BIOLOGY, B.S. (BERKS)

Begin Campus: Any Penn State Campus

End Campus: Berks

Program Description

Biology is the scientific study of life: the diversity and organization of organisms, from single-celled bacteria to multi-cellular plants and animals, including humans. These different levels of biological organization range from the molecules and cells that compose an organism, to the interacting organisms that make up an ecosystem. Hands-on experiences, from designing and conducting lab experiments to making field observations, using many different procedures and instruments, play an important role in gaining biological knowledge. Basic research in biology provides many benefits. Faculty in the Department of Biology at Penn State are exploring ways to cure neurological diseases, to conserve coral populations in tropical oceans, to discover more efficient ways to use plants for food and bioenergy, to develop vaccines for infectious diseases, and investigating many other facets of biology, all with the goal of positively impacting humans and the environment.

You Might Like This Program If...

- You are interested in learning about aspects of the biology of organisms that live on Earth.
- You enjoy a dynamic field of study, with new discoveries being made every day.
- You are interested in hands-on experiences, including courses with integrated laboratories and conducting research with faculty.
- You plan to pursue a career in biology research, education or outreach, or attend professional school in areas including medicine and dentistry.

Entrance To Major

In order to be eligible for entrance to the Biology major, a student must have:

- 1. attained at least a 2.00 cumulative grade point average;
- completed BIOL 110, CHEM 110, MATH 140, and earned a grade of C or better in each of these courses; and
- 3. completed at least one of the following courses with a grade of C or better. BIOL 220W, BIOL 230W, or BIOL 240W.

Degree Requirements

For the Bachelor of Science degree in Biology, a minimum of 124 credits is required:

Requirement	Credits
General Education	45
Requirements for the Major	94

15 of the 45 credits for General Education are included in the Requirements for the Major. This includes: 9 credits of GN courses; 6 credits of GQ courses.

Requirements for the Major

To graduate, a student enrolled in the major must earn a grade of C or better in each course designated by the major as a C-required course, as specified by Senate Policy 82-44 (https://senate.psu.edu/policies-andrules-for-undergraduate-students/82-00-and-83-00-degree-requirements/ #82-44).

Code	Title C	credits
Prescribed Cours	ses	
CHEM 111	Experimental Chemistry I	1
CHEM 113	Experimental Chemistry II	1
MATH 141	Calculus with Analytic Geometry II	4
Prescribed Cours	es: Require a grade of C or better	
BIOL 110	Biology: Basic Concepts and Biodiversity	4
BIOL 220W	Biology: Populations and Communities	4
BIOL 230W	Biology: Molecules and Cells	4
BIOL 240W	Biology: Function and Development of Organisms	s 4
CHEM 110	Chemical Principles I	З
CHEM 112	Chemical Principles II	3
MATH 140	Calculus With Analytic Geometry I	4
Additional Cours	es	
Select one of the	following:	8-12
PHYS 211 & PHYS 212 & PHYS 213 & PHYS 214	General Physics: Mechanics and General Physics: Electricity and Magnetism and General Physics: Fluids and Thermal Physics and General Physics: Wave Motion and Quantum Physics	
PHYS 250 & PHYS 251	Introductory Physics I and Introductory Physics II	
Select one of the	following:	3-4
STAT 200	Elementary Statistics	
STAT 240	Introduction to Biometry	
STAT 250	Introduction to Biostatistics	
Requirements fo	r the Option	
Select an option		46-51

Requirements for the Option Ecology Option (46-51 credits)

Available at the following campuses: Altoona, Schuylkill, University Park

Code	Title	Credits		
Prescribed Courses				
BIOL 463	General Ecology	3		
Additional Cours	es			
STAT 462	Applied Regression Analysis	3		
or STAT 464	Applied Nonparametric Statistics			
Select one of the	following:	6-8		
CHEM 202 & CHEM 203	Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry I and Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry II			
CHEM 210 & CHEM 212 & CHEM 213	Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry II and Laboratory in Organic Chemistry			
Charlin a				

Groups

Select a minimum of 15 credits of 400-level biology courses, with at least 6 credits from the Ecology group, 3 credits from the Evolution group, and 3 credits from the Practicum group. A maximum of 3 credits of BIOL 400, 494, 495, 496, and SC 295, 395, 495 may be used to fulfill 15 credits minimum in the 400-level biology course requirements.

