COMPUTER SCIENCE (CMPSC)

CMPSC 100: Computer Fundamentals and Applications

3 Credits

Introduction to computer fundamentals and applications to data processing environments.

Prerequisite: 2 entrance units in mathematics

CMPSC 101: Introduction to Programming

3 Credits

This course introduces the fundamental concepts and processes of solving computational problems through the design, implementation, testing, and evaluation of basic computer programs. The concepts include basic computational constructs such as calculation, iteration, conditions, functions, and data types. These provide the basic building blocks found in virtually all programming languages. The processes include the step-by-step refinement of a problem description into individual components that can be implemented, tested, and integrated into an effective solution. As a general education course, the central theme to the course is computational thinking which includes a wide range of approaches to solving problems and designing systems that draw upon concepts fundamental to computer science. Computational thinking includes thinking about various types and sources of data, and the correctness, efficiency, elegance, and simplicity of various potential solutions. Computational thinking is applying principles of abstraction at multiple levels to focus on important details; it is applying problem decomposition to identify small problems that can be individually solved then combined to form a solution to the original problem. Upon completion of this course, the student will be able to conceptualize and implement computational solutions to problems; to utilize the imperative model of computation to solve problems; to reason about problems at multiple levels of abstraction; and to analyze code for its behavior, efficiency, and correctness. A student may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CMPSC 101, CMPSC 121, CMPSC 131, CMPSC 200, CMPSC 201

Prerequisite: 2 entrance units in mathematics

Bachelor of Arts: Quantification

General Education: Quantification (GQ)

GenEd Learning Objective: Creative Thinking

GenEd Learning Objective: Key Literacies

CMPSC 102: Introduction to Visual Programming

3 Credits

Problem solving for non-majors; high-level language programming; control structures, functions, parameters, recursion, arrays, records/structures; verification; debugging; documentation.

Prerequisite: 2 entrance units in mathematics

CMPSC 111: Logic for Computer Science

1 Credits

An introduction to logic and its application to problem solving and computer science. CMPSC 111S Logic for Computer Science (1)

Computer Science provides the fundamental tools for analyzing problems and designing solutions to these problems which can be implemented on a computer. Logic plays an important role in this process, from a general-purpose tool for reasoning about knowledge to a special-purpose language for specifying the behavior of programs and designing hardware. This course examines the role of logic in problem solving and its application to computer science and computer engineering. Example problems will be drawn from a variety of sources, including brain teasers, puzzles, and mathematics. We will show how these problems and their solutions apply to real problems involving computers. We will also explore a number of the important areas of computer science and computer engineering including Boolean and Digital Logic, Designing Arithmetic Hardware, Cryptography and Security Programming Languages, Networking and Wireless Communication, Artificial Intelligence, and Computer Ethics.

First-Year Seminar

CMPSC 121: Introduction to Programming Techniques

3 Credits

Design and implementation of algorithms. Structured programming. Problem solving techniques. Introduction to a high-level language, including arrays, procedures, and recursion.

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: MATH 110 or Enforced Concurrent at Enrollment: MATH 140

Bachelor of Arts: Quantification

General Education: Quantification (GQ)

CMPSC 122: Intermediate Programming

3 Credits

Object-oriented programming, recursion, fundamental data structures (including stacks, queues, linked lists, hash tables, trees, and graphs), the basics of algorithmic analysis, and an introduction to the principles of language translation.

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: CMPSC 121

CMPSC 122H: Intermediate Programming

3 Credits

Object-oriented programming, recursion, fundamental data structures (including stacks, queues, linked lists, hash tables, trees, and graphs), the basics of algorithmic analysis, and an introduction to the principles of language translation.

Honors

CMPSC 131: Programming and Computation I: Fundamentals

3 Credits

This course introduces the fundamental concepts and processes of solving computational problems through the design, implementation, testing and evaluation of efficient and robust computer programs. The concepts include basic computational constructs found in imperative, object-oriented and functional programming languages such as iteration, conditionals, functions, recursion, and datatypes. These provide the basic building blocks found in virtually all programming languages. The processes include the stepwise refinement of a problem description into
individual components that can be implemented, tested, and integrated into an effective solution. A central theme to the course is computational thinking which includes a wide range of approaches to solving problems and designing systems that draw upon concepts fundamental to computer science. Computational thinking includes thinking recursively, considering parallel processing, thinking about types and type checking, judging a program not just for correctness and efficiency but also for its esthetics, and judging a system design for its simplicity and elegance. Computational thinking is applying principles of abstraction at multiple levels to focus on important details; it is applying problem decomposition to identify small problems that can be individually solved then combined to form a solution to the original problem. Computational thinking uses program invariants to describe a system’s behavior succinctly and declaratively. Computational thinking considers multiple models of computation when designing an effective solution to a problem.

**CONCURRENT COURSES:** MATH 110; MATH 140

**CMPSC 132: Programming and Computation II: Data Structures**

3 Credits

This course builds upon the foundations of programming and computation by introducing and studying the data structures and programming language features that support the design and construction of large-scale software systems. It introduces the foundations of object-oriented programming, the design and analysis of efficient algorithms using important data structures, and programming techniques that support reusable and modular program components, including data abstraction, polymorphism, and higher-order functions. Topics from object-oriented programming include classes, objects, inheritance, methods, message passing, static and dynamic type checking. These topics form the core of most object-oriented languages and provide a foundation for learning more advanced language topics. Data structures capture the common organization of many kinds of data arising in the design of efficient solutions to computational problems. Specific data structures covered include stacks, queues, trees, graphs and linked lists. The design and analysis of efficient algorithms using these data structures provide a foundation for the study of computing, where understanding the complexity of a problem and the availability of efficient solutions are essential skills. Finally, topics including higher-order functional programming, data abstraction and parametric polymorphism, as well as principles from object-oriented programming, come together to support the design and implementation of modular, reusable and robust code.

