MUSIC 4: Film Music

3 Credits

An introductory examination of music’s role in Hollywood narrative film from the classic era (1930s and 1940s) to the present. MUSIC 004 Film Music (3) (GA) The course examines the role of music in narrative film, the premier art form of the twentieth century. The popularity, significance, and value of film art would not be what it is today if music had not become an integral—indeed, indispensable—part of motion pictures from the outset. Preliminary objectives will include basic musical information (the fundamental elements of music; the broad stylistic eras of Western music and their associated characteristics; the culturally encoded language of tonal music and associated musical meaning) and the main techniques of narrative film. The main objectives of the course are: to identify and recognize the principles of nondiegetic music in narrative film; to identify and recognize the purpose and functions of music in narrative film; to recognize some of the historic eras/genres/trends in Hollywood film making; to identify and recognize selected films, directors and composers; to analyze and articulate the role of music in a given scene and in a given film; and to recognize underlying assumptions and values of the culture conveyed through the diegesis. These objectives will be met by addressing such questions as: What are the underlying principles of music in film? What are the functions of music/sound within a particular scene and how does it achieve those functions? What do we see of what we hear, and what do we hear of what we see—and why? What secrets does music tell? To what extent does music influence—even control—our interpretation of a film? More broadly, to what extent do films reflect our culture, past and present—our interests, our values? Evaluation methods will include quizzes, exams, discussion boards, and a final paper. The course will be available for GA credit. It will not satisfy any requirements for the major or minor in music. The films and film excerpts will be made available to the students online.

General Education: Arts (GA)

MUSIC 4H: Film Music

1 Credits/Maximum of 6

An introductory examination of music's role in Hollywood narrative film from the classic era (1930s and 1940s) to the present. MUSIC 004 Film Music (3) (GA) The course examines the role of music in narrative film, the premier art form of the twentieth century. The popularity, significance, and value of film art would not be what it is today if music had not become an integral—indeed, indispensable—part of motion pictures from the outset. Preliminary objectives will include basic musical information (the fundamental elements of music; the broad stylistic eras of Western music and their associated characteristics; the culturally encoded language of tonal music and associated musical meaning) and the main techniques of narrative film. The main objectives of the course are: to identify and recognize the principles of nondiegetic music in narrative film; to identify and recognize the purpose and functions of music in narrative film; to recognize some of the historic eras/genres/trends in Hollywood film making; to identify and recognize selected films, directors and composers; to analyze and articulate the role of music in a given scene and in a given film; and to recognize underlying assumptions and values of the culture conveyed through the diegesis. These objectives will be met by addressing such questions as: What are the underlying principles of music in film? What are the functions of music/sound within a particular scene and how does it achieve those functions? What do we see of what we hear, and what do we hear of what we see—and why? What secrets does music tell? To what extent does music influence—even control—our interpretation of a film? More broadly, to what extent do films reflect our culture, past and present—our interests, our values? Evaluation methods will include quizzes, exams, discussion boards, and a final paper. The course will be available for GA credit. It will not satisfy any requirements for the major or minor in music. The films and film excerpts will be made available to the students online.

General Education: Arts (GA)
Arts degree requirements. Evolution of Jazz is a course designed to examine the historical and sociological of the American art form - jazz. This general education course is for non-majors. The material covered in this course begins with the precursors to jazz emphasizes the African musical traditions and white American (initially European) influences that have shaped jazz as an American art form. This is followed by period studies of the various jazz styles: New Orleans Dixie, Chicago Style Dixieland, Swing, Be-Bop, Cool, Hard Bop, Free Jazz, Fusion Jazz, Neo Bop, Latin Jazz, and New Age. The various jazz styles are examined from musical, sociological and economical perspectives. The major innovators and performers are identified and studied. As new styles are presented, a careful comparison to the previous style is done to help with classification. The primary objectives of the course are to create a greater appreciation for jazz music by providing knowledge about the intercultural development of jazz in America, by developing critical listening skills, and exposing students to the music representing various eras and performers of this music. A major component of the course is listening. Early in the course listening skills are taught. Students learn how to recognize certain instruments, hear the various sections within a group, and identify forms. Several written reviews of recorded and live jazz performances are required. Listening is also a part of each examination. This course is offered each fall, spring, and summer (one section each session) with an average enrollment of 40 each session.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts
United States Cultures (US)
General Education: Arts (GA)

MUSIC 8: Rudiments of Music

3 Credits

Introduction to the elements of music: notation, scales, meter, rhythm, intervals; basic chord structure. MUSIC 008 Rudiments of Music (3) (GA)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. Learning the rudiments of music can be compared to the learning of a language. Students must learn to hear melodic, harmonic, and rhythmic patterns (audiation) before they sing, play or write in notation. In this introductory class, students are introduced to melodic, harmonic and rhythmic patterns by imitating the instructor who establishes these patterns at the piano, or by singing or as in the case of rhythm by striking a drum head. Eventually students will take turns &quot;tossing&quot; these patterns to teach other. Basic skills of improvisation can also be taught at this level of audiation by having students expand upon the basic patterns. As a result of these creative and aesthetic experiences, students will be able to translate the audiation of patterns into musical notation - moving from the smallest unit of a rhythmic motive towards the creation of a coherent rhythmic phrase. Similarly, at the melodic level, the student will begin with intervallic patterns and move towards the creation of a coherent melodic phrase. Intervals are then combined vertically to form harmonies. At the next stage of learning, students will learn to identify and to write that which they are hearing in dictation. This course in &quot;musical literacy&quot; enables students: (1) to deepen their appreciation of music (2) to begin studying a musical instrument and (3) to enter the rigorous study of music theory required of music majors

Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)
explore techniques of tonal composition in detail, with an emphasis on conceptual understanding; to hear and recognize musical sounds and compositional devices within such comparative contexts as scales v. modes, diatonic v. chromatic, consonance v. dissonance, polyphony v. homophony; to hear and recognize fundamental harmonic relationships between tonic and dominant, as well as their importance in the formal design of tonal music; to enhance appreciation for classical music and to encourage attendance of live performances. While students will necessarily acquire knowledge of fundamental elements of music, they will not be required to learn to read or write notated music to the same extent that is required of students in MUSIC 8. And while students will necessarily acquire knowledge of western music history, they will not study as many composers nor as many pieces as is customary in MUSIC 5. Instead, students will be drawn closer to a smaller number of works, and closer to the performances and the performers. Specific compositional devices (e.g., suspension, sequence, textures, rhythms, harmonies) will be highlighted in detail. These objectives will be met by utilizing an interactive, multimedia online curriculum, including demonstration videos by the author, a virtual keyboard and music notation files (e.g., Sibelius). An essential component of the online curriculum will be the inclusion of selected video-recorded performances, along with commentary from the performers. Twelve members of our performance faculty have been video-recorded in studio performance, allowing students a close-up view of a substantial portion of the repertoire to be examined. The course will be available for GA credit. It will not satisfy any requirements for the major or minor in music. All musical pieces and excerpts will be made available to students online.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)
GenEd Learning Objective: Effective Communication
GenEd Learning Objective: Crit and Analytical Think
GenEd Learning Objective: Key Literacies

MUSIC 11Z: Under the Hood: How Classical Music Works

3 Credits

This course examines selected works from twenty of the greatest composers of western art music, with emphasis on the baroque, classical and romantic eras. The curriculum combines aspects of two existing courses, Rudiments of Music (MUSIC 8) and Introduction to Western Music (MUSIC 5), and includes curricular links to INART 502. Preliminary objectives will include basic musical information associated with tonality (the fundamental elements of music; the broad stylistic eras of western music and their associated characteristics). The main objectives of the course are: to explore techniques of tonal composition in detail, with an emphasis on conceptual understanding; to hear and recognize musical sounds and compositional devices within such comparative contexts as scales v. modes, diatonic v. chromatic, consonance v. dissonance, polyphony v. homophony; to hear and recognize fundamental harmonic relationships between tonic and dominant, as well as their importance in the formal design of tonal music; to enhance appreciation for classical music and to encourage attendance of live performances. Students will acquire knowledge of fundamental elements of music but not be required to learn to read or write notated music as fully as are students in MUSIC 8. Students will acquire knowledge of western music history, but they will not study as many composers nor as many pieces as is customary in MUSIC 5. Instead, students will be drawn closer to a smaller number of works, and closer to the performances and the performers. Specific compositional devices (e.g., suspension, sequence, textures, rhythms, harmonies) will be highlighted in detail. Curricular links to INART 502 will introduce students to the arithmetic relationships between pitches, intervals, and the underlying natural phenomena upon which they are based. These objectives will be met by utilizing an interactive, multimedia online curriculum, including demonstration videos by the author, a virtual keyboard and music notation files (e.g., Sibelius). An essential component of the online curriculum will be the inclusion of selected video-recorded performances, along with commentary from the performers. Members of our performance faculty have been video-recorded in studio performance, allowing students a closeup view of a substantial portion of the repertoire to be examined. The course will be available for GA credit. It will not satisfy any requirements for the major or minor in music. All musical pieces and excerpts will be made available to students online. MUSIC 11Z and INART 502 are linked courses.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)
GenEd Learning Objective: Effective Communication
GenEd Learning Objective: Crit and Analytical Think
GenEd Learning Objective: Key Literacies

MUSIC 40: First-Year Seminar in Music Education

1 Credits

Introduction to the University, the School of Music, the music education degree program, and the music teaching profession. MUSIC 040S First-Year Seminar in Music Education (1)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. This course is offered to music majors during their first semester who are intending to apply to the Teacher Certification Degree Program in Music Education. It provides prospective music teachers with an opportunity to: - learn about aspects of and opportunities available at the University in general. - learn about aspects of and opportunities available specifically at the PSU School of Music. - begin and develop a professional relationship with his/her advisor.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts
First-Year Seminar

MUSIC 50: Beginning Piano: Non-Music Major

1 Credits

Introduction to the keyboard, notation, chord progressions, transposition, improvisation, and simple accompanying techniques for the non-music major. An additional fee is required for this course. MUSIC 050 Beginning Piano: Non-Music Major (1) (GA)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. MUSIC 050 is a course designed to provide the beginning non-music major student with strategies for developing some of the basic skills required for playing the piano. No knowledge of music or piano is assumed and there are no prerequisites for the course. The course emphasizes strategies for learning to read and interpret musical notation from two clefs and musically realize the notation in real time with a healthy physical approach to the keyboard. Practice of these strategies outside the class is expected and checked. Objectives include learning to accurately sight-play a single voice divided between the hands with some extensions and shifts beyond a five-finger position. Special facilities required to teach the course include a 17-keyboard Midi piano lab with visual displays for teacher demonstrations. The course is offered every semester, including summers, often with multiple sections.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts
MUSIC 51: Intermediate Class Piano: Non-Music Major

1 Credits

Instruction in harmonizing melodies, accompanying techniques, improvisation, and repertoire. MUSIC 051 Intermediate Class Piano: Non-Music Major (1) (GA)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. MUSIC 051 is course designed to provide the intermediate non-music major student with strategies for developing some of the advanced skills required for playing the piano. Some knowledge of music or piano is assumed and MUSIC 050 or a placement audition is a prerequisite for this course. The course emphasizes strategies for learning to read and interpret musical notation from two clefs and musically realize the notation in real time with a healthy physical approach to the keyboard. Practice of these strategies outside the class is expected and checked. Objectives include learning to accurately sight-play a multiple voice musical texture with many extensions and shifts beyond a five-finger position. Special facilities required to teach the course include a 17-keyboard midi piano lab with visual displays for teacher demonstrations. The course is offered every semester.