Ecology Group:				
		BIOL 417	Invertebrate Zoology	
BIOL 406	Symbiosis	BIOL 419	Ecological and Environmental Problem Solving	
BIOL 412	Ecology of Infectious Diseases	BIOL 421	Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates	
BIOL 415	Ecotoxicology	BIOL 422	Advanced Genetics	
BIOL 417	Invertebrate Zoology	BIOL/PPEM	Biology of Fungi	
BIOL 419	Ecological and Environmental Problem Solving	425		
BIOL/PPEM	Biology of Fungi	BIOL 433	Evolution of Vertebrates	
425		BIOL 437	Histology	
BIOL 429	Animal Behavior	BIOL 439	Practical Bioinformatics	
BIOL 435	Ecology of Lakes and Streams	BIOL 444	Field Ecology	
BIOL 436	Population Ecology and Global Climate Change	BIOL 450W	Experimental Field Biology	
BIOL 438	Theoretical Population Ecology	BIOL 461	Contemporary Issues in Science and Medicine	
BIOL 444	Field Ecology	BIOL 473	Laboratory in Mammalian Physiology	
BIOL 446	Physiological Ecology	BIOL 475N		
BIOL 450W	Experimental Field Biology	BIOL 478	COMPARATIVE NEUROANATOMY	
BIOL 464	Sociobiology	BIOL 482	Coastal Biology	
BIOL 474	Astrobiology	BIOL 494	Research Project	
BIOL 482	Coastal Biology	BIOL 495	Internship in Biology	
BIOL 499A	Tropical Field Ecology	BIOL 496	Independent Studies	
Evolution Group:		BIOL 499A	Tropical Field Ecology	
BIOL 405	Molecular Evolution	BIOTC 459	Plant Tissue Culture and Biotechnology	
BIOL 406	Symbiosis	SC 295	Science Co-op Work Experience I	
BIOL 411	Medical Embryology	SC 395	Science Co-op Work Experience II	
BIOL 414	Taxonomy of Seed Plants	SC 495	Science Co-op Work Experience III	
BIOL 417	Invertebrate Zoology		ses and Related Areas	
BIOL 420	Paleobotany		dits from department list	17-24
BIOL 421	Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates			
BIOL 422	Advanced Genetics		Option (46-51 credits)	
BIOL/PPEM		Available at the following campuses: Abington, Altoona, Beaver, Berk Brandywine, Harrisburg, Lehigh Valley, Schuylkill, Scranton, Universit		
	Biology of Fungi	Brandywine, Harri		
425				
425 BIOL 427	Evolution	Brandywine, Harri York		
425 BIOL 427 BIOL 428	Evolution Population Genetics	Brandywine, Harri York Code	isburg, Lehigh Valley, Schuylkill, Scranton, University Title	y Park,
425 BIOL 427 BIOL 428 BIOL 429	Evolution Population Genetics Animal Behavior	Brandywine, Harri York Code Additional Cours	isburg, Lehigh Valley, Schuylkill, Scranton, University Title ses	y Park, Credits
425 BIOL 427 BIOL 428 BIOL 429 BIOL 432	Evolution Population Genetics Animal Behavior Developmental Genetics	Brandywine, Harri York Code Additional Cours Select one of the	isburg, Lehigh Valley, Schuylkill, Scranton, University Title ses e following:	y Park,
425 BIOL 427 BIOL 428 BIOL 429 BIOL 432 BIOL 433	Evolution Population Genetics Animal Behavior Developmental Genetics Evolution of Vertebrates	Brandywine, Harri York Code Additional Cours	Title Title efollowing: Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry I	y Park, Credits
425 BIOL 427 BIOL 428 BIOL 429 BIOL 432 BIOL 433 BIOL 434	Evolution Population Genetics Animal Behavior Developmental Genetics Evolution of Vertebrates Pathobiology of Emerging Infectious Disease	Brandywine, Harri York Code Additional Cours Select one of the CHEM 202	isburg, Lehigh Valley, Schuylkill, Scranton, University Title ses e following:	y Park, Credits
425 BIOL 427 BIOL 428 BIOL 429 BIOL 432 BIOL 433 BIOL 434 BIOL 436	Evolution Population Genetics Animal Behavior Developmental Genetics Evolution of Vertebrates Pathobiology of Emerging Infectious Disease Population Ecology and Global Climate Change	Brandywine, Harri York Code Additional Cours Select one of the CHEM 202 & CHEM 203	Title Title ess e following: Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry I and Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry II Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry II	y Park, Credits
