AFRICAN STUDIES, MINOR

Requirements for a minor may be completed at any campus location offering the specified courses for the minor. Students may not change from a campus that offers their major to a campus that does not offer their major for the purpose of completing a minor.

Program Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Requirements for the Minor</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Requirements for the Minor

A grade of C or better is required for all courses in the minor, as specified by Senate Policy 59-10 (https://senate.psu.edu/policies-and-rules-for-undergraduate-students/59-00-minors-and-certificates/#59-10). In addition, at least six credits of the minor must be unique from the prescribed courses required by a student's major(s).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AFR 110</td>
<td>Early African History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR 191</td>
<td>Modern African History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFR 192</td>
<td>Modern African History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional Courses: Require a grade of C or better

Select 9 credits (including 6 credits of AFR courses at the 400 level) of the following:

- AFR 105 African Biodiversity and Conservation
- AFR/WMNST 202N Women, Gender, and Feminisms in Africa
- AFR 209 Poverty in Africa
- AFR 403 South Africa Today
- AFR 405 African Studies Methodologies
- AFR/PLSC 434 War and Development in Africa
- AFR 440 Globalization and Its Implications
- AFR 443 Ethnic Conflict in Africa
- AFR/PLSC 454 Government and Politics of Africa
- AFR/PLSC 459
- AFR/PLSC 464 Extractive Industries in Africa
- AFR 495 Internship
- AFR 496 Independent Studies
- AFR 499 Foreign Studies
- CMLIT 3 Introduction to African Literatures
- CMLIT 422 African Drama
- CMLIT 423 African Novel
- ECON 413W
- ECON 475W
- FR 458 African Literature of French Expression
- GEOG 429 Geographic Perspectives on Global Urbanization
- GEOG 444 Resource Governance in Africa
- PLSC 481 Global Political Economy