Prerequisite: MUSIC050 or placement audition
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)

MUSIC 52: Voice CLass: Non-Music Major

1 Credits

Group study emphasizing development of rudimentary skills and their recreational use in a range of popular and art music. MUSIC 052 Voice Class: Non-Music Major (1) (GA)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. This course is designed to present and apply basic principles of singing. Students learn songs, and address topics such as posture, breathing, tone production, expressiveness, and vocal health. Objectives are proficiency of breath management, a resonant vocal timbre, and effective communication in song. Evaluation is based on accuracy of music learning, improvement in technique and expressiveness, possible writing or listening assignments, and possible written quizzes. The course is offered every spring semester. The maximum enrollment is fifteen.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)

MUSIC 53: Class Voice Practicum

1 Credits

Voice study in group and individual formats, supervised by in-class lessons and discussions, enhanced by additional individual instruction with pedagogy students. MUSIC 053 Class Voice Practicum (1) (GA)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. MUSIC 053 is a voice class experience that affords the pupil instruction in a class setting and in individual lessons. The weekly class meetings feature either demonstration lessons with his or her teacher (from the voice pedagogy curriculum). These lessons give the instructor the opportunity to monitor the progress of the pupils, supervise and evaluate the teaching of the pedagogy students, and make suggestions for further growth. Pupils and pedagogy students also have the opportunity to learn by observing the demonstration lessons of others in the class. Lesson evaluation forms are completed and turned in at the end of each meeting. Class concerts typically occur at mid-term and at the end of the semester. These performances give the pupils the opportunity to display their vocal and musical progress. The individual lessons that pupils receive out-of-class give them an occasion for concentrated work in a more relaxed atmosphere. It may be of interest that this is the only course offering individual voice instruction in the School of Music that does not carry an additional applied music fee. In addition to the vocal and musical advancement for pupils in MUSIC 053, this course also serves as a progressive training ground in teaching for advanced voice students. They gain important teaching experience in a closely supervised forum.

Prerequisite: audition
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)

MUSIC 54: Beginning Class Guitar: Non-Music Major

1 Credits

Class instruction in guitar for non-music majors. MUSIC 054 Beginning Class Guitar: Non-Music Major (1) (GA)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. This course provides opportunity to explore the structure of various styles of folk music while developing basic skills for playing guitar and reading guitar tablature. Meter, tonality, harmonic progressions, texture, and form as well as stylistic features of various strumming techniques comprise the core knowledge that is developed through the process of playing guitar. The course assumes no previous formal study of music. Assessments are performance-based with students demonstrating knowledge and skill acquired through individual "playing tests"; scheduled throughout the semester.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)

MUSIC 56: Chamber Orchestra

1 Credits/Maximum of 8
Chamber orchestra rehearsal and performance.

Prerequisite: audition
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 77: Philharmonic Orchestra

1 Credits/Maximum of 8
Orchestra rehearsal and performance. MUSIC 077 Philharmonic Orchestra (1 per semester/maximum of 8) (GA)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. The goals of this course are to develop the instrumental performing skills, music reading abilities, and interpretive capabilities of the class members within a large symphonic orchestra context. The repertoire includes the standard literature from the 19th and 20th centuries as well as new music written for symphony orchestra. Students will be assessed by the use of performance evaluation and assessment of participation and contribution to established goals of the ensemble. The course is for students who have advanced performance skills on standard orchestral string, wind, and percussion instruments. An audition is required.

Prerequisite: audition
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
MUSIC 81: Marching Blue Band

1 Credits/Maximum of 4

Rehearsal and performance of appropriate music and maneuvers for football games and related events. MUSIC 81 Marching Blue Band (1 per semester/maximum of 4) (GA)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. This course develops the instrumental performance skills and marching skills of class members within the marching band setting. Objectives are to combine high level musical and visual performance with uniform marching style to create interesting and entertaining maneuvers suitable for parades, football games, and other athletic/outdoor venues. This course is open to students in all majors. Evaluation is based upon participation, achievement of individual music and marching performance requirements, and contribution to group performance goals. An audition is required for participation. Class meetings occur in an outdoor setting and require a facility with a fully lined football field. This course is offered every fall semester with an enrollment of 275.

Prerequisite: audition
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)

MUSIC 80: Symphonic Band

1 Credits/Maximum of 8

Rehearsal and performance of symphonic band literature. A select group using standard instrumentation. MUSIC 080 Symphonic Band (1 per semester/maximum of 8) (GA)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. The goals of this course are to develop the instrumental performance skills, music reading abilities, and interpretive capabilities of the class members within an advanced large (multiple players per part) concert band setting. The repertoire includes original concert band literature, transcriptions, and concert marches. The available literature covers a range of historical time periods from pre-Baroque to the present. Students are assessed by the use of performance evaluations and assessment of participation and contribution to established goals of the ensemble. The course is designed for those students who have advanced performance skills on standard wind and percussion instruments. An audition is required.

Prerequisite: audition
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)

MUSIC 82: Concert Band

1 Credits/Maximum of 8

Rehearsal and performance of concert band literature. MUSIC 082 Concert Band (1 per semester/maximum of 8) (GA)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. The goals of the course are to develop the instrumental performance skills, music reading abilities, and interpretive capabilities of the class members within a moderately advanced large concert band setting. The repertoire includes original concert band literature, transcriptions, and concert marches. The available literature covers a range of historical time periods from pre-Baroque to the present. Students are assessed by the use of performance evaluations and assessment of participation and contribution to established goals of the ensemble. The course is designed for those students who have moderate performance skills on standard wind and percussion instruments. An audition is required.

Prerequisite: audition
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)

MUSIC 83: Campus Band

1 Credits/Maximum of 8

Rehearsal and performance of concert band literature. MUSIC 083 Campus Band (1 per semester/maximum of 8) (GA)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. The goals of this course are to develop skills in the performance of instrumental music. The class will enhance sight-reading skills, sensitivity to tone and ensemble blending, and rhythmic articulation. The repertoire of the ensembles includes the standard literature from the 19th and 20th centuries written for both marching band and concert band. Students are given seating assignments throughout each section of the ensemble according to their ability and experience. Students will be assessed by periodic performance evaluations. The course is designed for students who have had only modest experience in instrumental music but who have had previous instruction in their instruments. No audition is necessary, although basic music literacy is required.

Prerequisite: audition
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)
MUSIC 84: Jazz Ensemble
1 Credits/Maximum of 8

Survey and performance of historic and contemporary big band styles. MUSIC 084 Jazz Ensemble (1 per semester/maximum of 8) (GA)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. MUSIC 084, Jazz Ensemble, includes three sections - Centre Dimensions (001), Inner Dimensions (002), and Outer Dimension (003). These are performance groups of 1619 members each. Admission to the groups is by audition. Students are placed by ability level. The course consists of the study and performance of big band jazz from the mid 1920s to the present. Important composers of the idiom are routinely represented as well as newer contributors. There is a focus on ensemble group sound as well as individual solo improvisation. Part of the learning process includes working on the fundamentals of jazz playing, rhythm, articulation, and harmony. Each learning segment, or unit, is concluded with public performance of the music studied and learned. Section one, Centre Dimensions, represents the School of Music at collegiate jazz festivals as an advanced enhancement of the learning experience. Members are expected to learn their individual parts, attend sections and rehearsals, and participate in the performances. These courses are offered each fall and spring semester.

Prerequisite: audition
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)

MUSIC 86: Percussion Ensemble
1 Credits/Maximum of 8

Study and performance of percussion chamber music in various instrumental combinations, focusing on the classical and contemporary repertoire. MUSIC 086 Percussion Ensemble (1 per semester/maximum of 8) (GA)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. Percussion Ensemble involves the rehearsal and performance of works for various combinations of percussion instruments in a chamber music setting. It also involves the group study of the various percussion instruments and techniques as described by or demonstrated by the conductor of the ensemble (percussion faculty member). The objectives of the course are to teach the art of ensemble performing (i.e., performing music well in a collaborative sense rather than just individually), to augment the understanding of the role of percussion within the discipline of music, and to foster the skills of organization and cooperation through rehearsal and performance of music requiring (generally) three to twelve players. Due to the nature of this type of musical organization and given the wide variety and large number of instruments which may be involved at any given time, there is also an inherent study of logistics involved when setting up or moving the instruments from one venue to another. Students performing in Percussion Ensemble are generally also involved in performing in other larger heterogeneous instrumental performing groups such as the bands and orchestras. Skills learned in the Percussion Ensemble setting directly affect the ability of these students to contribute a highly developed sense of musical unity in the larger performing groups. They also learn specific skills which are necessary for successfully entry and acceptance into professional music performance circles. The course is offered each semester, and the enrollment is generally between eight and fifteen performers.

Prerequisite: audition

Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)

MUSIC 87: Mallet Ensemble
1 Credits

Study and performance of music for keyboard percussion instruments.

Prerequisite: audition
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 88: Campus Choir
1 Credits/Maximum of 8

Building skills needed for successful choral singing including vocal production, sight singing, ear training, and music fundamentals. MUSIC 088 Campus Choir (1) (GA)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. The goals of this course are to develop the vocal skills and sight-reading abilities of the class members within a choral context. The choral repertoire will include standard vocal and choral selections. Students will be assessed by the use of periodic quizzes and vocal performance examinations. The course is designed for those students who have an interest in choral singing but who have limited background. There is no audition necessary.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)

MUSIC 88H: Campus Choir
1 Credits/Maximum of 8

Building skills needed for successful choral singing including vocal production, sight singing, ear training, and music fundamentals. MUSIC 088 Campus Choir (1) (GA)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. The goals of this course are to develop the vocal skills and sight-reading abilities of the class members within a choral context. The choral repertoire will include standard vocal and choral selections. Students will be assessed by the use of periodic quizzes and vocal performance examinations. The course is designed for those students who have an interest in choral singing but who have limited background. There is no audition necessary.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)
Honors

MUSIC 89: University Choir
1 Credits/Maximum of 8

Rehearsal and performance of choral repertoire appropriate to mixed-voice ensemble of 100-150 voices. MUSIC 089 University Choir (1 per semester/maximum of 8) (GA)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. The University Choir is the largest mixed-voiced ensemble on the University Park campus. The choir participates in two campus performances per semester and has toured Europe, Canada, and the eastern region of the United States. Membership is determined by audition and is open to both undergraduate and graduate students. The goal of the ensemble is to provide artistic, meaningful, and successful choral performances. To achieve this goal, the learning objectives for individual students include attention toward individual
vocal development, increased musicianship skill, and the discovery of new means of artistic expression. In addition to these individual objectives, the conductor of the ensemble also teaches directly toward the objectives of ensemble tone, blend, balance, intonation, dynamics, diction, phrasing, etc. Grades are determined by a combination of vocal and musicianship assessments (both written and aural) and attendance at rehearsals and performances.

**Prerequisite:** audition
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)

**MUSIC 92: Chamber Music for Voices**

1 Credits/Maximum of 8

Rehearsal and performance of choral repertoire from the African-American tradition. MUSIC 092 Chamber Music for Voices (3) (GA)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. Chamber Music for Voices is a course which includes four small auditioned chamber choirs comprising of members of four large ensembles. The repertory of these 9-16 member ensembles is selected from a wide range of choral literature. Membership in Section 1 is open to Oriana Singers members; Section 2 is open to Glee Club members; Section 3 is open to University Choir members; and Section 4 is open to Women's Chorale members. The goal of the ensembles is to provide artistic, meaningful, and successful choral performances. To achieve this goal, the learning objectives for individual students include attention toward individual vocal development, increased musicianship skill, discovery of new means of artistic expression, and the specific skills necessary to sing in a small ensemble with only two or three singers per voice part. In addition to these individual objectives, the conductor of the ensemble also teaches directly toward the objectives of ensemble tone, blend, balance, intonation, dynamics, diction, phrasing, etc. Grades are determined by a combination of vocal and musicianship assessments (both written and aural) and attendance at rehearsals and performances.