425 BIOL 427 BIOL 428 BIOL 429 BIOL 432 BIOL 433 BIOL 434 BIOL 436 BIOL 438	Evolution Population Genetics Animal Behavior Developmental Genetics Evolution of Vertebrates Pathobiology of Emerging Infectious Disease Population Ecology and Global Climate Change Theoretical Population Ecology	Brandywine, Harri York Code Additional Cours Select one of the CHEM 202 & CHEM 203 CHEM 210	Title For Sease For Seas	y Park, Credits
425 BIOL 427 BIOL 428 BIOL 429 BIOL 432 BIOL 433 BIOL 434 BIOL 436 BIOL 438 BIOL 439	Evolution Population Genetics Animal Behavior Developmental Genetics Evolution of Vertebrates Pathobiology of Emerging Infectious Disease Population Ecology and Global Climate Change Theoretical Population Ecology Practical Bioinformatics	Brandywine, Harri York Code Additional Cours Select one of the CHEM 202 & CHEM 203 CHEM 210 & CHEM 212	Title Title ess e following: Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry I and Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry II Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry II	y Park, Credits
425 BIOL 427 BIOL 428 BIOL 429 BIOL 432 BIOL 433 BIOL 434 BIOL 436 BIOL 438 BIOL 439 BIOL 443	EvolutionPopulation GeneticsAnimal BehaviorDevelopmental GeneticsEvolution of VertebratesPathobiology of Emerging Infectious DiseasePopulation Ecology and Global Climate ChangeTheoretical Population EcologyPractical BioinformaticsEvo-devo: Evolution of Developmental Mechanisms	Brandywine, Harri York Code Additional Cours Select one of the CHEM 202 & CHEM 203 CHEM 210 & CHEM 210 & CHEM 213 Groups Select a minimum	Title Title tess e following: Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry I and Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry II Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry II and Laboratory in Organic Chemistry m of 18 credits of 400-level biology courses, with	y Park, Credits 6-8 18
425 BIOL 427 BIOL 428 BIOL 429 BIOL 432 BIOL 433 BIOL 434 BIOL 436 BIOL 438 BIOL 439 BIOL 443 BIOL 446	EvolutionPopulation GeneticsAnimal BehaviorDevelopmental GeneticsEvolution of VertebratesPathobiology of Emerging Infectious DiseasePopulation Ecology and Global Climate ChangeTheoretical Population EcologyPractical BioinformaticsEvo-devo: Evolution of Developmental MechanismsPhysiological Ecology	Brandywine, Harri York Code Additional Cours Select one of the CHEM 202 & CHEM 203 CHEM 210 & CHEM 210 & CHEM 213 Groups Select a minimu at least 3 credits	Title Title For and Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry I and Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry II Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry II and Laboratory in Organic Chemistry m of 18 credits of 400-level biology courses, with from each of the following groups (each course	y Park, Credits 6-8 18
425 BIOL 427 BIOL 428 BIOL 429 BIOL 432 BIOL 433 BIOL 434 BIOL 436 BIOL 438 BIOL 439 BIOL 443 BIOL 443 BIOL 4451	EvolutionPopulation GeneticsAnimal BehaviorDevelopmental GeneticsEvolution of VertebratesPathobiology of Emerging Infectious DiseasePopulation Ecology and Global Climate ChangeTheoretical Population EcologyPractical BioinformaticsEvo-devo: Evolution of Developmental MechanismsPhysiological EcologyBiology of RNA	Brandywine, Harri York Code Additional Cours Select one of the CHEM 202 & CHEM 203 CHEM 210 & CHEM 212 & CHEM 213 Groups Select a minimum at least 3 credits may be used to s	Title Title For and Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry I and Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry II Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry II and Crganic Chemistry II and Laboratory in Organic Chemistry m of 18 credits of 400-level biology courses, with from each of the following groups (each course satisfy a requirement in only one group). Moreove	y Park, Credits 6-8 18 er,
