<td>Foreign Studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTH 335</td>
<td>African Art</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 102</td>
<td>Introductory Microeconomic Analysis and Policy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 104</td>
<td>Introductory Macroeconomic Analysis and Policy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select 18 credits with at least 12 from AFR or AFR cross-listed courses of the following: 18 credits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AFR 403</td>
<td>South Africa Today</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR 405</td>
<td>African Studies Methodologies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR/PLSC 434</td>
<td>War and Development in Africa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR/PLSC/IB 440</td>
<td>Globalization and Its Implications</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR/PLSC 443</td>
<td>Ethnic Conflict in Africa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR/PLSC 454</td>
<td>Government and Politics of Africa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR/PLSC 459</td>
<td>Culture and World Politics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR 464</td>
<td>Extractive Industries in Africa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR 494</td>
<td>Research Project</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR 495</td>
<td>Internship</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR 496</td>
<td>Independent Studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR 497</td>
<td>Special Topics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR 499</td>
<td>Foreign Studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 436</td>
<td>Ecology, Economy, and Society</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG 444</td>
<td>African Resources and Development</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GEOG/GER 475</td>
<td>International Studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLSC 481</td>
<td>Global Political Economy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Academic Advising**

The objectives of the university’s academic advising program are to help advisees identify and achieve their academic goals, to promote their intellectual discovery, and to encourage students to take advantage of...
Suggested Academic Plan

The suggested academic plan(s) listed on this page are the plan(s) that are in effect during the 2019-20 academic year. To access previous years’ suggested academic plans, please visit the archive (http://bulletins.psu.edu/undergraduate/archive) to view the appropriate Undergraduate Bulletin edition (Note: the archive only contain suggested academic plans beginning with the 2018-19 edition of the Undergraduate Bulletin).

University Park

The course series listed below provides only one of the many possible ways to move through this curriculum. The University may make changes in policies, procedures, educational offerings, and requirements at any time. This plan should be used in conjunction with your degree audit (accessible in LionPATH as either an Academic Requirements or What If report). Please consult with a Penn State academic adviser on a regular basis to develop and refine an academic plan that is appropriate for you.

First Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 15, 30, ESL 15, ENGL 137H, or CAS 137H</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR 110</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First Year Seminar</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Language Level 1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
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</table>

Second Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AFR 191 or HIST 191</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Language Level 3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major Course from Additional Course List</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
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<td>3</td>
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Third Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Major Course from Additional Course List</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Education Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major Course from Additional Course List</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fourth Year

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fall</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Spring Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Major Course from Additional Course List</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major Course from Additional Course List</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BA Knowledge Domain Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Course</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR 4XX</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General Education Health and Wellness (GHW)</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total Credits 123

* Course requires a grade of C or better for the major
‡ Course requires a grade of C or better for General Education
# Course is an Entrance to Major requirement
† Course satisfies General Education and degree requirement

University Requirements and General Education Notes:

US and IL are abbreviations used to designate courses that satisfy University Requirements (United States and International Cultures).

W, M, X, and Y are the suffixes at the end of a course number used to designate courses that satisfy University Writing Across the Curriculum requirement.

GWS, GQ, GHW, GN, GA, GH, and GS are abbreviations used to identify General Education program courses. General Education includes Foundations (GWS and GQ) and Knowledge Domains (GHW, GN, GA, GH, GS, and Integrative Studies). Foundations courses (GWS and GQ) require a grade of ‘C’ or better.

Integrative Studies courses are required for the General Education program. N is the suffix at the end of a course number used to designate an Inter-Domain course and Z is the suffix at the end of a course number used to designate a Linked course.

All incoming Schreyer Honors College first-year students at University Park will take ENGL/CAS 137 in the fall semester and ENGL/CAS 138...
in the spring semester. These courses carry the GWS designation and replace both ENGL 30 and CAS 100. Each course is 3 credits.

**Bachelor of Arts Requirements:**

Bachelor of Arts students must take 9 credits in Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) Fields (Humanities; Social and Behavioral Sciences; Arts; World Languages [2nd language or beyond the 12th credit level of proficiency in the 1st]; Natural Sciences; Quantification). The B.A. Fields courses may not be taken in the area of the student’s primary major. See your adviser and the Degree Requirements section (http://bulletins.psu.edu/undergraduate/general-information/academic-information) of this Bulletin.

Bachelor of Arts students must take 3 credits in Other Cultures. See your adviser and the full list of courses approved as Other Cultures courses (http://bulletins.psu.edu/undergraduate/general-education/course-lists/ba-other-cultures).

**Advising Note:**
All incoming freshmen must take a First-Year Seminar (FYS) during Fall or Spring of their first year. Academic advisers can provide a list of FYS being offered and help the student enroll. Most FYS in the College of the Liberal Arts are worth 3 cr. and count as a General Humanities (GH) or General Social Sciences (GS) course. For this reason, the FYS is not listed separately on this eight-semester plan; most students will be able to fulfill the FYS requirement while also fulfilling a GH or GS requirement.

**Career Paths**

Students with Liberal Arts degrees and minors in African Studies have found careers in a wide array of fields. These include US government, international business firms, international think tanks, and other governmental and non-governmental organizations that operate in a wide array of activities in Africa including primary and secondary education, the arts, religion, drought mitigation, wildlife management, and community development. Some students continue on to Graduate School, so our program also aims to help train graduate students, who will have a comparative advantage for African Studies-related employment in academia, bilateral and multilateral agencies.

MORE INFORMATION ABOUT OPPORTUNITIES FOR GRADUATE STUDIES (http://afr.la.psu.edu/graduate)

**Professional Resources**

- African Studies Association (ASA) (https://www.africanstudies.org)
- Association for the Study of the Worldwide African Diaspora (ASWAD) (http://www.aswadiaspora.org)
- National Model African Union (http://www.modelafricanunion.org)

**Contact**

**University Park**

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jle1@psu.edu

http://www.afr.la.psu.edu