**Prerequisite:** audition
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)

**MUSIC 93: Essence of Joy**

1 Credits/Maximum of 8

Rehearsal and performance of choral repertoire from the African-American tradition. MUSIC 093 Essence of Joy (3) (GA;US;IL)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. Essence of Joy is a highly selective mixed choral ensemble that specializes in repertoire written by African-Americans. The repertory of the 45-voiced ensemble includes folk, spiritual, and choral music of great art, folk, and sacred genres within this large field of study. Essence of Joy has performed at numerous prestigious national and regional meetings of music educators and choral conductors. In addition, the choir has performed extensively and has presented performances throughout Pennsylvania, the eastern region, the southern region, and eastern Europe. Membership is open to undergraduate and graduate students. The goal of the ensemble is to provide artistic, meaningful, and successful choral performances of African-American choral music. To achieve this goal, the learning objectives for individual students include attention toward individual vocal development, increased musicianship skill, and the discovery of new means of artistic expression. In addition to these individual objectives, the conductor of the ensemble also teaches directly toward the objectives of ensemble tone, blend, balance, intonation, dynamics, diction, phrasing, etc. Grades are determined by a combination of vocal and musicianship assessments (both written and aural) and attendance at rehearsals and performances.

**Prerequisite:** audition
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
International Cultures (IL)
United States Cultures (US)
General Education: Arts (GA)

MUSIC 94: Women's Chorale
1 Credits/Maximum of 8
Rehearsal and performance of treble choral literature. MUSIC 094 Women's Chorale (1.0 per semestermaximum of 8) (GA)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. Women's Chorale is the largest treble ensemble on the University Park campus. Membership is determined by audition and is open to both undergraduate and graduate students. The choir participates in two campus performances per semester. The goal of the ensemble is to provide artistic, meaningful, and successful choral performances. To achieve this goal, the learning objectives for individual students include attention toward individual vocal development, increased musicianship skill, and the discovery of new means of artistic expression. In addition to these individual objectives, the conductor of the ensemble also teaches directly toward the objectives of ensemble tone, blend, balance, intonation, dynamics, diction, phrasing, etc. Grades are determined by a combination of vocal and musicianship assessment (both written and aural) and attendance at rehearsals and performances.

Prerequisite: audition
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)

MUSIC 100: Campus Orchestra
1 Credits/Maximum of 10
Rehearsal and performance orchestral literature. MUSIC 100 Campus Orchestra (1-10) (GA) (BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. The goals of this course are to develop the instrumental performing skills, music reading abilities, and interpretive capabilities of the class members within a large symphonic orchestra context. The repertoire includes the standard literature from the 18th through 21st centuries as well as new music written for symphony orchestra. Students will be assessed by the use of performance evaluation and assessment of participation and contribution to established goals of the ensemble. The course is for students who have performance skills on standard orchestral string, wind, and percussion instruments. An audition is required.

Prerequisite: audition
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)

MUSIC 101: Music Common Hour
1 Credits
Student and faculty recitals, master classes, lectures by faculty and guests, and Common Hour attendance.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 103: Concert Choir
1 Credits/Maximum of 8
Rehearsal and performance of choral repertoire appropriate to mixed-voice ensemble of approximately sixty voices. MUSIC 103 Concert Choir (1 per semestermaximum of 8) (GA)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. The Concert Choir is the premier mixed choir at the University. The repertoire of the 14-voiced ensemble is selected from a wide range of choral literature from medieval commissioned twenty-first century choral works. The choir has performed numerous major works with orchestra and tours yearly. Recent tours have included performances in New Orleans, LA and Toronto, Canada. The choir has performed at prestigious regional and national music conferences. Membership is open to undergraduate and graduate students. The goal of the ensemble is to provide artistic, meaningful, and successful choral performances. To achieve this goal, the learning objectives for individual students include attention toward individual vocal development, increased musicianship skill, and the discovery of new means of artistic expression. In addition to these individual objectives, the conductor of the ensemble also teaches directly toward the objectives of ensemble tone, blend, balance, intonation, dynamics, diction, phrasing, etc. Grades are determined by a combination of vocal and musicianship assessments (both written and aural) and attendance at rehearsals and performances.

Prerequisite: audition
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)

MUSIC 104: Chamber Singers
1 Credits/Maximum of 8
Rehearsal and performance of choral repertoire appropriate to mixed-voice ensemble of approximately twenty-four voices. MUSIC 104 Chamber Singers (1 per semestermaximum of 8) (GA)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. Chamber Singers is a premier chamber choir at the University. The repertoire of the 14-voiced ensemble is selected from a wide range of choral literature from medieval chant to commissioned twenty-first century choral works. Membership is open to undergraduate and graduate students. The goal of the ensemble is to provide artistic, meaningful, and successful choral performances. To achieve this goal, the learning objectives for individual students include attention toward individual vocal development, increased musicianship skill, and the discovery of new means of artistic expression. In addition to these individual objectives, the conductor of the ensemble also teaches directly toward the objectives of ensemble tone, blend, balance, intonation, dynamics, diction, phrasing, etc. Grades are determined by a combination of vocal and musicianship assessments (both written and aural) and attendance at rehearsals and performances.

Prerequisite: audition
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)

MUSIC 106: Early Music Ensemble
1 Credits/Maximum of 8
Ensemble for the performance and study of Baroque or early music on instruments of the era. MUSIC 106 Early Music Ensemble (1 per semestermaximum of 8) (GA)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of
Arts degree requirements. The Early Music Ensemble will meet for a single two-hour rehearsal each week. Extra rehearsals may be scheduled when circumstances warrant them, i.e., when visiting ensembles come to Penn State. Membership of the ensemble will remain essentially constant from one semester to the next. Vacancies arising when a student leaves or graduates will be filled as needed. It is integral to the ensemble's activities that faculty and students perform along side each other; thereby providing a unique learning opportunity for the students. A constant membership encourages performers' understanding of early music performance practice. The ensemble will give concerts on campus. Off-campus performances may be considered outreach opportunities and as valuable experiences for the students.

**Prerequisite:** audition

Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)

MUSIC 109: The Music of the Beatles

3 Credits

This course will consider the music of the Beatles by examining how John Lennon, Paul McCartney, and George Harrison developed as songwriters.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)

MUSIC 110: Keyboard Skills I: Music Major

1 Credits

Introduction to the keyboard, chord progressions, transposition, improvisation, and simple accompanying techniques.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 112: Guitar Techniques I

0.5 Credits

Performance and teaching techniques for guitar. MUSIC 112 Guitar Techniques I (.5)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. MUSIC 112 is offered for students who are tracking acceptance into the Teacher Education Degree Program in Music. The focus of the course is learning to play the guitar in order to accompany and learning techniques on how to teach the guitar in classroom settings. Topics include: beginning level guitar pedagogy, instrument care and maintenance, classroom structure and materials. The instructional format includes: performance, lecture, large and small group discussion, readings, and musical and teaching examples. Students complete several practical assignments, and present summations of small group discussions. Two practice performances and a final playing and written exam are given.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 113: Music Theatre–Class Voice I

1 Credits

Group study emphasizing development of sound vocal and musicianship skills fundamental for music theatre. This class is designed for freshman BFA Musical Theatre majors and freshman BFA Acting majors and is the start of a year long exploration of vocal musical production for the stage. The purpose of this class is to lay introductory foundations in singing techniques and skills currently required for a career in the theatre. Students become familiar with the basic concepts of voice production, as well developing an understanding and awareness of vocal health issues. Additionally, students are exposed to a variety of musical theatre and classical sung repertory while they are encouraged to develop perceptive listening skills by interacting and responding to their peers in class and other performers. In MUSIC 113, students are encouraged and required to develop an appreciation of all genres of sung performance from classical to contemporary. Another important element of the course is helping students develop the necessary vocabulary to respond in writing to vocal performance. Toward that goal, attendance at vocal events scheduled around campus and the community is required. These vocal events will include performances by professionals in many genres. Faculty will provide students with lists of approved events. To help students develop their music performance vocabulary, students are required to respond to some vocal events with written critiques. Aesthetically, students are encouraged to appreciate and practice vocal performance in a variety of stage genres. On the practical side, students learn effective practice skills, music reading, and appreciation of all areas of vocal performance. Students are evaluated based on readings, short writing assignments, evaluations of a number of memorized song performances, and classroom attendance and participation.

**Prerequisite:** Admission to BFA in Musical Theatre or BFA in Acting Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 114: Music Theatre–Class Voice II

1 Credits

Group study emphasizing development of sound vocal and musicianship skills fundamental for music theatre.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC 113

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 115: Beginning Voice Class

1 Credits

Class voice emphasizing the fundamentals of healthy singing technique. For Music Majors only. MUSIC 115 Beginning Voice Class (1) Intended for instrumental music education majors. Introduces instrumental music education majors to the basic skills of singing in preparation for MUSIC 116. Focus will be on intonation, tone production, breathing and posture, as well as rudimentary presentation and interpretation skills. Enrollment dependent upon the results of the voice proficiency exam and the recommendation of the music education and voice area faculties. Strongly suggested for the first semester of the music education degree.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 116: Intermediate Voice Class

1 Credits/Maximum of 4

Class voice, emphasizing pedagogical experiences and techniques for public school music classrooms. For Music Majors only.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts
MUSIC 119: First-Year Music Seminar
2 Credits
Individual applied instruction and group activities; orientation, area recitals, and studio classes as required by instructor.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
First-Year Seminar

MUSIC 121: Basic Musicianship I
1 Credits
Elementary sight singing and dictation.
Prerequisite: ability to reproduce simple rhythm and tonal patterns;
Concurrent: MUSIC131
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 122: Basic Musicianship II
1 Credits
Continuation of Music 121.
Prerequisite: MUSIC121; Concurrent: MUSIC132
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 129S: First-Year Performance Seminar
3 Credits
Individual applied instruction and group activities; orientation, area recitals, and studio classes as required by instructor.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
First-Year Seminar

MUSIC 131: Music Theory I
2 Credits
Review of rudiments; introduction to the fundamental linear and vertical features of tonal music, integration of written and aural skills.
Prerequisite: ability to read musical notation; knowledge of musical rudiments.; Concurrent: MUSIC121
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 131H: Music Theory I
2 Credits
Review of rudiments; introduction to the fundamental linear and vertical features of tonal music, integration of written and aural skills.
Honors

MUSIC 132: Music Theory II
2 Credits
Continuation of Music 131.
Prerequisite: MUSIC131; Concurrent: MUSIC122

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 151: Brass Techniques I
1 Credits
Introduction to basic performance techniques on brass instruments; teaching strategies and materials for use in a heterogeneous instrument setting. MUSIC 151 Brass Techniques I (1)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. Introduction to basic brass instrument performance techniques taught in a heterogeneous (mixed group of brass instruments) class setting. The course will provide students with a basic introduction to embouchure formation, tone production, and executive skills on two brass instruments. Instructor and student modeled teaching strategies and methods for use in elementary school mixed instrument classes will be demonstrated. Published heterogeneous method books will be investigated and procedures for applying research-based tonal and rhythmic development activities to beginning instrumental instruction will be applied.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 152: Percussion Techniques I
1 Credits
Introduction to basic performance techniques on percussion instruments; teaching strategies and materials for use in a heterogeneous instrument setting. MUSIC 152 Percussion Techniques I (1)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. Introduction to basic percussion instrument performance techniques. The course will provide students with a basic introduction to playing techniques for a variety of percussion instruments. Instructor and student modeled teaching strategies and methods for use in elementary and secondary school mixed instrument classes will be demonstrated. Published method books will be investigated.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 153: String Techniques I
1 Credits
Performance techniques on stringed instruments for music education majors. MUSIC 153 String Techniques I (1)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. This course is required for students working toward entrance to the Bachelor of Music Education degree program. The purpose of the course is to allow students to develop proper performance techniques on two of the four orchestral bowed stringed instruments (violin, viola, cello, and double bass) at a sufficient level so that they can provide a desirable aural model for beginning and intermediate string students. Grades will be based on students’ musical achievement on the instruments. There will be two performance assessments (one midterm and one final) for each instrument during the course. Required repertoire lists and evaluation tools will be provided prior to all assessments. Students must receive a passing grade for both instruments in order to receive an overall passing grade for the course.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts
MUSIC 154: Woodwind Techniques I