425 BIOL 427 BIOL 428 BIOL 429 BIOL 432 BIOL 433 BIOL 434 BIOL 436 BIOL 438 BIOL 439 BIOL 443 BIOL 443 BIOL 446 BIOL 451 BIOL 460	Evolution Population Genetics Animal Behavior Developmental Genetics Evolution of Vertebrates Pathobiology of Emerging Infectious Disease Population Ecology and Global Climate Change Population Ecology and Global Climate Change Theoretical Population Ecology Practical Bioinformatics Evo-devo: Evolution of Developmental Mechanisms Physiological Ecology Biology of RNA Human Genetics	Brandywine, Harri York Code Additional Cours Select one of the CHEM 202 & CHEM 203 CHEM 210 & CHEM 210 & CHEM 212 & CHEM 213 Groups Select a minimum at least 3 credits may be used to s a maximum of 3	Title Title For and Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry I and Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry II Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry II and Organic Chemistry II and Laboratory in Organic Chemistry m of 18 credits of 400-level biology courses, with a from each of the following groups (each course satisfy a requirement in only one group). Moreove credits of BIOL 400, 494, 495, 496 and SC 295, 39	y Park, Credits 6-8 18 er,
425 BIOL 427 BIOL 428 BIOL 429 BIOL 432 BIOL 433 BIOL 434 BIOL 436 BIOL 438 BIOL 439 BIOL 443 BIOL 443 BIOL 4451	EvolutionPopulation GeneticsAnimal BehaviorDevelopmental GeneticsEvolution of VertebratesPathobiology of Emerging Infectious DiseasePopulation Ecology and Global Climate ChangeTheoretical Population EcologyPractical BioinformaticsEvo-devo: Evolution of Developmental MechanismsPhysiological EcologyBiology of RNA	Brandywine, Harri York Code Additional Cours Select one of the CHEM 202 & CHEM 203 CHEM 210 & CHEM 210 & CHEM 212 & CHEM 213 Groups Select a minimul at least 3 credits may be used to s a maximum of 3 495 may be used	Title Title Title Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry I and Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry II Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry II and Organic Chemistry II and Laboratory in Organic Chemistry m of 18 credits of 400-level biology courses, with a from each of the following groups (each course satisfy a requirement in only one group). Moreove credits of BIOL 400, 494, 495, 496 and SC 295, 39 d to fulfill the 18 credit minimum in the 400-level	y Park, Credits 6-8 18 er,
425 BIOL 427 BIOL 428 BIOL 429 BIOL 432 BIOL 433 BIOL 434 BIOL 436 BIOL 438 BIOL 439 BIOL 443 BIOL 445 BIOL 451 BIOL 460	Evolution Population Genetics Animal Behavior Developmental Genetics Evolution of Vertebrates Pathobiology of Emerging Infectious Disease Population Ecology and Global Climate Change Population Ecology and Global Climate Change Theoretical Population Ecology Practical Bioinformatics Evo-devo: Evolution of Developmental Mechanisms Physiological Ecology Biology of RNA Human Genetics	Brandywine, Harri York Code Additional Cours Select one of the CHEM 202 & CHEM 203 CHEM 210 & CHEM 210 & CHEM 213 Groups Select a minimu at least 3 credits may be used to s a maximum of 3 495 may be used	Title Title Title tess e following: Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry I and Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry II Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry II and Crganic Chemistry II and Laboratory in Organic Chemistry m of 18 credits of 400-level biology courses, with the from each of the following groups (each course satisfy a requirement in only one group). Moreove credits of BIOL 400, 494, 495, 496 and SC 295, 39 d to fulfill the 18 credit minimum in the 400-level equirements.	y Park, Credits 6-8 18 er,
