About 12,000 years ago, humans began harvesting their food from the natural biological diversity that surrounded them, resulting eventually to domesticated agricultural crops. Over thousands of years farmers selected for desirable traits in crops, and thus improved the plants for agricultural purposes. Agricultural Crop Growth, Form, and Function is a required introductory course for options in the Plant Science major. This course provides fundamental information on agricultural crop growth needed for understanding course content of upper level courses within the major. The major focus areas will include general crop growth and function, environmental and plant interactions in agriculture, Pests of agricultural crops, and breeding and genetics of agriculturally important crops. Upon successful completion of the course students should have a better understanding of the following topics: structural components of cells and plants; growth of tissue systems; plant interactions with their environment; physiological processes in plant growth; basic components of plant genetics; and the impact of human selection, genetic engineering, and climate modifications on plant development and food production.

Prerequisite: BIOL 110 or SOILS 101
General Education: Natural Sciences (GN)
GenEd Learning Objective: Crit and Analytical Think
GenEd Learning Objective: Global Learning
GenEd Learning Objective: Integrative Thinking

PLANT 217: Landscape Soil and Water Management
3 Credits

PLANT 217 Landscape Soil and Water Management (3) PLANT 217 is a course developed to meet the needs of the Landscape Contractors program. This course covers the following topics: Influence of weather on irrigation management; design, layout and management of residential and commercial landscape irrigation systems; sprinkler selection, scheduling and irrigation system management; irrigation uniformity and control systems; the importance of drip and subsurface irrigation; the effects of rainfall and irrigation on soil erosion and sedimentation on landscape sites especially under construction. The course also includes short field trips to various local industry-related facilities for educational evaluation.

PLANT 220: Gardening for Fun and Profit
3 Credits

The objective of PLANT 220 (GN), Gardening for Fun and Profit is to provide students with science-based fundamentals of establishing and maintaining residential landscapes and gardens. The course provides information that is especially useful to those with minimal to intermediate knowledge of horticultural plants. A background in gardening or landscaping is not needed. Class topics are presented by guest speakers who are scientists and experts in the topic area. Major topics include proper plant selection, soil preparation for establishing plantings, the basics of seeding, growing transplants and planting, the basics of planting and maintaining trees and shrubs, avoiding common mistakes in the garden and landscape, gardening resources, storage and processing fruits and vegetables for home use and ideas for making profit from gardening activities. This course includes a weekly laboratory session where students gain practical skills needed for developing and maintaining residential landscapes and edible gardens through hands-on activities and field trips.

General Education: Natural Sciences (GN)
GenEd Learning Objective: Effective Communication
GenEd Learning Objective: Creative Thinking
GenEd Learning Objective: Crit and Analytical Think
GenEd Learning Objective: Creative Thinking
GenEd Learning Objective: Effective Communication
GenEd Learning Objective: Integrative Thinking

PLANT 424: Certified Crop Advisor Exam Preparation
1 Credits
Graduates from the Crop Production option within the Plant Sciences Major may desire to have professional licenses related to their anticipated area of employment. This course will assist students as they prepare for the licensing exam which will allow them to legally apply pesticides. Professionals in the field will provide study materials and guide students as they study and prepare to take the licensing exam. Students will be guided through the technical material and requirements necessary to successfully complete the exam. This course and successful passing of the exam will make the graduate more employable than students that have not obtained this professional license. The course is intended for students in the Crop Production option, but students outside the option and with the necessary prerequisite may take the course. Upon completion of this course, students will be prepared to take the exam for the Crop Advisor Exam offered by the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture.

Prerequisite: AGRO 28

PLANT 425: Pennsylvania Pesticide Applicator Exam Preparation
1 Credits
Graduates from the Crop Production option within the Plant Sciences Major may desire to have professional certifications and licenses related to their anticipated area of employment. This course will assist students as they prepare for the exam to become Certified Crop Advisors. Professionals in the field will provide study materials and guide students as they study and prepare for the exam. Students will be guided through the technical material and requirements necessary to successfully complete the exam. This course and successful completion of the exam will make the graduate more employable than students that have not obtained this professional certificate. The course is intended for students in the Crop Production option, but students outside the option and with the necessary prerequisites may take the course. Upon completion of this course, students can take the licensing exam offered by the American Society of Agronomy to become a Certified Crop Advisor.

Prerequisite: AGRO 28 or HORT 101

PLANT 426: Nutrient Management Specialist Preparation
1 Credits
Students in the College of Agricultural Sciences may wish to have professional certifications and licenses related to their anticipated area of employment. This course will assist students as they prepare for certification to write nutrient management plans for agricultural production and livestock operations. Professionals in the field will provide study materials and guide students as they study and prepare to complete the certification process. This course and successful completion of certification will make the student more employable than students that have not obtained this professional certificate. Upon completion of this course, students can take the licensing exam for Nutrient Management Specialist Certification offered by the Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection and Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture.

Prerequisite: SOILS 101 and SOILS 102.
PLANT 494: Undergraduate Research
1-6 Credits/Maximum of 6
Independent study directed by faculty supervisor a Plant Science faculty member.

**Prerequisite:** junior or senior status, approval of a Plant Science faculty supervisor, and approval of the Undergraduate Program Coordinator

PLANT 494H: Honors Thesis Research
1-6 Credits/Maximum of 6
Independent study directed by faculty supervisor culminating in a Plant Science honors thesis.

**Prerequisite:** junior or senior status in the Schreyer Honors College and permission of a Plant Science honors advisor

Honors

PLANT 499: Foreign Studies
1-12 Credits/Maximum of 12
Courses offered in foreign countries by individual or group instruction.