1 Credits

Performance and teaching techniques for woodwind instruments. MUSIC 154 Woodwind Techniques I (1)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. This course is designed for students pursuing a degree in music education. Principles of teaching public school students to begin to play woodwind instruments will be covered and applied to the five woodwind instruments. Students will have the opportunity to perform on each instrument, and teach their peers using the principles of woodwind pedagogy and instrument-specific techniques. This course is part of a block of courses covering all band and orchestra instruments traditionally offered in public school music programs. Students can elect to take more courses with more in-depth instruction on each instrument in order to further prepare them to teach the instruments in the public schools. Students will be advised to take such courses if their career goals include teaching band and/or orchestra in the public schools. Students will observe teaching techniques for teaching instrument-specific pedagogy through being students themselves. They will keep a journal of observed teaching techniques and instrument resources for future reference as a teacher. They will perform playing tests on their instrument to demonstrate proficiency on the instrument, and engage in peer-teaching activities to demonstrate understanding of pedagogical techniques. Music education majors will take this course as part of a sequence of music education courses. This course is offered as one of the early music education courses, and serves as a model and introduction for the pedagogical techniques and concepts the students will master in future courses.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 162: Introduction to Music History

2 Credits

An introduction to Western music history and world music of selected cultures through the study of representative works. MUSIC 162 Introduction to Music History (2) (IL)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. This course is an introduction to music history and world music. The course has four objectives: 1. to provide an overview of the different types of music that have prevailed in the West during the past 1500 years; 2. to introduce music from other parts of the world; 3. to examine the many ways that music has functioned in society; 4. to "stretch the students' ears" through exposure to a wide range of technical musical materials. The course serves as the first in a sequence of three music history courses taken by all music majors. Evaluation methods include written tests, listening tests, and class participation.

Concurrent: MUSIC132
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
International Cultures (IL)

MUSIC 170: Keyboard Skills II: Music Major

1 Credits

Instruction in secondary chord progressions, transposition, improvisation, accompanying techniques, simple score reading.

Prerequisite: MUSIC050, MUSIC110 or placement audition
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 173: First-Year Composition Seminar

2 Credits

Individual composition instruction for freshman composition majors (Fall semester) and group activities.

Prerequisite: admission to the BM degree in Composition
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
First-Year Seminar

MUSIC 174: Composition II

2 Credits

Composition instruction for first-year composition majors.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 181: Jazz Improvisation I

2 Credits

A study of the fundamentals of jazz theory, harmonic functions, and their applications to jazz improvisation.

Prerequisite: MUSIC132
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 182: Jazz Improvisation II

2 Credits

A study of advanced harmonic concepts and their application to jazz improvisation.

Prerequisite: MUSIC181
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 190: Chamber Music for Strings

1 Credits/Maximum of 8

Preparation for performance of advanced chamber music literature involving primarily string instruments—string quartets, piano trios, clarinet quintets. MUSIC 190 Chamber Music for Strings (1 per semester/maximum of 8) (GA)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. Chamber Music for Strings meets at least two hours per week - once with the instructor for coaching and at least once for an additional rehearsal without the instructor's presence. Course objectives include, but are not limited to, the development of rehearsal and ensemble skills, an increased awareness of musical styles, public performance(s) of works prepared, and the development of the interpersonal skills necessary for the players to operate as a unit. Chamber music is an integral part of instrumental musical training. It is an important partner with conducted ensembles in the performance preparation of musicians. Evaluation of student work is based on participation in rehearsals, the progress made by the ensemble, and the quality of the ensemble's performances. The course is offered during fall and spring semesters.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)
MUSIC 191: Chamber Music for Woodwinds

1 Credits/Maximum of 8

Preparation for performance of advanced chamber music literature involving primarily woodwind instruments—woodwind quintets and quartets. MUSIC 191 Chamber Music for Woodwinds (1 per semester/maximum of 8) (GA)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. Chamber Music for Woodwinds meets at least two hours per week - once with the instructor for coaching and at least once for an additional rehearsal without the instructor's presence. Course objectives include, but are not limited to, the development of rehearsal and ensemble skills, an increased awareness of musical styles, public performance(s) of works prepared, and the development of the interpersonal skills necessary for the players to operate as a unit. Chamber music is an integral part of instrumental musical training. It is an important partner with conducted ensembles in the performance preparation of musicians. Evaluation of student work is based on participation in rehearsals, the progress made by the ensemble, and the quality of the ensemble's performances. The course is offered during fall and spring semesters.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)

MUSIC 192: Chamber Music for Brass

1 Credits/Maximum of 8

Preparation for performance of advanced chamber music literature involving primarily brass instruments—brass quartets and quintets. MUSIC 192 Chamber Music for Brass (1 per semester/maximum of 8) (GA)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. Chamber Music for Brass meets at least two hours per week - once with the instructor for coaching and at least once for an additional rehearsal without the instructor’s presence. Course objectives include, but are not limited to, the development of rehearsal and ensemble skills, an increased awareness of musical styles, public performance(s) of works prepared, and the development of the interpersonal skills necessary for the players to operate as a unit. Chamber music is an integral part of instrumental musical training. It is an important partner with conducted ensembles in the performance preparation of musicians. Evaluation of student work is based on participation in rehearsals, the progress made by the ensemble, and the quality of the ensemble’s performances. The course is offered during fall and spring semesters.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
General Education: Arts (GA)

MUSIC 193: Sonata Duos

1 Credits/Maximum of 8

Preparation for performance of advanced sonata literature for various individual instruments with keyboard.

Prerequisite: permission of instructor
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 194: Studio and Recital Accompanying

1 Credits/Maximum of 8

Keyboard accompaniment of student soloists in the studio and in public performance under faculty supervision.

Prerequisite: KEYBD120J or KEYBD130J or consent of supervising faculty member
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 197: **SPECIAL TOPICS**

1 Credits

MUSIC 199: Foreign Studies

1-12 Credits/Maximum of 12

Courses offered in foreign countries by individual or group instruction.

International Cultures (IL)

MUSIC 207N: Jazz and the African American Experience

3 Credits

The history and evolution of jazz is a significant cultural manifestation of the African American experience. The music and its artists provide a lens through which to examine questions surrounding the African American experience and what it means to be Black in America, engaging with questions about identity, authenticity, freedom, activism, gender, and sexuality, as well as the role of music in African American life. Drawing upon curricular elements from MUSIC 7, Evolution of Jazz, and AFAM 100, Living While Black: Themes in African American Thought and Experience, this course traces the history of jazz through an examination of the lives and art of thirty great jazz artists, juxtaposed with an examination of seminal writings of twenty African American poets, playwrights, novelists, critics, activists, philosophers, and scholars. Preliminary objectives will include basic musical information associated with tonality and with jazz. The main objectives of the course are: to explore the antecedents of jazz and the social-historical contexts in which they developed; to explore the pioneering artistry of selected twentieth-century jazz musicians, tracing the evolution of jazz styles in the process; to delve into the lives of these jazz artists and the social-historical contexts in which they lived; to explore the writings of historically contemporary African Americans, which articulate many of the major issues that have shaped black life in America; to enhance appreciation for the art of jazz and for the musical and literary contributions of African Americans; to encourage reflection, empathy, and a greater understanding of the cultural-historical circumstances that have informed the lives and art of African Americans. The narrowing of scope allows for a more detailed examination of the selected jazz artists, their music, and their lives. Similarly, the selected writings will allow students to reflect on the relationships and connections between these writings and the artistry and life experiences of the selected jazz artists. These objectives will be met by utilizing an interactive, multimedia online curriculum, including demonstration videos, a virtual keyboard, music notation files (e.g., Sibelius), audio recordings, audio-video recordings, selected readings, open forums, and discussion boards. Evaluation methods will include quizzes, tests, open forums, discussion boards, and reflection papers. Students will receive GA and GS credit for this course, as well as US designation. The course will not satisfy any requirements...
for the major or minor in music. All pieces, excerpts, examples, videos, and texts will be made available to students online.

Cross-listed with: AFAM 207N
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
United States Cultures (US)
General Education: Arts (GA)
General Education - Integrative: Interdomain
GenEd Learning Objective: Effective Communication
GenEd Learning Objective: Crit and Analytical Think
GenEd Learning Objective: Soc Resp and Ethic Reason

MUSIC 209N: The Music of the Beatles and American Popular Culture
3 Credits

The Beatles are the most significant musical group in the history of popular music. Their songs are derived from diverse sources, such as rhythm ‘n’ blues, rock ‘n’ roll, country ‘n’ western, Motown, soul, folk music, folk rock, the British Music Hall, and European and Indian classical music traditions. Two ideas define their work: an emphasis on freedom, and how song texts can be interpreted in different ways. The Beatles had a great impact not only on American popular music during their heyday in the 1960s but also on the country’s popular culture in which they were considered philosopher kings. Beatle albums mirrored changing trends in the culture, from the pre-Vietnam War youthfulness of A Hard Day’s Night, to the psychedelia of Revolver and Sgt. Pepper, to the countercultural mindset of The White Album. This inter-domain course will focus on how the Beatles influenced American popular culture from the 1960s to the present day. It will examine how the Beatles were a part of a mid-twentieth-century British youth subculture that was shaped by the cultural attitudes of American rock ‘n’ roll. The course will then turn its attention to the seismic shift initiated by the Fab Four in both music and pop culture in the US from 1964 to 1970, demonstrating how it has permeated the popular culture of the 1970s to the present day. The course will enhance the appreciation of the Beatles and their music through its interdisciplinary focus, contextualizing the Fab Four’s work in order to show how both popular music and popular culture can influence one another. One way the course will facilitate this goal is through the inclusion of selected readings from English literature and popular culture upon which students will write reflection essays.

Cross-listed with: ENGL 208N
United States Cultures (US)
General Education: Arts (GA)
General Education: Humanities (GH)
General Education - Integrative: Interdomain
GenEd Learning Objective: Effective Communication
GenEd Learning Objective: Crit and Analytical Think
GenEd Learning Objective: Integrative Thinking

MUSIC 210: Keyboard Skills III: Music Major
1 Credits

Playing accompaniments from chord symbols and full notation, transposition, improvisation, modulation, score-reading, and standard literature.

Prerequisite: MUSIC170 or placement audition
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
MUSIC 251B: Brass Techniques II: Trumpet

0.5 Credits

A class setting in which trumpet performance techniques, teaching/diagnostic strategies, instructional materials, and literature are taught, practiced, and developed. MUSIC 251A Brass Techniques II: Trumpet (.5) This course develops proper performance techniques on the trumpet in a class setting. Teaching techniques and materials specific to the trumpet are demonstrated and applied. Students will develop a performance level that will enable them to provide a desirable aural model for intermediate and advanced trumpet students. Students are introduced to appropriate trumpet teaching techniques; standard trumpet teaching materials including method books, etudes, and solo literature; effective strategies for diagnosing problems in student performances; and recommended instruments and equipment for all levels of trumpet study. Class meetings will occur twice per week for 1/2 semester. Students will be expected to practice outside of class meeting times. Grades will be based on students’ musical achievement on the trumpet and understanding of material presented. There will be multiple performance assessments throughout the course. This course is recommended for students working toward entrance to the Teacher Education Program in Music and the Bachelor of Music Education degree.