**Prerequisite:** CMPSC 121; CMPSC 131

**CMPSC 199: Foreign Studies**

1-12 Credits/Maximum of 12

Courses offered in foreign countries by individual or group instruction. International Cultures (IL)

**CMPSC 200: Programming for Engineers with MATLAB**

3 Credits

This course introduces basic programming concepts including algorithm development, simple data types, number representation, control structures, functions, plotting, and basic numerical analysis techniques, all in the context of science and engineering. The course enables students to develop computer programs in a scientific programming language to solve simple engineering and science problems. The basic numerical analysis techniques covered in the course include matrix operations, systems of equations, solving equations, roots, curve fitting, interpolation, numerical integration, and numerical solutions of ordinary differential equations. Students analyze engineering and science problems, develop algorithms to solve those problems, implement their algorithms in an appropriate programming language, and produce informative output in both numerical and graphical form. The general programming concepts learned in the course are commonly found in most programming languages. The problem-solving skills learned in the course can then be utilized in upper-level engineering and science courses. This course includes an exploration of the conceptual and syntactical background needed for the successful completion of practical programming assignments. The course also includes an emphasis on the actual design and implementation of computer programs necessary for solving computational problems. This course satisfies University quantification requirements because it assists students in assessing and interpreting quantitative data and information. In addition, the course assists students with recognizing patterns, establishing relations, exercising conceptual thinking, developing problem-solving skills, and thinking logically and critically. Finally, the course supports students in their efforts to draw accurate and useful conclusions, to make informed decisions based on quantitative analysis, and to use mathematical skills to solve conceptual problems. A student may use only one of the following courses to satisfy degree requirements: CMPSC 101, 102, 121, 131, 200, 201.

**Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment:** MATH 140 or MATH 140A or MATH 140B or MATH 140E or MATH 140G or MATH 140H

**CMPSC 201: Programming for Engineers with C++**

3 Credits

Development and implementation of algorithms in a procedure-oriented language, with emphasis on numerical methods for engineering problems. A student may receive credit for only one of the following courses: CMPSC 101, CMPSC 102, CMPSC 200, CMPSC 201, or CMPSC 202.

**Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment:** MATH 140 Enforced Concurrent at Enrollment: MATH 141

**CMPSC 203: Introduction to Spreadsheets and Databases**

4 Credits

Design, use, and programming of spreadsheets and data bases with applications from a range of disciplines.

**Prerequisite:** 2 entrance units in mathematics

Bachelor of Arts: Quantification

General Education: Quantification (GQ)
Computer Science (CMPSC) 3

CMPSC 208: Technical Game Development
3 Credits

Introduction to the tools and techniques required to implement games in a virtual environment. GAME 250 / CMPSC 208 Technical Game Development. First, students learn about game and player elements by creating characters and objects and the means of user interactivity. Both orthographic and perspective views are introduced to assist in character design. Objects and characters are created using fundamental geometric primitives like scale, rotation, translation and extrusion. The set operations, union, intersection, and subtraction, are applied to create compound objects. Bezier and NURB curves are introduced to create objects with irregular contours. Students also learn to design graphical user interfaces (GUIs) and handle mouse and keyboard events to support user interactions. Second, students are introduced to methods of storytelling and guide them to build narratives for games. Methods of proximity and collision detection in the environment are studied for both static and dynamic objects. Dynamic objects are programmed to move and behave in a deterministically, random, or probabilistically under a variety of lighting methods including ambient, directional, point and diffuse lights are introduced. A number of particle systems are developed with different considerations of randomness, vector direction and velocity. The concept of linear interpolation is illustrated and applied to texture mapping to improve the look and feel of objects. Third, students are introduced to functions, propositional logic, loops, and randomness to model game behavior. Students will learn to combine a series of primitive actions into a function for control and reuse. Propositional logic will guide students to define conditions and develop game rules. Loops are introduced to simplify the implementation of repeated game behavior. Randomness enables the simulation of many life-like object movements. Students will learn and practice how to write concurrent, event drive and sequential processing algorithms for game objects. Fourth, students are introduced to the game development process of pre-production, production and post-condition phases and have them apply it to their own project. The topic of maintenance will be introduced with an emphasis on refactoring techniques, critical to improving the quality of game and providing flexibility for future updates. This course has a significant applied element. Game engine tools are used to develop prototypes of games and playtest them. Lab assignments are given throughout the semester and a final project requires students to demonstrate mastery of all aspects of the course.

Prerequisites: MATH 21
Cross-listed with: GAME 250
Bachelor of Arts: Quantification
General Education: Quantification (GQ)
GenEd Learning Objective: Creative Thinking
GenEd Learning Objective: Key Literacies

CMPSC 221: Object Oriented Programming with Web-Based Applications
3 Credits

The course covers advanced object-oriented principles and their application to web-based, net-centric computing. Major topics include virtual machines, intermediate code generation (Java-specific), graphical user interfaces (GUI) design, event handling, server-side programming with database queries, and security, permissions and file management concepts for client/server systems. Extensive programming assignments provide an understanding of the entire process of client/server development including interface prototyping, program design, implementation of both client and server programs, unit testing, and documentation. This course prepares students to meet immediate demands in solving complex computational problems.

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: CMPSC 122 or CMPSC 132

CMPSC 296: Independent Studies
1-18 Credits/Maximum of 18

Creative projects, including research and design, which are supervised on an individual basis and which fall outside the scope of formal courses.

CMPSC 297: Special Topics
1-9 Credits/Maximum of 9

Formal courses given infrequently to explore, in depth, a comparatively narrow subject which may be topical or of special interest.

