PHILOSOPHY, B.S.

Begin Campus: Any Penn State Campus

End Campus: University Park

Degree Requirements
For the Bachelor of Science degree in Philosophy, a minimum of 120 credits is required:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>General Education</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Requirements for the Major</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Per Senate Policy 83-80.5, the college dean or campus chancellor and program faculty may require up to 24 credits of course work in the major to be taken at the location or in the college or program where the degree is earned. For more information, check the Recommended Academic Plan for your intended program.

General Education
Connecting career and curiosity, the General Education curriculum provides the opportunity for students to acquire transferable skills necessary to be successful in the future and to thrive while living in interconnected contexts. General Education aids students in developing intellectual curiosity, a strengthened ability to think, and a deeper sense of aesthetic appreciation. These are requirements for all baccalaureate students and are often partially incorporated into the requirements of a program. For additional information, see the General Education Requirements (https://bulletins.psu.edu/undergraduate/general-education/baccalaureate-degree-general-education-program/) section of the Bulletin and consult your academic adviser.

The keystone symbol appears next to the title of any course that is designated as a General Education course. Program requirements may also satisfy General Education requirements and vary for each program.

Foundations (grade of C or better is required.)
- Quantification (GQ): 6 credits
- Writing and Speaking (GWS): 9 credits

Knowledge Domains
- Arts (GA): 6 credits
- Health and Wellness (GHW): 3 credits
- Humanities (GH): 6 credits
- Social and Behavioral Sciences (GS): 6 credits
- Natural Sciences (GN): 9 credits

Integrative Studies (may also complete a Knowledge Domain requirement)
- Inter-Domain or Approved Linked Courses: 6 credits

Writing Across the Curriculum
3 credits required from the college of graduation and likely prescribed as part of major requirements.

Quality of Work
Candidates must complete the degree requirements for their major and earn at least a 2.00 grade-point average for all courses completed within their degree program.

Limitations on Source and Time for Credit Acquisition
The college dean or campus chancellor and program faculty may require up to 24 credits of course work in the major to be taken at the location or in the college or program where the degree is earned. Credit used toward degree programs may need to be earned from a particular source or within time constraints (see Senate Policy 83-80 (http://senate.psu.edu/policies-and-rules-for-undergraduate-students/82-00-and-83-00-degree-requirements/#83-80)). For more information, check the Suggested Academic Plan for your intended program.

Requirements for the Major
A grade of C or better is required for all courses in the major. To graduate, a student enrolled in the major must earn at least a C grade in each course designated by the major as a C-required course, as specified by Senate Policy 82-44 (http://senate.psu.edu/policies-and-rules-for-undergraduate-students/82-00-and-83-00-degree-requirements/#82-44).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL</td>
<td>Symbolic Logic</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
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Additional Courses
Select 9 credits in Philosophical Foundations of Science:

<table>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHIL</td>
<td>Science and Truth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL</td>
<td>Nature and Environment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL</td>
<td>Philosophy of Science</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL</td>
<td>Theories of Knowledge</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL</td>
<td>Metaphysics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHIL</td>
<td>Philosophy of Mind</td>
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Other Penn State colleges and campuses may require the First-Year Seminar; colleges and campuses that do not require a First-Year Seminar provide students with a first-year engagement experience.

First-year baccalaureate students entering Penn State should consult their academic adviser for these requirements.

Cultures Requirement
6 credits are required and may satisfy other requirements
- United States Cultures: 3 credits
- International Cultures: 3 credits

Total Minimum Credits
A minimum of 120 degree credits must be earned for a baccalaureate degree. The requirements for some programs may exceed 120 credits. Students should consult with their college or department adviser for information on specific credit requirements.

Requirements for the Major
A grade of C or better is required for all courses in the major. To graduate, a student enrolled in the major must earn at least a C grade in each course designated by the major as a C-required course, as specified by Senate Policy 82-44 (http://senate.psu.edu/policies-and-rules-for-undergraduate-students/82-00-and-83-00-degree-requirements/#82-44).

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Select 6 credits in Ethics and Science: 6

**PHIL 107** Philosophy of Technology  
**PHIL 118** Environmental Philosophy  
**PHIL 132** Bioethics  
**PHIL 133N** Ethics of Climate Change  
**PHIL 134** Food, Values, and Health

Select 6 credits in Advanced Topics: 6

**PHIL 403** Seminar in Environmental Ethics  
**PHIL 407** Technology and Human Values  
**PHIL 410** Philosophy of Science  
**PHIL 425W** Epistemology  
**PHIL 426W** Metaphysics  
**PHIL 427** Philosophy of Mind  
**PHIL 432** Medical and Health Care Ethics

Select 6 credits in Formal Reasoning: 6

**CMPSC 111** Logic for Computer Science  
**CMPSC 121** Introduction to Programming Techniques  
**CMPSC 131** Programming and Computation I: Fundamentals  
**CMPSC 360** Discrete Mathematics for Computer Science  
**CMPSC 441** Artificial Intelligence  
**CMPSC 442** Artificial Intelligence  
**ECON 306** Introduction to Econometrics  
**ECON 402** Decision Making and Strategy in Economics  
**ECON 411** Behavioral Economics  
**ECON 414** The Economic Way of Looking at Life  
**ECON 474** Experimental and Behavioral Economics  
**IST 230** Language, Logic, and Discrete Mathematics  
**IST 240** Introduction to Computer Languages  
**MATH 315** Foundations of Mathematics  
**MATH 427** Foundations of Geometry  
**MATH 457** Introduction to Mathematical Logic  
**MATH 465** Number Theory  
**MATH 475Y** History of Mathematics  
**MATH 486** Mathematical Theory of Games  
**RM 301** Risk and Decisions  
**SC 205N** BS: Identifying Bias and Falsehood  
**SRA 231** Decision Theory and Analysis  
**STAT 318** Elementary Probability

**Supporting Courses and Related Areas**

*Supporting Courses and Related Areas: Require a grade of C or better*

Select 3 credits **PHIL** elective, unrestricted topic 3

Select 6 credits Advanced Topics supporting program, choose from: 6

Advanced Topics, Formal Reasoning, or by approval