Prerequisite: MUSIC151

MUSIC 251C: Brass Techniques II: Trombone

0.5 Credits

A class setting in which trombone performance techniques, teaching/diagnostic strategies, instructional materials, and literature are taught, practiced, and developed. MUSIC 251C Brass Techniques II: Trombone (.5) This course develops proper performance techniques on the trombone in a class setting. Teaching techniques and materials specific to the trombone are demonstrated and applied. Students will develop a performance level that will enable them to provide a desirable aural model for intermediate and advanced trombone students. Students are introduced to appropriate trombone teaching techniques; standard trombone teaching materials including method books, etudes, and solo literature; effective strategies for diagnosing problems in student performances; and recommended instruments and equipment for all levels of trombone study. Class meetings will occur twice per week for 1/2 semester. Students will be expected to practice outside of class meeting times. Grades will be based on students’ musical achievement on the trombone and understanding of material presented. There will be multiple performance assessments throughout the course. This course is recommended for students working toward entrance to the Teacher Education Program in Music and the Bachelor of Music Education degree.

Prerequisite: MUSIC151

MUSIC 251D: Brass Techniques II: Euphonium/Tuba

0.5 Credits

A class setting in which euphonium and tuba performance techniques, teaching/diagnostic strategies, instructional materials, and literature are taught, practiced, and developed. MUSIC 251D Brass Techniques II: Euphonium/Tuba (.5) This course develops proper performance techniques on the euphonium and tuba in a class setting. Teaching techniques and materials specific to the euphonium and tuba are demonstrated and applied. Students will develop a performance level that will enable them to provide a desirable aural model for intermediate and advanced euphonium and tuba students. Students are introduced to appropriate euphonium and tuba teaching techniques; standard euphonium and tuba teaching materials including method books, etudes, and solo literature; effective strategies for diagnosing problems in student performances; and recommended instruments and equipment for all levels of euphonium and tuba study. Class meetings will occur twice per week for 1/2 semester. Students will be expected to practice outside of class meeting times. Grades will be based on students’ musical achievement on the euphonium and/or tuba and understanding of material presented. There will be multiple performance assessments throughout the course. This course is recommended for students working toward entrance to the Teacher Education Program in Music and the Bachelor of Music Education degree.

Prerequisite: MUSIC151

MUSIC 253: String Techniques II

0.5-1 Credits/Maximum of 2

Performance techniques on violin, viola, cello or string bass for music education majors. MUSIC 253 String Techniques II (0.5 - 1 per semester/
maximum of 2) This course is recommended for students working toward the Bachelor of Music Education degree program, and who hope to teach string/orchestra classes. The purpose of the course is to allow students to develop proper performance techniques on the violin, viola, cello, or string bass at a sufficient level so that they can provide a desirable aural model for intermediate and advanced string students. Grades will be based on students’ musical achievement on the instrument(s). There will be multiple performance assessments throughout the course. Required repertoire lists and evaluation tools will be provided prior to all assessments.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC153

MUSIC 254A: Woodwind Techniques II: Flute

0.5 Credits

Performance and teaching techniques and materials selection for flute. MUSIC 254A Woodwind Techniques II: Flute (.5) This course is intended for music majors working toward the Teacher Education Degree Program in Music. This course may serve as a music education elective, and is best taken during the junior year. It should only be taken following successful completion of MUSIC 154 Woodwind Techniques I. The purpose of the course is to allow students to develop proper performance techniques in order to produce a characteristic sound on the flute at a sufficient level so that they can provide a desirable aural model for beginning and intermediate string students. Grades will be based largely on the performance achievement on the flute, in addition to development of resources for flute pedagogy and demonstration of appropriate diagnosis and prescription for flute performance problems. There will be two performance assessments during the course. There will be one midterm and one final assessment, weighted as listed: Midterm Assessment (performance and diagnosis) 30% Final Assessment (performance and diagnosis) 50% Resource journal 10%. The required repertoire list will be provided approximately two weeks prior to each assessment. Students will also be provided with a copy of the measurement tool to be used in evaluating their performance. Students must receive a passing grade for both assessments in order to receive an overall passing grade for the course.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC154

MUSIC 254B: Woodwind Techniques II: Oboe

0.5 Credits

Performance and teaching techniques and materials selection for oboe. MUSIC 254B Woodwind Techniques II: Oboe (.5) This course is intended for music majors working toward the Teacher Education Degree Program in Music. This course may serve as a music education elective, and is best taken during the junior year. It should only be taken following successful completion of MUSIC 154 Woodwind Techniques I. The purpose of the course is to allow students to develop proper performance techniques in order to produce a characteristic sound on the oboe at a sufficient level so that they can provide a desirable aural model for beginning and intermediate string students. Grades will be based largely on the performance achievement on the oboe, in addition to development of resources for oboe pedagogy and demonstration of appropriate diagnosis and prescription for oboe performance problems. There will be two performance assessments during the course. There will be one midterm and one final assessment, weighted as listed: Midterm Assessment (performance and diagnosis) 30% Final Assessment (performance and diagnosis) 50% Resource journal 10%. The required repertoire list will be provided approximately two weeks prior to each assessment. Students will also be provided with a copy of the measurement tool to be used in evaluating their performance. Students must receive a passing grade for both assessments in order to receive an overall passing grade for the course.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC154

MUSIC 254C: Woodwind Techniques II: Clarinet

0.5 Credits

Performance and teaching techniques and materials selection for clarinet. MUSIC 254C Woodwind Techniques II: Clarinet (.5) This course is intended for music majors working toward the Teacher Education Degree Program in Music. This course may serve as a music education elective, and is best taken during the junior year. It should only be taken following successful completion of MUSIC 154 Woodwind Techniques I. The purpose of the course is to allow students to develop proper performance techniques in order to produce a characteristic sound on the clarinet at a sufficient level so that they can provide a desirable aural model for beginning and intermediate string students. Grades will be based largely on the performance achievement on the clarinet, in addition to development of resources for clarinet pedagogy and demonstration of appropriate diagnosis and prescription for clarinet performance problems. There will be two performance assessments during the course. There will be one midterm and one final assessment, weighted as listed: Midterm Assessment (performance and diagnosis) 30% Final Assessment (performance and diagnosis) 50% Resource journal 10%. The required repertoire list will be provided approximately two weeks prior to each assessment. Students will also be provided with a copy of the measurement tool to be used in evaluating their performance. Students must receive a passing grade for both assessments in order to receive an overall passing grade for the course.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC154

MUSIC 254D: Woodwind Techniques II: Saxophone

0.5 Credits

Performance and teaching techniques and materials selection for saxophone. MUSIC 254D Woodwind Techniques II: Saxophone (.5) This course is intended for music majors working toward the Teacher Education Degree Program in Music. This course may serve as a music education elective, and is best taken during the junior year. It should only be taken following successful completion of MUSIC 154 Woodwind Techniques I. The purpose of the course is to allow students to develop proper performance techniques in order to produce a characteristic sound on the saxophone at a sufficient level so that they can provide a desirable aural model for beginning and intermediate string students. Grades will be based largely on the performance achievement on the saxophone, in addition to development of resources for saxophone pedagogy and demonstration of appropriate diagnosis and prescription for saxophone performance problems. There will be two performance assessments during the course. There will be one midterm and one final assessment, weighted as listed: Midterm Assessment (performance and diagnosis) 30% Final Assessment (performance and diagnosis) 50% Resource journal 10%. The required repertoire list will be provided approximately two weeks prior to each assessment. Students will also be provided with a copy of the measurement tool to be used in evaluating their performance. Students must receive a passing grade for both assessments in order to receive an overall passing grade for the course.
**Prerequisite:** MUSIC154

**MUSIC 254E: Woodwind Techniques II: Bassoon**

0.5 Credits

Performance and teaching techniques and materials selection for bassoon. **MUSIC 254E Woodwind Techniques II: Bassoon (.5)** This course is intended for music majors working toward the Teacher Education Degree Program in Music. This course may serve as a music education elective, and is best taken during the junior year. It should only be taken following successful completion of MUSIC 154 Woodwind Techniques I. The purpose of the course is to allow students to develop proper performance techniques in order to produce a characteristic sound on the bassoon at a sufficient level so that they can provide a desirable aural model for beginning and intermediate string students. Grades will be based largely on the performance achievement on the bassoon, in addition to development for resources for bassoon pedagogy and demonstration of appropriate diagnosis and prescription for bassoon performance problems. There will be two performance assessments during the course. There will be one midterm and one final assessment, weighted as listed:Midterm Assessment (performance) 33% Final Assessment (performance and written exam) 66%

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC154

**MUSIC 261: Survey of Music History I**

3 Credits

A survey of music history to 1750, with readings, listening, and lecture. **MUSIC 261 Survey of Music History I (3) (GA; IL) (BA)** This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. The course is a survey of music history from antiquity to 1750, with readings, listening, and lecture. The principal objectives are: to acquaint students with important musical works from this period of European history; to place these works in their larger social, cultural, economic, and intellectual contexts; and to introduce analytical methods useful for describing technical musical features and relating those features to extra-musical concerns. As the second course in the music history sequence designed for music majors and minors, Music 261 forms a part of the core music curriculum required for advanced (400-level) study in the discipline. Assignments and evaluation methods are designed to help students develop their critical faculties and communication skills, through listening, reading, in-class discussion, examinations, and writing. There is significant emphasis on intercultural and international competence through study of music from a range of European countries and the United States. Musical analysis is integrated with consideration of the historical, social, cultural, religious, and economic circumstances of the works' production. The course stresses development of criteria of aesthetic judgment, with respect to musical style (deployment of the various musical elements: melody, harmony, rhythm, texture, timbre) and the relationship of style to non-musical historical factors. The course is normally offered in the spring semester. It requires a piano and audio equipment.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC131, MUSIC162

Bachelor of Arts: Arts
International Cultures (IL)
General Education: Arts (GA)

**MUSIC 262: Survey of Music History II**

3 Credits

A survey of music history from 1750 to the present, with readings, listening, and lecture. **MUSIC 262 Survey of Music History II (3) (GA; IL) (BA)** This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. The course is a survey of music history from 1750 to the present, with readings, listening, and lecture. The principal objectives are: to acquaint students with important musical works from this period of European and American history; to place these works in their larger social, cultural, economic, and intellectual contexts; and to introduce analytical methods useful for describing technical musical features and relating those features to extra-musical concerns. As the third course in the music history sequence designed for music majors and minors, Music 262 forms a part of the core music curriculum required for advanced (400-level) study in the discipline. Assignments and evaluation methods are designed to help students develop their critical faculties and communication skills, through listening, reading, in-class discussion, examinations, and writing. There is significant emphasis on intercultural and international competence through study of music from a range of European countries and the United States. Musical analysis is integrated with consideration of the historical, social, cultural, religious, and economic circumstances of the works' production. The course stresses development of criteria of aesthetic judgment, with respect to musical style (deployment of the various musical elements: melody, harmony, rhythm, texture, timbre) and the relationship of style to non-musical historical factors. The course is normally offered in the spring semester. It requires a piano and audio equipment.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC132, MUSIC162

Bachelor of Arts: Arts
International Cultures (IL)
General Education: Arts (GA)

**MUSIC 262H: Survey of Music History II**

3 Credits

A survey of music history from 1750 to the present, with readings, listening, and lecture.