CMPSC 299: Foreign Studies
1-12 Credits/Maximum of 12

Courses offered in foreign countries by individual or group instruction.

International Cultures (IL)

CMPSC 302: Intermediate Visual Programming
3 Credits

OO programming, visual programming, classes, objects, ADTs, inheritance, recursion, regular expressions, user-defined controls, documentation, testing, verification, productivity tools. CMPSC 302 Intermediate Visual Programming (3) This course forms the second of a two course sequence of courses for non-major students. It is designed to build upon concepts and skills presented in the first course, CMPSC 102, with the intent of enabling the student to develop larger scale programs and interface with databases and Web servers using a visual programming language. Some of the topics covered in this course will be object-oriented programming, inheritance, string manipulation, regular expressions, creating custom controls, creating controls dynamically, interfacing with databases and using an appropriate platform, such as ASP.NET to create web pages. This course forms the second of a two course sequence of courses for non-major students. It covers advanced features of the target language, building larger scale programs and interfaces to databases and web servers. It builds on the skills covered in CMPSC-102 and introduces creating new controls, dynamically placing controls at run time, arrays and lists of controls, the use of regular expressions, more in-depth treatment of classes and objects, including inheritance and polymorphism, multi-dimensional arrays, lists, unit testing and project deployment.

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: CMPSC 102 or CMPSC 121

CMPSC 311: Introduction to Systems Programming
3 Credits

Unix system programming in C; organization of programs and data; program analysis and support tools; software standards; common system functions. CMPSC 311 CMPSC 311 Introduction to Systems Programming (3) System Programming concerns the development of software components and methods for their combination, independent of any particular application. This course will provide information and experience required to understand, design and implement components of large software systems. In general, students should be able to evaluate
design alternatives according to standard practice, specifications, performance analysis, robustness, etc. To concentrate attention, we investigate one system and one programming language in detail, through demonstration programs, short- and long-term programming assignments. The specific system is Unix, a family of operating systems forming a complete standardized programming environment based on the idea of software tools. The specific language is C, which is widely used for operating system implementations, and which forms the basis for the C++ and Java languages studied in the prerequisite courses. This will help students understand operating system services available to application programmers, and provide a firm ground for study of operating systems in general. There are several themes of the course: (1) Understand computer systems, especially low-level influences on high-level goals. This includes the machine-level representation of programs and data structures; the memory hierarchy and its impact on performance; access to stored information via file systems, and access to other computer systems via networks. (2) Understand existing system software and software standards, especially the UNIX toolset. This includes preparing a program (editors, static analysis, development environments); running a program (compilers and interpreters, assembler, linker, loader, debugger, profiler, tracer); controlling parts of a program (memory management, threads); communication between programs (within one system using signals, between systems using sockets and communication protocols); and combinations of software tools with scripting languages. (3) Understand "real code", such as selections from the Linux operating system kernel and GNU utilities and libraries, and through comparative selections from Solaris, Linux, and Mac OS X. (4) Understand system performance, including experiments on program performance and optimization techniques.

**Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment:** CMPSC 221

CMPSC 312: Computer Organization and Architecture

3 Credits

Data representation, digital logic, instruction set/control logic, machine/assembly languages, advanced architectures, memory hierarchy, I/O devices, overall system design.

**Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment:** CMPSC 121 or CMPSC 131

CMPSC 313: Assembly Language Programming

3 Credits

Program design, addressing modes, subroutines, parameter passing, stacks, bit manipulation, text processing, DOS functions, macros, I/O, high level language interfaces. CMPSC 313 covers assembly language programming in detail. This is a course in assembly language programming for IBM PCs and compatibles. Students will gain experience writing efficient, well-documented programs that are easily maintained. The course investigates the architecture and instruction set of a typical microcomputer based on the Intel 80x86 microprocessors. Topics include the basic structure of computers, the internal behavior of computers, program design, testing, debugging, machine architecture, addressing, BCD and binary arithmetic, subroutines and parameter passing, stacks, text processing, bit manipulation, DOS functions, macros, I/O routines, high level language interfaces and the assembly process. This course is important because assembly language is often used in programs where small size or fast execution is critical. Knowledge of assembly language is also useful in debugging programs written in high level languages. It also helps bridge the gap between hardware and high level languages. After successfully completing CMPSC 313, the student should be able to: explain the 80x86 architecture, including registers and segment:offset addressing; describe different ways data are represented in a computer and work with binary and hexadecimal numbers; describe the functions of an assembler; implement program designs in 80x86 assembly language, including: writing, documenting, testing and debugging a program in PC assembly language; manipulating strings; coding basic algorithms such as searching and sorting in assembly language; calling and passing parameters to subroutines; utilizing DOS functions; and interfacing with a high level language; explain how the underlying hardware affects software design and performance; appreciate the factors that contribute to program efficiency. Students will be evaluated on homework (35% of grade), semester exams (35%), and a final comprehensive exam (30%). The major only requires that a student have experience with assembly language programming. This course is intended for students who have not had any experience with assembly language programming before entering the program. It will also serve as an elective. The material learned in this course is beneficial in understanding concepts in the required courses CMPSC 422, CMPSC 472, and CMPSC 460, as well as in the elective courses CMPSC 428 and CMPSC 470. No special facilities are required for this course. The software necessary is available in the computer labs or for students to use at home. This course will be offered once per year, with an expected enrollment of 55.

**Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment:** CMPSC 312

CMPSC 330: Advanced Programming in C++

3 Credits

In-depth study of various programming paradigm including procedural, object oriented, and generic programming in C++ programming language. The primary goals of this course are (1) to provide students with an in-depth knowledge of different programming paradigms, (2) to provide students with the ability to design and develop software using the paradigm that is appropriate to a given problem, and (3) to provide students with the programming concepts that are applicable to programming in other languages. The secondary goal of this course is to expose students to a diverse range of programming tasks using C++ programming language that is frequently used in the follow up courses as well as in industry.

**Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment:** C or better in CMPSC 122 or C or better in CMPSC 132

CMPSC 335: Fundamentals of Communication Networks

3 Credits

Introduction to the composition of communication networks, including transmission mediums and protocols, transfer methods, topologies and software, and communications hardware.

**Prerequisite:** 3 credits of programming

CMPSC 360: Discrete Mathematics for Computer Science

3 Credits

Discrete mathematics and foundations for modern computer science. Topics include sets, relations, logic, algorithms, graphs, finite state machines and regular expressions.

**Enforced Concurrent Enrollment:** CMPSC 122 or CMPSC 132
Graph Traversal and Other Algorithms - Dynamic Programming

 Programming Contest Questions; Common Data Structures; Strings; Sorting; Searching; Combinatorics; Number Theory; Graph Algorithms; Dynamic Programming. This course provides hands-on practice with a wide range of computer science topics that are used to solve programming contest questions. These topics include common data structures; strings; sorting; combinatorics; number theory; graph traversal and other algorithms; dynamic programming. In the course, students will solve a range of programming contest questions, both using an online judge in practice sessions and during actual programming contests. In addition to solving programming problems, the course time will also be used to explore topics mentioned above and the relationship to specific problems, solution techniques, and the analysis of proposed solutions to specific problems. This course is envisioned to be a hands-on lab, with instructor supported, self-guided study. The course topics will be chosen from topics that commonly appear in current programming contests, including but not limited to: - Contest Programming - Common Data Structures - Strings - Sorting - Combinatorics - Number Theory - Graph Traversal and Other Algorithms - Dynamic Programming

**Concurrent: CMPSC 221**

**CMPSC 421: Net-centric Computing**

3 Credits

This course introduces JavaScript and AJAX for creating Rich Internet Applications, and XML for client-server communication and Web Services. CMPSC 421 Net-centric Computing (3) This course will build on the client-server computing concepts and techniques that students learned about in prerequisite courses. The goal of the course is to introduce students to the most significant and fundamental of those technologies that are used in the computing paradigm known by a number of terms including "Net-centric", "Web 2", and "cloud" computing. On the client: We will use Dynamic XHTML, Cascading Style Sheets, JavaScript and AJAX to develop the client side of Rich Internet (or Web) Applications. For client-server-communication: We will learn how to create and validate XML documents and use these as the primary language for transmission of data from the server to the client. We will also consider how JavaScript Object Notation (JSON) can sometimes be used as a viable alternative to XML for server to client data transmission. On the server: We will learn about a variety of server-side technologies for consuming, storing, transforming, and generating content. We will use the three main types of XML parsers to consume, transform, and generate XML; we will use XSL and XPath to style and transform XML; we will use XML binding tools to convert XML to and from classes (in some high-level language); we will use Data Access Objects and object-relational mapping tools for data persistence. We will learn how servers use Web services and RSS feeds to provide XML structured content, and we will consume existing Web services and RSS feeds and produce simple Web services.

**Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment:** CMPSC 221 or SWENG 311

**CMPSC 430: Database Design**

3 Credits

The main goal of this course is to explore the relational database model, with special emphasis on the design and querying of relational
databases. Secondary goals include exploration of the mathematical basis for relational databases and exploration of the relationship of database to the rest of computer science. Study of these topics should improve student skills in programming, modeling the structure of data and using and administering databases. After completing CMPSC 430 the student should be able to: (1) Demonstrate comprehension of general database concepts (2) Identify key issues in developing database systems and applications (3) Explain the general organization of a relational database and explain the functions of the basic relational operators (4) Use query languages, in particular, Structured Query Language (SQL), to define, maintain, and query relational databases (5) Model a relational database through entity-relationship (ER) modeling and construct ER diagrams (6) Explain the methodologies used to conceptualize and design database systems (7) Apply decomposition and analyze/construct functional dependencies (8) Demonstrate an understanding of the concepts of relation normalization and the supporting fundamental knowledge of efficient database implementation

**Enforced Concurrent at Enrollment:** CMPSC 462

CMPSC 431W: Database Management Systems

3 Credits

Topics include: conceptual data modeling, relational data model, relational query languages, schema normalization, database/Internet applications, and database system issues.

**Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment:** CMPSC 221 and ENGL 202C Writing Across the Curriculum

CMPSC 436: Communications and Networking

3 Credits

Data transmission, basic signaling, data encoding, error control, communication protocols, security, network topologies, routing, switching, internetworking, emerging high speed networks. CMPSC 436 Communications and Networking (3)This course introduces the elements and architecture of computer and data communication networks, demonstrates the fundamental principles of computer networking, and provides experience in the practical use of current networking technology. Topics in this course include: data communications (basic signaling, data transmission, data encoding, errors and error control), communication architecture and protocols (communication protocols, internetworking, transport protocols, layered network architecture, network security) and computer networks (WANs, LANs, network topologies, internetworking, routing and switching strategies and emerging high speed networks). After taking CMPSC 436, students should be able to:1) understand the fundamentals of networking concepts and terminology2) define and contrast the classifications local area network (LAN), metropolitan area network (MAN), and wide area network (WAN)3) name and describe basic networking elements4) define the roles of clients, servers, and peers as they relate to computer networks5) define the term "protocol" and explain how it relates to computer networks6) identify specific network management areas and describe the organizational issues relating to each of themStudents will be evaluated on homework (35% of grade), semester exams (35%), and a final comprehensive exam (30%). This course is an elective in the computer science (COMP) BS curriculum. This course is intended to be taken by second semester juniors or seniors. No special facilities are required for this course. This course will be offered once per year, with an expected enrollment of 60.

**Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment:** CMPSC 4312

CMPSC 438: Computer Network Architecture and Programming

3 Credits

Network architectures, communication protocols, internetworking, network security, client-server computing, web application development, programming with APIs. CMPSC 448 Machine Learning and Algorithmic AI (3) Machine learning and artificial intelligence are closely-related branches of computer science that deal with the development of software that can "learn" how to perform useful tasks from prior data. Machine learning is mostly concerned with inferring trends from data in order to use them for future predictions. Artificial intelligence is mostly concerned about how to use knowledge gained from previous data to achieve specific goals. This course provides an introduction to important concepts in machine learning and artificial intelligence, as well as probabilistic and mathematical tools needed for applications of technology from both fields. Students will learn about important models and algorithmic frameworks used in machine learning such as linear models, neural networks, decision trees, support vector machines, k-nearest neighbor, adaboost, k-means clustering, and agglomerative clustering as well as methods for evaluating and tuning these models. Students will also learn about key artificial intelligence concepts such as A* search and reinforcement learning which are used by software agents (such as game AI's) to navigate and explore their environment.

**Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment:** CMPSC 312 and (CMPSC 221 or CMPSC 330)

CMPSC 440: Data-driven Security Analytics

3 Credits

Today's security event monitoring and correlation tools are being taxed more than ever before. The constant deluge of data being output by the many devices in our security infrastructures and input into log managers, SIEM (Security information and event management) and other security management interfaces creates quite a load on our analytics systems. In the noise of all this security and event-related data, it is difficult to sort through and obtain real, actionable events that need attention. The market is in need of a new generation of security tools - ones that process much larger datasets, are capable of deep-dive analytics and rely more on intelligence than attack signatures. The proposed course will cover the fundamental data science techniques that are applied to enhance security intelligence. This course will complement the existing computer science and software engineering curriculum. It also prepares students for both a career as a data scientist and as a cybersecurity analyst.

**Prerequisites:** CMPSC 335; CMPEN 461

CMPSC 441: Artificial Intelligence

3 Credits

Problem solving, search techniques including local search and genetic algorithms, knowledge representation, planning, learning, and neural networks. CMPSC 441 Artificial Intelligence (3) The primary goals of this course are (1) to provide the students with an introduction to Artificial Intelligence concentrating on some fundamental areas of AI, and (2) to provide the students with a working knowledge of LISP so that they can investigate some basic problems in AI using LISP as a vehicle language.
The associated libraries. It covers basic machine learning concepts, an overview of supervised and unsupervised learning, and introduces their own cloud machine learning platforms. This course will start with science and data science. Big technology firms have all started offering interactions. These applications are crossing the boundaries of computer clustering, and understanding of natural languages for human-computer areas, such as classification, visualization and analysis of data.

**Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment:** CMPSC 462

**CMPSC 442: Artificial Intelligence**

3 Credits

This course provides an overview of the foundations, problems, approaches, implementation, and applications of artificial intelligence. Topics covered include problem solving, goal-based and adversarial search, logical, probabilistic, and decision theoretic knowledge representation and inference, decision making, and learning. Through programming assignments that sample these topics, students acquire an understanding of what it means to build rational agents of different sorts as well as applications of AI techniques in language processing, planning, vision.

**Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment:** CMPSC 221. Enforced Concurrent at Enrollment: CMPSC 465

Cross-listed with: DS 442

**CMPSC 443: Introduction to Computer and Network Security**

3 Credits

Introduction to theory and practice of computer security with an emphasis on Internet and operating system applications.

**Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment:** CMPEN 362 Enforced Concurrent at Enrollment: CMPSC 473

**CMPSC 444: Secure Programming**

3 Credits

Secure software design principles/practices, common threats, applied cryptography, trust management, input validation, OS-/programming language-specific issues, software validation. CMPSC 444 Secure Programming (3) This course presents an overview of the principles and practices of secure software design. The course begins with a presentation of overarching principles of secure software development that enable the design, implementation, and testing of secure systems that can withstand attacks. These principles and strategies for realizing them will be illustrated through an analysis of common security issues and pitfalls in the software development process. The course will cover a variety of programming languages including C/C++, Java, and scripting languages; different classes of systems including standalone applications, client/server systems, and peer-to-peer applications; and development issues specific to different operating systems. Students will develop and analyze programs that demonstrate security principles, strategies, coding techniques, and the use of tools that can help make code more resistant to attacks.

**Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment:** CMPSC 221 or CMPSC 330

**CMPSC 445: Applied Machine Learning in Data Science**

3 Credits

Applied machine learning techniques are used in many different areas, such as the classification, visualization and analysis of data, clustering, and understanding of natural languages for human-computer interactions. These applications are crossing the boundaries of computer science and data science. Big technology firms have all started offering their own cloud machine learning platforms. This course will start with an overview of supervised and unsupervised learning, and introduce the associated libraries. It covers basic machine learning concepts, tasks, and workflow using an example classification problem based on K-nearest neighbors, Naive Bayes, Support Vector Machine (SVM), K-means, and implementation using Python libraries. Natural language processing (NLP) techniques including n-gram models, grammar, parse trees, and part-of-speech tagging will be discussed. The issue of dimensionality of data will be discussed, and the task of clustering data, as well as supervised approaches for creating predictive models will be described, and learners will be able to apply Python predictive modeling methods while understanding process issues related to data generalizability (e.g., cross validation, overfitting). The course will also look at more advanced techniques, such as neural network, feed-forward network, back-propagation and deep learning with cloud AI services. Technological differences between using cloud services at a higher level of abstraction and coding locally will be discussed. Students will be able to identify the difference between a supervised (classification) and unsupervised (clustering) technique, identify which technique they need to apply for a particular dataset, manage and understand data, and engineer features to meet that need. Students will work in teams to develop web applications that use industry standard cloud services provided by one of the AI cloud service providers.