Honors

**MUSIC 266: Basic Conducting**

1 Credits

Basic instruction and practicum in conducting, both choral and instrumental.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC221, MUSIC231

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

**MUSIC 267: Techniques of Composition**

2 Credits

Basic instruction in the techniques of composition in all idioms.

**Prerequisite:** or concurrent: MUSIC231

Bachelor of Arts: Arts
MUSIC 270: Keyboard Skills IV: Music Major
1 Credits
Instruction in secondary chord progressions, transposition, improvisation, accompanying techniques, score reading.

Prerequisite: MUSIC210 or placement audition
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
MUSIC 273: Composition III
2 Credits
Composition instruction for second-year composition majors.
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
MUSIC 274: Composition IV
2 Credits
Composition instruction for second-year composition majors.
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
MUSIC 295A: Early Field Experience in Music Education
1 Credits/Maximum of 1
MUSIC 295A Early Field Experience in Music Education (1)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. This course is offered to music majors during their fourth semester who are intending to apply to the Teacher Education Degree Program in Music. It provides prospective music teachers with an opportunity to observe various components involved in the music teaching process; develop basic music teaching skills; identify behaviors of effective music teachers; identify their own strengths and weaknesses as a teacher, set goals based on those traits, and apply strategies to improve; develop their ability to reflect on their own teaching; observe and interact with children of varying races, religious beliefs, national origins and socioeconomic backgrounds, particularly children for whom English is a second language and who are considered in need of early intervention; continue developing their own sight-singing and piano skills.

Prerequisite: fourth semester standing, MUSIC115 , MUSIC210
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
MUSIC 296: Independent Studies
1-18 Credits/Maximum of 18
Creative projects, including research and design, which are supervised on an individual basis and which fall outside the scope of formal courses.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts
MUSIC 297: Special Topics
1-9 Credits/Maximum of 9
Formal courses given infrequently to explore, in depth, a comparatively narrow subject which may be topical or of special interest.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts
MUSIC 298: Special Topics
1-9 Credits/Maximum of 9
Formal courses given infrequently to explore, in depth, a comparatively narrow subject which may be topical or of special interest.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts
MUSIC 299: Foreign Studies
1-12 Credits/Maximum of 12
Courses offered in foreign countries by individual or group instruction.
International Cultures (IL)
MUSIC 312: Performance of Diverse Musical Styles
1 Credits
Exploration of world instruments and singing through performance and study. MUSIC 312 Performance of Diverse Musical Styles (1) The focus of the course is participation in a non-Western based music ensemble to gain knowledge of global music traditions and how to apply world music ensemble practices into K-12 teaching. Topics include: cultural knowledge and significance, playing technique and pedagogy, and applications for teaching. The instructional format includes: performance, lecture, small group discussion, readings, and musical examples. Students complete several practical assignments and present summations of small group discussions. A final playing and written exam are given, and a formal concert is performed.

MUSIC 331: Tonal Analysis
2 Credits
Introduction to standard procedures of tonal analysis, including concepts of form and structure.

Prerequisite: MUSIC221 , MUSIC231
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
MUSIC 332: Analysis of Twentieth Century Music
2 Credits
Application of analytical techniques and compositional theories to music of the twentieth century.

Prerequisite: MUSIC331
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
MUSIC 336: Orchestration
2 Credits
Scoring for the orchestra.

Prerequisite: MUSIC222 , MUSIC232
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
MUSIC 340: Music Learning and Development
2 Credits
Application of psychological principles to teaching of music, including curriculum design and contemporary practices in music education.

MUSIC 340 Music Learning and Development (2)(BA) This course meets
the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. MUSIC 340 is offered every
class. MUSIC 340 focuses on the exploration of musical materials and
Co-requirements. MUSIC 340 is offered every fall semester for students who have just been accepted into the Teacher
Certification program in Music Education. The focus of the course is
Music (MUSIC) 18

MUSIC 340: Instructional Materials in Music
2 Credits
Exploration of instructional materials and repertoire for use in K-12 music
settings. Limited to Music Education majors who have been accepted
into the Teacher Education Degree Program in Music. MUSIC 341
Instructional Materials in Music (2) MUSIC 341 is offered to students
who have been accepted into the Teacher Education Degree Program in
Music. The focus of this course is to gain knowledge through exploration
of the process for selecting instructional materials and repertoire
for K-12 music across all settings, choral, general, and instrumental
settings. Topics include: the exploration of instructional materials, the
criteria for selection of materials, and strategies for arranging musical
materials to meet the needs of students. The instructional format
includes: lecture, large and small group discussion, readings, and musical
elements. Students complete several practical assignments and present
summations of small group discussions. A written midterm and final
evaluation will be given to assess student learning.

Concurrent: MUSIC340, MUSIC395A

MUSIC 345: Instructional Practices in Music
2 Credits
For music education students to learn about instructional techniques
and practices for music performance and general music classes.
MUSIC 345 Instructional Practices in Music (2) This course is designed
to cover general principles in planning and delivery of instruction for,
and assessment of the learning of, students in public school K-12 music
ensembles. Further, this course will focus on application
and implementation of strategies to specific settings in which students
will be certified to teach. Course objectives enable students to develop an
understanding of the interaction of planning and delivery of instruction
and the assessment of student learning; develop an understanding
of principles of presenting and leading students in music activities
and performance experiences; develop strategies for planning music
lessons and rehearsals; and develop strategies for assessing student
learning. Students in the course will select appropriate instructional
strategies reflecting technical and musical objectives and needs of the
students; plan music lessons and rehearsals reflecting technical and
musical objectives and needs of the students; and develop valid tools
and procedures for assessing students’ music learning. The students
in this course will be evaluated on their effectiveness in writing task
analyses, lesson and rehearsal plans, designing assessment tools, and
implementing plans and assessments in a variety of music settings in
peer-teaching situations. Music education majors will take this course as
part of a sequence of music education courses. This course is preceded
by courses concerning musical development, teaching experiences, and
courses in selection and design of instructional materials, and this course
precedes a capstone course (MUSIC 441W, MUSIC 442W, MUSIC 443W,
MUSIC 444W, MUSIC 445W, or MUSIC 446W) in which students study
one instructional setting and curriculum level (choral, band, orchestra,
general music; elementary middle school, high school) in greater depth,
depending on their future career goals. Approximately 25 students will be
enrolled.

Prerequisite: MUSIC340, MUSIC341, MUSIC395A, piano and voice
proficiencies passed.; Concurrent: MUSIC395B

MUSIC 366: Intermediate Conducting
1 Credits
Intermediate instruction in conducting; conducting techniques specific
to instrumental or choral music; introduction to rehearsal technique.
MUSIC 366 Intermediate Conducting (1)(BA) This course meets the
Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. MUSIC 366 focuses on the
development of more advanced physical skills and gestures appropriate
for conducting expressive performances and rehearsals of music
ensembles. The instructional format includes instructor demonstrations,
student conducting of the class ensemble, and active participation as a
performer and observer for peer conductors. Outside of class, students
are expected to practice conducting gestures and use basic score
study skills as preparation for conducting assigned music. Students
prepare several music scores and conduct the class ensemble in practice
episodes and instructor-evaluated performances. Students receive
feedback and peer feedback on their performances in both practice and
evaluated conducting episodes. Students are graded through instructor
evaluation of conducting performances, completion of self-assessments
involving review of a video of their performances, and participation in
providing feedback for peers.

Prerequisite: MUSIC266, MUSIC270, MUSIC331

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 373: Composition V
3 Credits
Composition instruction for third-year position majors.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 374: Composition VI
3 Credits
Composition instruction for third-year composition majors.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 387: Language Diction for Singers: Italian and English
1 Credits
Intensive drill in the pronunciation, phonetic transcription, and singing of
Italian and English.
MUSIC 388: Language Diction for Singers: French
1 Credits
Intensive drill in the pronunciation, phonetic transcription, and singing of French.

Prerequisite: VOICE170J or VOICE180J or two semesters of VOICE100J or VOICE110J
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 389: Language Diction for Singers: German
1 Credits
Intensive drill in the pronunciation, phonetic transcription, and singing of German.

Prerequisite: VOICE170J or VOICE180J or two semesters of VOICE100J or VOICE110J
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 395: SPECIAL TOPICS
0.5-1 Credits
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 395A: Cohort Practicum I
1 Credits/Maximum of 1

MUSIC 395B: Cohort Practicum II
1 Credits/Maximum of 1

MUSIC 395C: Practicum in Music Teaching
1-5 Credits/Maximum of 5
Field experiences in music teaching for undergraduate music education majors.

Prerequisite: acceptance into the School of Music; Concurrent: MUSIC344
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 399: Foreign Studies
1-12 Credits/Maximum of 12
Courses offered in foreign countries by individual or group instruction.
International Cultures (IL)

MUSIC 400: Solo Recital
1 Credits
Required recital for Performer’s Certificate.
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 412: Jazz Pedagogy
2 Credits
The development of advanced skills in pedagogy for teaching jazz bands.

Prerequisite: admission to the Music Education program or certification
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 414: String Pedagogy
1-2 Credits/Maximum of 2
The development of skills in pedagogy for teaching strings.

Prerequisite: completion of 300-level strings course
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 415: Woodwind Pedagogy
1-2 Credits/Maximum of 2
The development of skills in pedagogy for teaching woodwinds.

Prerequisite: completion of 300-level woodwind course
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 416: Brass Pedagogy
1-2 Credits/Maximum of 2
The development of skills in pedagogy for teaching brass.

Prerequisite: completion of 300-level brass course
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 417: Percussion Pedagogy
1-2 Credits/Maximum of 2
The development of advanced skills in pedagogy for teaching percussion.
**Prerequisite:** MUSIC152; PERCN320J or PERCN330J or permission of instructor
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 418: Voice Pedagogy
2 Credits
Analysis of techniques of teaching voice and studies of related music literature and pedagogical writings.

**Prerequisite:** VOICE270J or VOICE280J; or four semesters of VOICE100J or VOICE110J
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 419: Piano Pedagogy I
2 Credits
Analysis of beginning teaching methods and teaching strategies for children.

**Prerequisite:** KEYBD270 or KEYBD280; MUSIC331
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 420: Song Writing and Recording
3 Credits
Song composition, arranging and recording in a variety of style genres.
MUSIC 420 Song Writing and Recording (3) This course will take the student through the process of composing and producing a recorded song. The class will consist of a combination of class meetings and individual instruction. Topics will include form, lyric writing, arranging, audio/MIDI recording and sequencing. Familiarity with basic audio sequencing software and music theory concepts is essential. The focus of the class is vernacular song as opposed to classical art song, but all the basic concepts discussed in the class apply to either genre. The course requires the composition of original songs and the creation of high-quality recordings of them and their conversion to MP3 format. The student are expected to enter the class with a basic knowledge of digital audio and MIDI (MUSIC/INART 258 or equivalent).

**Prerequisite:** INART258, MUSIC232

MUSIC 420H: Vocal Accompanying Techniques
2 Credits/Maximum of 4
Instruction focusing on the accompanist’s problems of balance, interpretation, and musical communication.

Honors

MUSIC 421: Jazz Combo Class
1 Credits/Maximum of 8
Study and performance of small group jazz.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC181
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 422: Jazz Harmony and Arranging
3 Credits
Analysis and composition of jazz tunes and chord progressions; instrumental and vocal arranging in the jazz idiom.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC222, MUSIC232
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 424: Piano Pedagogy II
2 Credits
Analysis of techniques of teaching intermediate-early advanced level piano and studies of music literature and pedagogical writings.

**Prerequisite:** KEYBD270 or KEYBD280; MUSIC331
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 425: Advanced Voice Pedagogy
2 Credits
Analysis of techniques of teaching voice, supervised teaching, studies of studio materials and related topics.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC418
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 429: Aural Review for Graduate Students
1 Credits
An intensive review of the aural skills required for a theoretical understanding of 18th- and 19th-century music.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC221 or undergraduate core in music theory at an accredited university
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 431: Advanced Tonal Analysis
2-3 Credits
Advanced techniques of musical analysis.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC331
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 432: Graduate Review of Twentieth-Century Analysis
2-3 Credits/Maximum of 3
The theory and analysis of style in music of the twentieth century.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC262, MUSIC331
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 433: Advanced Analysis of Twentieth Century Music
2-3 Credits
In-depth studies of selected twentieth-century repertoires and/or analytical models.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC262, MUSIC332
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
MUSIC 434: History of Electroacoustic Music

3 Credits/Maximum of 3

A HISTORY OF ELECTROACOUSTIC MUSIC AS A CONSEQUENCE OF DEVELOPMENTS IN CULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY FROM 1880 to PRESENT. HISTORY OF ELECTROACOUSTIC MUSIC (3) is an introduction to the development of music based in electronics, beginning with the invention of the phonograph and ending with current electronic dance music. The course traces interrelated developments in technology, art, culture, and music, and investigates music through written listening analyses.

Prerequisite: INART 258A or INART 258B

MUSIC 435: Score Reading

1 Credits

Introduction in score reading at the keyboard.

Prerequisite: MUSIC232 ; piano proficiency passed

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 438: The Business of Music

1 Credits/Maximum of 1

A survey of topics related to a music career in performance, private teaching, and college teaching. This course is a survey of topics related to a career in classical music performance, private teaching, and educational institution teaching. These are the principal means by which the freelance musician earns a living. Topics include résumé writing, biography writing, repertoire list writing, press release writing, website and flyer design, audio and video recordings, auditions, competitions, performance opportunities, networking, professional finances, fundraising, managing all aspects of a private teaching enterprise, and applying for institutional teaching positions. Panel discussions with professional musicians will be scheduled.

Prerequisite: Fifth-semester standing and permission of instructor

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 441: Emphasis in Elementary General and Choral Music

3 Credits

Selection and application of materials, methods, teaching and assessment strategies for elementary general and choral music settings. MUSIC 441W Capstone Experiences in Elementary General and Choral Music (3) This course is intended for Music Education majors in their senior year who have particular interest in working with elementary school children in a general music or choral setting. Students will apply all previous Music Education course work to this teaching setting. They will learn how to construct a course of study, including assessment strategies. Students will then apply that course of study by working with one elementary music class in the local schools. Teacher delivery issues, reflective practice, and assessment of student achievement will become a major component of this experience. A review of traditional approaches to elementary music teaching will also be presented and critically discussed. In addition, students will prepare two drafts of a philosophical statement justifying the inclusion of music in every child’s curriculum as well as four drafts of a paper reviewing and summarizing articles on a topic of interest related to elementary music teaching.

Prerequisite: MUSIC345 , MUSIC395B

Writing Across the Curriculum

MUSIC 442: Emphasis in Secondary General Music

3 Credits

Emphasis in teaching in secondary general music settings. MUSIC 442W Emphasis in Secondary General Music (3) MUSIC 442W is offered to students who have been accepted into the Teacher Certification program in Music Education. The focus of this course is to provide students with opportunity to explore secondary general music settings under the close supervision of a faculty member. Topics include: the design and implementation of curriculum in secondary general music, the leading and teaching of songs in these settings, and specific gradelvel appropriate pedagogy. The instructional format includes: lecture, small group discussion, readings, musical and teaching examples, and off campus observation and teaching in middle and high school classrooms. Students complete several practical assignments including off campus observations, presentation of the summations of small group discussions, curriculum planning and models, and teaching within public schools in grades 5-12. This is a writing intensive course with focus on a detailed, multi-drafted topic paper relating to specific elements of teaching choral and general music at the secondary level.

Prerequisite: Limited to Music Education Majors. MUSIC345 , MUSIC395B

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

Writing Across the Curriculum

MUSIC 444: Emphasis in Elementary and Intermediate Band

3 Credits

Examination and application of teaching strategies and materials for students planning to teach band in the elementary and middle schools. MUSIC 444W Capstone Experiences in Elementary and Intermediate Band (3)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. The course is intended to prepare pre-service teachers to teach beginning through intermediate instrumental (band) music. Preparation will include observation of current public school teachers and teaching technique4s and methods, preparation and implementation of appropriate lessons including assessments, in-depth analysis (case study) of a student currently in the public schools, development of a written philosophy of music education and band instruction, and consideration of practical matters associated with teaching in the public schools such as scheduling, recruitment and parent interaction. The course serves as a capstone to the prior courses in the music education curriculum. Previous courses in instructional planning, instructional materials, instrument techniques, conducting piano and voice use will have developed necessary prior skills. Skills and concepts from these classes will be applied in this authentic context in the collegiate and public school classrooms. The students will be assessed according to their effectiveness in observation, teaching preparation, teaching and research. Evaluation will be in the form of written and verbal feedback, and completion of rubrics by the instructor and the students themselves (self- and peer-evaluation). Enrollment will likely be approximately 5 students each time the course is offered. The students will be spending considerable class time in local elementary and middle schools for field work.

Prerequisite: MUSIC345 , MUSIC395A , MUSIC366 , piano proficiency passes

Writing Across the Curriculum
MUSIC 445: Emphasis in High School Band

3 Credits

Examination and application of teaching strategies and materials for students planning to teach high school bands. MUSIC 445W Capstone Experiences in High School Band (3) This course is intended to prepare pre-service teachers to teach high school band. Students will observe, analyze, and discuss the teaching techniques, methods, and materials used by public school teachers in high school band instructional settings. Students will prepare and implement rehearsal plans including assessments, in-depth investigation of appropriate repertoire for use in high school bands and concert programming. Students will develop score analysis skills necessary to plan and guide music making and learning in the band rehearsal. Students will develop materials and strategies that strengthen the connection of instrumental performance to the public school curriculum. Students will develop a written philosophy of music education and the role instrumental performance in band within the music education of high school students. Students will consider practical matters associated with teaching in the public schools such as: scheduling, interaction with parents/teachers/administrators, parental support organizations (music boosters), advocacy, community/school support, and long-range instrumental music program development plans.

Prerequisite: MUSIC345, MUSIC395B

Writing Across the Curriculum

MUSIC 446: Emphasis in Strings and Orchestra

3 Credits

Development of teaching techniques for instructing elementary and secondary string/orchestra student musicians for music education majors. MUSIC 446W Capstone Experiences in Strings and Orchestra (3) This course is intended to prepare pre-service teachers to teach elementary and secondary string instrumental (orchestra) music. Preparation will include observation of current public school teachers and teaching techniques and methods, preparation and implementation of appropriate lessons including assessments, in-depth analysis (case study) of a student currently in the public schools, development of a written philosophy of music education and string/orchestra instruction, and consideration of practical matters associated with teaching in the public schools such as scheduling, recruitment and parent interaction. The course serves as a capstone to the prior courses in the music education curriculum. Previous courses in instructional planning, instructional materials, instrument techniques, conducting, piano and voice use will have developed necessary prior skills. Skills and concepts from these classes will be applied in this authentic context in the collegiate and public school classrooms. The students will be assessed according to their effectiveness in observation, teaching preparation, teaching, and research. Evaluation will be in the form of written and verbal feedback, and completion of rubrics by the instructor and the students themselves (self- and peer-evaluation). Enrollment will likely be approximately 5 students each fall semester. Students will spend considerable class time in local public schools for fieldwork.

Prerequisite: MUSIC345, MUSIC395B

Writing Across the Curriculum

MUSIC 450: Teaching Marching Band

2 Credits

Traditional and contemporary drill design principles, show development strategies, instructional techniques, and organizational procedures involved in teaching marching band. MUSIC 450 Teaching Marching Band (2) (BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. MUSIC 450 is a marching band technique course for music education majors, band directors, and experienced marching band members. This course develops knowledge and skills required to organize and teach marching band with an emphasis on traditional and contemporary drill design and charting. Students are taught an eclectic understanding of drill systems, contemporary drill design, and visual design theory with opportunities to apply drill design computer software (Pyware Java 3D) in developing effective movements for marching units. Course topics include philosophy and role of marching band in the music program, historical perspectives, marching band styles, administration and organization of the marching band and auxiliary units and teaching techniques.

Prerequisite: MUSIC345, or three years collegiate marching band experience, or permission of program

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 451: Computer Programming for Musicians

3 Credits/Maximum of 12

In-depth study of music programming techniques. MUSIC 451 Computer Programming for Musicians (3 per semester/maximum of 12) This is an in-depth study of a given music programming language or environment. The language/environment will vary from semester to semester, to include languages such as SuperCollider and Max/MSP. Students will be expected to work independently on a series of projects that require increasing levels of difficulty in programming methodology. The course may be repeated for credit. Students will be acquainted with the basics of how the programming environment treats fundamental matters such as signal flow, defining functions, variables and arguments, and music synthesis techniques. These principles will be expanded, with added layers of complexity to the types of problems presented. More complex instruments, processing, and filtering will be covered, along with real-time capabilities (ability of the program to respond to input from audio input or data from an external controller) and the creation of graphical user interfaces (GUIs). Advanced topics will include algorithmic composition and the creation of plug-ins that may be used by other programs. As this is an upper division class, students will be expected to be self-motivated and work independently. Assignments will present problems that may be approached in a number of ways - there is no single right answer; putting it another way, the correct answer is the one that works. Students pursuing the minor in Music Technology (MUTEC) are required to complete two elective courses, one of them upper division. This course will serve those students wishing to apply the minor to areas of software development. Along with MUSIC 455 Technology in Music, this course may also serve as the second part of an elective music technology cognate for students in the graduate and IUG programs in music theory.

Prerequisite: INART258A, MUSIC455, or permission of program

MUSIC 452: Computer Music Synthesis

3 Credits

Use of sound synthesis software for music creation.
Music (MUSIC) 23

**Prerequisite:** INART258A and INART050
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

**MUSIC 453: Recording Studio Training**

1 Credits

Training in how to use a professional multi-track recording studio. MUSIC 453 Recording Studio Training (1)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. This is a course in recording studio engineering, directed at students who wish to learn how to operate a professional level multi-track recording studio. Topics include microphone theory, signal flow, audio mixing and mastering, and maintenance issues.

**Prerequisite:** permission of program and successful completion of two of the following: INART050, THEA 484, MUSIC420, MUSIC458

**MUSIC 455: Technology in Music**

1-3 Credits/Maximum of 3

Survey of how musical information is stored and processed in computer systems. MUSIC 455 Technology in Music (3)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. This course provides a survey of how musical information is stored and transmitted in digital devices. It will be divided into three sections. Weeks 1 and 2 are an introduction to acoustical principles such as the nature of sound transmission and measurements of frequency, sound power level, phase, timbre, and localization. Computer basics will also be covered, with topics to include binary number representation and basic computer operation. Weeks 3 through 8 cover the MIDI transmission protocol that enables musical information to be stored and transmitted efficiently. Topics include the nature of the MIDI data structure, the types of messages that may be passed, and the suitability of MIDI for expressive performance. MIDI software is discussed, including notation software, editor/librarian software, and sequencers. The bulk of the course's project component involves working with sequencing programs. Students are also exposed to using MIDI on the web, downloading files and importing them into various applications. Weeks 9 through 15 cover digital audio so that students may understand how instruments capable of understanding MIDI messages are able to translate the instructions into audio signals. Topics include sampling theory, digital vs. analog recording, filters, signal processing, and editing sound files. Projects involving digital audio also use a sequencing program that is able to combine MIDI and audio data. The students are expected to work independently to complete reading assignments according to the schedule outlined in the course syllabus. While due attention will be given to discussion of this material in class, the primary focus of class sessions will be hands-on application, to ensure that students master a set of skills on the computer.