**Prerequisites:** STAT 318, MATH 220, (CMPSC 122; CMPSC 132)

**CMPSC 446: Data Mining**

3 Credits

Data Mining is the process of discovering patterns, correlations, and trends, in large data sets. This course is designed to provide an overview of the data mining process, with an emphasis on data management, pattern discovery, and cluster analysis. Data management includes data selection, cleaning, clustering, visualization, and distributed data storage and processing. The course covers pattern mining concepts, including pattern discovery concepts, efficient pattern mining algorithms, and graph pattern mining. The classification problem is illustrated through decision tree algorithms and ensemble methods. Basic concepts of cluster analysis are introduced, followed by typical clustering algorithms, including partitioning methods, hierarchical clustering, and graph clustering. Applications of cluster analysis are also covered. The course concludes with a study of data mining in the context of graphs used to model a wide range of networks from social networks to biological networks to web pages on the Internet.

**Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment:** MATH 220 and (DS 220 or CMPSC 430 or CMPSC 431W) and (MATH 318 or STAT 318 or MATH 414 or STAT 414)

**CMPSC 447: Software Security**

3 Credits

This course explores the fundamental concepts and engineering processes of software development and testing to produce software that is designed for security. This course is intended as a senior-level course for computational majors such as computer science and computer engineering since it covers the exploitation of programs based on computer architecture, systems, and software concepts. First, software engineering considerations associated with a variety of software vulnerabilities will be analyzed, along with defensive programming techniques to avoid such vulnerabilities. The next part of this course will introduce systematic software engineering principles for building secure software to defend its attack surface, such as reference monitors, privilege separation, information flow, and program verification. The third part will focus on methods for security testing of software including
Bachelor of Arts: Quantification
Cross-listed with: MATH 455
(COMPSC 121 or COMPSC 131) and MATH 220 and (MATH 230 or MATH 231)

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: Students may take only one course for credit from MATH 451 and MATH 455.

Prerequisites: COMPSC 443 Recommended preparations: COMPSC 360

COMPSC 448: Machine Learning and Algorithmic AI
3 Credits
Evaluation and use of machine learning models; algorithmic elements of artificial intelligence.

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: (STAT 319 or STAT 415) and (COMPSC 122 or COMPSC 132)

COMPSC 450: Concurrent Scientific Programming
3 Credits
Problems of synchronization, concurrent execution, and their solution techniques. Design and implementation of concurrent software in a distributed system.

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: (COMPSC 121 or COMPSC 131 or COMPSC 201) and MATH 220 and (MATH 230 or MATH 231)

COMPSC 451: Numerical Computations
3 Credits
ALGORITHMS FOR INTERPOLATION, APPROXIMATION, INTEGRATION, NONLINEAR EQUATIONS, LINEAR SYSTEMS, FAST FOURIER TRANSFORM, AND DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS EMPHASIZING COMPUTATIONAL PROPERTIES AND IMPLEMENTATION. STUDENTS MAY TAKE ONLY ONE COURSE FOR CREDIT FROM MATH 451 AND 455.

Prerequisite: 3 credits of programming; MATH 230 or MATH 231
Cross-listed with: MATH 451
Bachelor of Arts: Quantification

COMPSC 455: Introduction to Numerical Analysis I
3 Credits
Floating point computation, numerical rootfinding, interpolation, numerical quadrature, direct methods for linear systems. Students may take only one course for credit from MATH 451 and MATH 455.

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: (COMPSC 201 or COMPSC 202 or COMPSC 121 or COMPSC 131) and MATH 220 and (MATH 230 or MATH 231)
Cross-listed with: MATH 455
Bachelor of Arts: Quantification

COMPSC 456: Introduction to Numerical Analysis II
3 Credits
Polynomial and piecewise polynomial approximation, matrix least squares problems, numerical solution of eigenvalue problems, numerical solution of ordinary differential equations.

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: MATH 455
Cross-listed with: MATH 456
Bachelor of Arts: Quantification

COMPSC 457: Computer Graphics Algorithms
3 Credits
Graphics systems/hardware, color models, transformations, projections, clipping, hidden line/surface removal, aliasing, parametric curves/surfaces, 3D modeling animation. COMPSC 457

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: COMPSC 330 and MATH 220

COMPSC 458: Fundamentals of Computer Graphics
3 Credits
Fundamentals of computer graphics: input/output devices, transformation, projection, clipping, hidden line/surface elimination.

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: COMPSC 311 and MATH 220 and (MATH 230 or MATH 231)

COMPSC 459: Scientific Visualization
3 Credits
Visualization techniques for data analysis and presentation. Applying visualization and perceptual theory. Using extending platform independent visualization software. COMPSC 459

Bachelor of Arts: Quantification

COMPSC 460: Scientific Visualization and Perceptual Theory
3 Credits
Visualization of scientific data and processes has always been important for gaining insights into scientific phenomena. Historically, such visualization has taken place in the scientist's imagination and was then rendered in drawings, graphs and diagrams. The rapid advance of computer technology, and in particular, computer graphics, has made new tools available to the scientist to aid in the interpretation and communication of scientific information. In this course students will study a variety of computer graphics, scientific visualization, and virtual reality techniques and apply them to scientific visualization projects. The projects will be drawn from all of the sciences and the resulting projects will then be available to faculty and students to use as tools in their disciplines. The prerequisites for this course are COMPSC 122. Students will apply the writing skills gained in ENGL 202C and refine them in the context of scientific writing. They will also have the opportunity to apply the knowledge and skills gained in CMPBD 360 and its predecessors, CSE 103 and CSE 120 within the context of a significant natural science or mathematical visualization problem. Software and languages used in this course will change as the discipline of scientific visualization evolves. Currently, programming will be done in C++ and Java, VRML and other virtual reality languages, and scientific specialty languages such as IDL, muPad, xpp, Mathematica, Maple, etc. Projects initiated in this course can form the basis for further development as a 494 research project. The course will take advantage of a variety of...
computed platforms available at Behrend including Windows NT and Unix.