**Prerequisite:** CMPS100, CMPS101, CMPS121, or MUSIC231
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

**MUSIC 458: Electronic Music Composition**

3 Credits

An introduction to the art of composition in the electronic audio medium. MUSIC 458 Electronic Music Composition (3)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. Music 458 will focus on the creative craft of musical composition in the medium of electronic audio. Topics covered will include but not be limited to: recording, MIDI and digital audio techniques, study of literature and the investigation of the creative process in musical composition. Students are expected to enter the class with strong fundamentals in both music theory and MIDI and digital audio. The student will be expected to complete several projects that demonstrate both their creativity and their technical competence in the medium.

**Prerequisite:** INART258A
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

**MUSIC 460: Teaching Musical Cultures**

2 Credits

Exploration of the world's musical cultures and the implication of and procedures for teaching multicultural music. Limited to upper division music majors or permission of program.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC262 or permission of program

**MUSIC 461: Studies in Music History: Antiquity to 1600**

3 Credits/Maximum of 6

In-depth study of selected aspects of music and culture from antiquity to 1600, with emphasis on writing and research.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC261, MUSIC331
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

**Writing Across the Curriculum**

**MUSIC 462: Studies in Music History: 1550-1750**

3 Credits/Maximum of 6

In-depth study of selected aspects of music and culture from 1550-1750, with emphasis on writing and research.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC261, MUSIC331
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

**Writing Across the Curriculum**

**MUSIC 463: Studies in Music History: 1700-1900**

3 Credits/Maximum of 6

In-depth study of selected aspects of music and culture from 1700-1900, with emphasis on writing and research.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC262, MUSIC332
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

**Writing Across the Curriculum**

**MUSIC 464: Studies in Music History: 1850-Present**

3 Credits/Maximum of 6

In-depth study of selected aspects of music and culture from 1850 to the present, with emphasis on writing and research.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC262, MUSIC332
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

**Writing Across the Curriculum**
MUSIC 465: Advanced Conducting I
2 Credits
Advanced instruction in conducting; conducting techniques specific to instrumental or choral music; emphasis on score study and rehearsal technique.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC366
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 466: Advanced Conducting II
2 Credits/Maximum of 8
Standard scores of symphonies, tone poems, operas, oratorios, and shorter vocal and instrumental works studied from the viewpoint of the conductor.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC465
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 467: Opera Workshop
1-3 Credits/Maximum of 6
History, analysis, and production of operas from sixteenth century to present.

**Prerequisite:** audition
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 468: Acting for Singers
2 Credits/Maximum of 4
To help students develop authentic and specific characters/portrayals on stage through physical and emotional awareness. MUSIC 468 Acting for Singers (2)This is a course teaching singers the fundamentals of acting. All types of stage work related to vocal music will be explored from performing in recitals and concerts to the opera and excerpted scenes. The objective of the course is to make singers more comfortable on stage and more realistic/believable in their performances/presentations. This course differs from acting courses offered in other areas because the singer has restrictions placed upon him due to the requirements of the music, especially in regard to timing and the sense of time, and the use of texts which are often in foreign languages. The course will be offered to music majors currently studying voice at an advanced level (V220J or higher) so that vocal technique will not be the main issue; this includes students enrolled in the BM, BMA, BA, and BME programs. Exceptions can be made by permission of the instructor. The course is an elective 2 credit course which students may repeat for a maximum of 4 credits. An accompanist will be present to accompany students in their song/aria presentations. Every class meeting will begin with warm-up exercises and then continue with further exercises focusing on helping students develop a sense of timing and enabling them to explore the beats of a scene. Emphasis will be placed on learning how to prepare for a scene, analyze it, and determining the goal(s) of the character. The students will be encouraged to learn how to be specific in their acting and to learn what will read to an audience while accurately reflecting the portrayed emotion. Some work will be solo work, but there will also be opportunities to work with partners. Improvisation will also be incorporated.

**Prerequisite:** Must be currently enrolled for voice jury track at the level of V220J or higher or register with permission of the program

MUSIC 472: Eighteenth-Century Counterpoint
2 Credits
Imitative and nonimitative counterpoint in the style of Bach.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC222, MUSIC232
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 473: Composition VII
3 Credits
Composition instruction for fourth-year composition majors.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 474: Composition VIII
3 Credits
Composition instruction for fourth-year composition majors.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 476: B.A. Senior Project
3 Credits
A semester project appropriate to student's option in B.A. program (e.g., research paper, performance with program notes, or related paper).

**Prerequisite:** seventh-semester standing
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

Writing Across the Curriculum

MUSIC 478: Vocal Literature
3 Credits
Introduction to the literature for solo voice in opera, oratorio, cantata, art song, and chamber music from the baroque to the present.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC262, MUSIC331
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 480: Opera Literature
3 Credits
Studies in the development of the opera from 1600 to the present, treating both libretto and music.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC262, MUSIC331
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 481: Keyboard Literature
3 Credits
Studies in the development of keyboard music and instruments; a survey of all eras using listening, analysis, and performance.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC262, MUSIC331
Bachelor of Arts: Arts
MUSIC 483: Seminar in Voice Pedagogy
2 Credits
Survey of literature relevant to the teaching of voice from historical sources through recent pedagogical scholarship.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC 418
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 485: Chamber Music Literature
3 Credits
Survey of chamber music for strings, winds, and brass instruments from the mid-16th century to the present day.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC 262, MUSIC 331
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 487: Orchestral Literature
3 Credits
Survey of orchestral literature.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC 262, MUSIC 331
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 488: Studies in the Major Performance Area
1-2 Credits
Selected studies in music literature specific to the student’s major performance area. Will include research, analysis and performance. MUSIC 488 Studies in the Major Performance Area (1-2) The objective of Music 488 is to create a thorough knowledge of the literature and resources in the students’ major performance area. The course will be taught in a seminar format. Students will be grouped according by general performance area: i.e., keyboard, strings, woodwinds, brass, percussion, voice. The course will include lectures, research, class presentations and performance. The course will be offered for variable credit in order to meet varying conditions of scheduling and credit requirements. Specific evaluation methods will be determined by the instructor, to include class presentations, class participation, exams and/or written work.

**Honors**

MUSIC 489: Studio and Recital Accompaniment
1 Credits/Maximum of 4
Advanced keyboard accompaniment of student soloists in the studio and in public performance under faculty supervision.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC 194 or permission of instructor
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 491: Advanced Chamber Ensemble
1 Credits/Maximum of 4
Preparation and performance of advanced chamber music. MUSIC 491 Advanced Chamber Ensemble (1 per semester/maximum of 4) Advanced Chamber Ensemble meets at least two hours per week - once with the instructor for coaching and at least once for an additional rehearsal without the instructor’s presence. Course objectives include, but are not limited to, the development of rehearsal and ensemble skills, an increased awareness of musical styles, public performance(s) of works prepared, and the development of the interpersonal skills necessary for the players to operate as a unit. Chamber music is an integral part of instrumental musical training. It is an important partner with conducted ensembles in the performance preparation of musicians. Evaluation of student work is based on participation in rehearsals, the progress made by the ensemble, and the quality of the ensemble’s performances. The course is offered during fall and spring semesters.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC 190, MUSIC 191, or equivalent and permission of program

MUSIC 493: Sonata Duos
1 Credits/Maximum of 4
Preparation for performance of advanced sonata literature for various individual instruments with keyboard.

**Prerequisite:** MUSIC 193 or equivalent; permission of instructor
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 494: Research Topics
1-3 Credits/Maximum of 6
Supervised research leading to senior thesis or project.
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 494H: Research Topics
1-3 Credits/Maximum of 6
Supervised research leading to senior thesis or project.
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

**Honors**

MUSIC 495: Internship
1-18 Credits/Maximum of 18
Supervised off-campus, nongroup instruction including field experiences, practica, or internships. Written and oral critique of activity required.
Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 495A: Student Teaching: General Music
5-7 Credits/Maximum of 7
MUSIC 495A Student Teaching: General Music (6-8)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. As required by the Pennsylvania Department of Education, all music education students seeking certification must enroll in a culminating student teaching experience which closely approximates a full-time working experience in the public schools of Pennsylvania. The objective of this course is to offer a transition between student life and professional life directly prior to graduation. This total immersion in the field of GENERAL MUSIC allows the student to learn from and work with a mentor teacher in an off-campus setting. During the semester prior to the course, cooperating music teachers and school districts are contacted requesting their participation and music education students interview with the teachers. The students then move to the community in which they will be student teaching and adopt the practices of that mentor teacher within that
specific school district. Students are evaluated by both the mentor teacher and a Penn State supervisor who visits a minimum of four times per semester. This course is offered every semester.

**Prerequisite:** completion of all courses in the major with a grade of C or better; Concurrent: MUSIC442

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 495B: Student Teaching: Choral Music

5-7 Credits/Maximum of 7

MUSIC 495B Student Teaching: Choral Music (5-7)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. As required by the Pennsylvania Department of Education, all music education students seeking certification must enroll in a culminating student teaching experience which closely approximates a full-time working experience in the public schools of Pennsylvania. The objective of this course is to offer a transition between student life and professional life directly prior to graduation. This total immersion in the field of CHORAL MUSIC allows the student to learn from and work with a mentor teacher in an off-campus setting. During the semester prior to the course, cooperating music teachers and school districts are contacted requesting their participation and music education students interview with the teachers. The students then move to the community in which they will be student teaching and adopt the practices of that mentor teacher within that specific school district. Students are evaluated by both the mentor teacher and a Penn State supervisor who visits a minimum of four times per semester. This course is offered every semester.

**Prerequisite:** completion of all courses in the major with a grade of C or better; Concurrent: MUSIC443

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 495C: Student Teaching: Instrumental Music

5-7 Credits/Maximum of 7

MUSIC 495C Student Teaching: Instrumental Music (5-7)(BA) This course meets the Bachelor of Arts degree requirements. As required by the Pennsylvania Department of Education, all music education students seeking certification must enroll in a culminating student teaching experience which closely approximates a full-time working experience in the public schools of Pennsylvania. The objective of this course is to offer a transition between student life and professional life directly prior to graduation. This total immersion in the field of INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC allows the student to learn from and work with a mentor teacher in an off-campus setting. During the semester prior to the course, cooperating music teachers and school districts are contacted requesting their participation and music education students interview with the teachers. The students then move to the community in which they will be student teaching and adopt the practices of that mentor teacher within that specific school district. Students are evaluated by both the mentor teacher and a Penn State supervisor who visits a minimum of four times per semester. This course is offered every semester.

**Prerequisite:** completion of all courses in the major with a grade of C or better; Concurrent: MUSIC444

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 496: Independent Studies

1-18 Credits/Maximum of 18

Creative projects, including research and design, which are supervised on an individual basis and which fall outside the scope of formal courses.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 496H: Independent Studies - Honors

1-18 Credits/Maximum of 18

Creative projects, including research and design, which are supervised on an individual basis and which fall outside the scope of formal courses.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts Honors

MUSIC 497: Special Topics

1-9 Credits/Maximum of 9

Formal courses given infrequently to explore, in depth, a comparatively narrow subject which may be topical or of special interest.

Bachelor of Arts: Arts

MUSIC 499: Foreign Studies

1-12 Credits/Maximum of 12

Courses offered in foreign countries by individual or group instruction.

International Cultures (IL)