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: CMPSC 122

CMPSC 460: Principles of Programming Languages

3 Credits

Design and implementation of high level programming languages and survey of language paradigms including imperative, functional, and object-oriented programming. CMPSC 460 Principles of Programming Languages (3) The primary topics of this course include run-time systems for imperative programming languages and aspects of the object-oriented, functional and declarative paradigms that have applications in industrial software development. Study of these topics should improve student skills in programming, debugging and problem solving.

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: CMPSC 312 and CMPSC 462

Enforced Concurrent at Enrollment: CMPSC 469

CMPSC 461: Programming Language Concepts

3 Credits

Fundamental concepts of programming language design, specifications, and implementation; programming language paradigms and features; program verification.

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: CMPSC 221 or CMPSC 360

CMPSC 462: Data Structures

3 Credits

In-depth theoretical study of data structures such as balanced trees, hash tables, priority queues, B-trees, binomial heaps, and Fibonacci heaps. CMPSC 462 Data Structures (3) The primary goals of this course are (1) to provide the students with a set of basic data structures useful in the design of efficient algorithms, and (2) to provide the students with the ability to design and analyze new data structures as needed to solve problems. The secondary goal of this course is to introduce basic algorithm analysis techniques to prepare the students for the follow up course CMPSC 463, Design and Analysis of Algorithms. This is a required course in the BS COMP program. It is also a prerequisite for a number of other courses in the COMP program such CMPSC 463, 460, 430, etc.

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: C or better in MATH 141 and (C or better in CMPSC 122 or C or better in CMPSC 132) and C or better in CMPSC 360 and CMPSC 330

CMPSC 463: Design and Analysis of Algorithms

3 Credits

Recurrences, algorithms design techniques, searching, sorting, selection, graph algorithms, NP-completeness, approximation algorithms, local optimization algorithms. CMPSC 463 Design and Analysis of Algorithms (3) The primary goals of this course are (1) to provide the students with fundamental techniques for designing and analyzing algorithms, and (2) to introduce some techniques for dealing with inherently intractable problems. This is a required course in the BS COMP program.

Enforced Concurrent at Enrollment: MATH 318 or STAT 318 or STAT 414 or MATH 414 Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: CMPSC 462

CMPSC 464: Introduction to the Theory of Computation

3 Credits

Computability/Complexity: finite automata, regular & context-free languages, Turing machines, Church-Turing Thesis, undecidability, reducibility, completeness, time/space complexity, P versus NP. CMPSC 464 Introduction to the Theory and Computation (3) CMPSC 464 introduces students to an essential part of theoretical computer science: how to define abstract mathematical models of computational devices (automata), how to characterize their computational power by studying the family of languages that they can recognize (formal languages), and what the limitations of even the most powerful computational devices are (computability). The course studies regular languages by means of deterministic and nondeterministic finite-state automata and regular expressions; it studies context-free languages through the use of context-free grammars and pushdown automata; and it studies computability by means of Turing machines and recursive and recursively-enumerable languages. The unsolvability of the halting problem for Turing machines is proved by a diagonalization argument, and this result is then used to show that various problems about languages are unsolvable, such as the problem of determining whether two context-free grammars generate the same language. Finally, the concept of computational complexity is introduced, and the classes P and NP are defined. (Informally, the former class consists of problems that can be solved computationally in a manageable amount of time, and the latter consists of problems for which a proposed solution can be verified in a manageable amount of time.) The concept of an NP-complete problem is defined, and some specific problems are proved to be values to the variable of a Boolean formula that will make the formula true).

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: CMPSC 365

CMPSC 465: Data Structures and Algorithms

3 Credits

Fundamental concepts of computer science: data structures, analysis of algorithms, recursion, trees, sets, graphs, sorting.

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: (CMPSC 122 or CMPSC 132) and (CMPSC 360 or MATH 311W)

CMPSC 466: Introduction to Quantum Computation

3 Credits

In this course, we will focus on the benefits brought by quantum mechanics to information processing and computation tasks. The content of this course is theoretical, i.e., we will give an overview of various topics in quantum computation from a theoretical computer science perspective. We will first introduce the fundamental framework for quantum information processing and computation. Then, we will introduce topics in quantum algorithms, quantum information theory, and quantum cryptography.

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: MATH 220 and (MATH 318 or STAT 318 or MATH 414 or STAT 414 or MATH 418 or STAT 418)
CMPSC 472: Operating System Concepts

A course on operating systems is an essential part of a computer science education. This course is intended as an introduction to study the concepts, structure and mechanisms that underlie operating systems. A tremendous range and variety of computer systems exist for which operating systems are designed. Rather than focus on individual operating systems, this course discusses the key mechanisms of modern operating systems, the types of design trade-offs and decisions involved in operating system design and the context within which the operating system functions. After completing CMPSC 472 the student should be able to: (1) describe and understand the four major components of an operating system: process management (including synchronization, scheduling, mutual exclusion, deadlocks and concurrency), input/output (including disk scheduling and disk I/O), memory management (including virtual memory, paging, segmentation and addressing) and management of the file systems (2) describe and understand how a centralized operating system functions (3) describe and understand the various components of an operating system (4) describe the various goals of protection and the security problem in general (5) compare centralized operating systems with distributed operating systems. Students will be evaluated on homework (35% of grade), semester exams (35%), and a final comprehensive exam (30%). This course is required in the computer science (COMP) BS curriculum. It is intended for seniors to take this course in their fall semester. This course is also an admission requirement for the (COMP) MS program. No special facilities are required for this course. The software necessary is available in the computer labs or for students to use at home. This course will be offered once per year, with an expected enrollment of 80.

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: CMPSC 360

CMPSC 473: Operating Systems Design & Construction

Design and implementation of computer operating systems; management of various system resources: processes, memory, processors, files, input/output devices.

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: CMPSC 312 and CMPSC 462 and CMPSC 469

3 Credits

Operating Systems Concepts

 CMPSC 467: Factorization and Primality Testing

3 Credits

Prime sieves, factoring, computer numeration systems, congruences, multiplicative functions, primitive roots, cryptography, quadratic residues. Students who have passed MATH 465 may not schedule this course.

Prerequisites: CMPSC 360 or MATH 311W

Cross-listed with: MATH 467

Bachelor of Arts: Quantification

CMPSC 469: Formal Languages with Applications

3 Credits

Regular, context free, recursive, and recursively enumerable languages; associated machine models; applications. CMPSC 469 Formal Languages with Applications (3) The primary goal of this course is to explore formal language theory, including regular, context free and recursively enumerable languages. Notations for specifying these languages (regular expressions, finite automata, context free grammars and turing machines) are emphasized. Applications of these languages, including pattern recognition, scanning, parsing, specification of programming language syntax and Unix shell programming, are also discussed. Study of these topics should provide a solid theoretical basis for students to draw on in studying diverse areas such as algorithm analysis, complexity theory and compiler construction.

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: CMPSC 360

CMPSC 470: Compiler Construction

3 Credits

Compiler design and implementation; scanning, parsing, semantic analysis, optimization (including static analysis), code generation, garbage collection, and error detection. CMPSC 470 Compiler Construction (3) The primary topics of this course are areas of compiler construction that are applicable both in building compilers and in many other areas of computer science. Both the concepts and the implementation of these techniques will be emphasized. Study of these topics should improve student skills in programming, debugging and software engineering. This course is an elective for students in both the BS COMP and MS COMP programs. The course builds on concepts learned in earlier programming, data structure and computer organization courses.

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: CMPSC 312 and CMPSC 330 and CMPSC 462 and CMPSC 469

CMPSC 471: Introduction to Compiler Construction

3 Credits

Design and implementation of compilers; lexical analysis, parsing, semantic actions, optimization, and code generation.

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: CMPSC 461

CMPSC 472: Operating System Concepts

3 Credits

Theoretical and practical issues of operating systems design and implementation, process management, concurrent programming, memory management, scheduling, I/O, and security. CMPSC 472

CMPSC 475: Applications Programming

3 Credits

Development of software for devices including smart phones, tablets, handheld units, and other general purpose computing platforms.

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: CMPSC 221 and (CMPSC 311 or CMPSC 312) and (CMPSC 462 or CMPSC 465)
Writing Across the Curriculum

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: CMPSC 472 or CMPSC 484

2 Credits

Software design methods and techniques targeted to different audiences, and 4) reinforce the importance of written communication in software engineering, software validation and verification, and software maintenance. A second goal is to help students understand the importance of written communication in software engineering, and to provide opportunities for students to improve the quality of their writing—specifically in describing software systems. The primary means of accomplishing this goal is a semester-long project in which students write requirements for a large software system. In writing these requirements, students describe the system for non-technical readers (clients and users) and specify it for technical readers (other system developers). A final goal is to emphasize the role of teams in software development. Modern software systems are simply too large to reasonably be produced by one person, so the ability to work as part of a team is vital. To support achieving this goal, techniques and tools for working in groups are discussed in the course, and students work on the semester project in teams. This course is a required course in the computer science (COMP) BS curriculum, and is intended to be taken by seniors as the capstone course for the major. As such, the course integrates material from many (potentially all) of the undergraduate computer science courses. This course is also available as an elective for students in the MS COMP program.

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: ENGL 202C and CMPSC 330

Writing Across the Curriculum

CMPSC 488: Computer Science Project

3 Credits

Project design and implementation with an emphasis on team work, documentation, and the employment and integration of computer science concepts. CMPSC 488 Computer Science Project (3) This class provides a hands-on experience designing and developing a real-world software system. The course will emphasize collaboration and teamwork to employ and integrate computer science concepts. Students will work on a project that will serve as the capstone to the computer science degree program. Technical instruction, research, software implementation and delivered products will be required.

Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment: CMPSC 487W

CMPSC 494: Senior Honors Thesis

1-6 Credits/Maximum of 6

Supervised honors thesis research in computer science and engineering. Honors
CMPSC 495: Internship

1-18 Credits/Maximum of 18

Supervised off-campus, nongroup instruction including field experience, practica, or internships. Written and oral critique of activity required.

**Enforced Prerequisite at Enrollment:** prior approval of proposed assignment by instructor

Full-Time Equivalent Course

CMPSC 496: Independent Studies

1-18 Credits/Maximum of 18

Creative projects, including research and design, which are supervised on an individual basis and which fall outside the scope of formal courses.

CMPSC 497: Special Topics

1-9 Credits/Maximum of 9

Formal courses given infrequently to explore, in depth, a comparatively narrow subject which may be topical or of special interest.

CMPSC 499: Foreign Studies

1-12 Credits/Maximum of 12

Courses offered in foreign countries by individual or group instruction.

International Cultures (IL)