425 BIOL 427 BIOL 428 BIOL 429 BIOL 432 BIOL 433 BIOL 434 BIOL 436 BIOL 438 BIOL 439 BIOL 443 BIOL 446 BIOL 460 BIOL 463	EvolutionPopulation GeneticsAnimal BehaviorDevelopmental GeneticsEvolution of VertebratesPathobiology of Emerging Infectious DiseasePopulation Ecology and Global Climate ChangeTheoretical Population EcologyPractical BioinformaticsEvo-devo: Evolution of Developmental MechanismsPhysiological EcologyBiology of RNAHuman GeneticsGeneral Ecology	Brandywine, Harri York Code Additional Cours Select one of the CHEM 202 & CHEM 203 CHEM 210 & CHEM 210 & CHEM 213 Groups Select a minimum at least 3 credits may be used to s a maximum of 3 495 may be used biology course re Plant and Fungi	Title Title Title Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry I and Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry II Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry II and Laboratory in Organic Chemistry m of 18 credits of 400-level biology courses, with from each of the following groups (each course satisfy a requirement in only one group). Moreove credits of BIOL 400, 494, 495, 496 and SC 295, 39 d to fulfill the 18 credit minimum in the 400-level equirements. Group:	y Park, Credits 6-8 18 er,
425 BIOL 427 BIOL 428 BIOL 429 BIOL 432 BIOL 433 BIOL 434 BIOL 436 BIOL 438 BIOL 439 BIOL 443 BIOL 445 BIOL 451 BIOL 460 BIOL 463 BIOL 464	EvolutionPopulation GeneticsAnimal BehaviorDevelopmental GeneticsEvolution of VertebratesPathobiology of Emerging Infectious DiseasePopulation Ecology and Global Climate ChangeTheoretical Population EcologyPractical BioinformaticsEvo-devo: Evolution of Developmental MechanismsPhysiological EcologyBiology of RNAHuman GeneticsGeneral EcologySociobiology	Brandywine, Harri York Code Additional Cours Select one of the CHEM 202 & CHEM 203 CHEM 210 & CHEM 210 & CHEM 213 Groups Select a minimul at least 3 credits may be used to s a maximum of 3 495 may be used biology course re Plant and Fungi	Title Title Title Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry I and Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry II Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry II and Laboratory in Organic Chemistry m of 18 credits of 400-level biology courses, with from each of the following groups (each course satisfy a requirement in only one group). Moreove credits of BIOL 400, 494, 495, 496 and SC 295, 39 d to fulfill the 18 credit minimum in the 400-level equirements. Group: Symbiosis	y Park, Credits 6-8 18 er,
425 BIOL 427 BIOL 428 BIOL 429 BIOL 432 BIOL 433 BIOL 434 BIOL 436 BIOL 438 BIOL 439 BIOL 443 BIOL 443 BIOL 445 BIOL 451 BIOL 460 BIOL 463 BIOL 464 BIOL 474	EvolutionPopulation GeneticsAnimal BehaviorDevelopmental GeneticsEvolution of VertebratesPathobiology of Emerging Infectious DiseasePopulation Ecology and Global Climate ChangeTheoretical Population EcologyPractical BioinformaticsEvo-devo: Evolution of Developmental MechanismsPhysiological EcologyBiology of RNAHuman GeneticsGeneral EcologySociobiologyAstrobiologyCOMPARATIVE NEUROANATOMY	Brandywine, Harri York Code Additional Cours Select one of the CHEM 202 & CHEM 203 CHEM 210 & CHEM 210 & CHEM 212 & CHEM 213 Groups Select a minimul at least 3 credits may be used to s a maximum of 3 495 may be used biology course re Plant and Fungi BIOL 406 BIOL 407	Title Title For and Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry I and Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry II Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry II and Organic Chemistry II and Credits of 400-level biology courses, with and Laboratory in Organic Chemistry m of 18 credits of 400-level biology courses, with a from each of the following groups (each course satisfy a requirement in only one group). Moreove credits of BIOL 400, 494, 495, 496 and SC 295, 39 d to fulfill the 18 credit minimum in the 400-level equirements. Group: Symbiosis Plant Developmental Anatomy	y Park, Credits 6-8 18 er,
425 BIOL 427 BIOL 428 BIOL 429 BIOL 429 BIOL 432 BIOL 433 BIOL 434 BIOL 436 BIOL 438 BIOL 439 BIOL 443 BIOL 443 BIOL 445 BIOL 451 BIOL 460 BIOL 463 BIOL 464 BIOL 474 BIOL 478	EvolutionPopulation GeneticsAnimal BehaviorDevelopmental GeneticsEvolution of VertebratesPathobiology of Emerging Infectious DiseasePopulation Ecology and Global Climate ChangeTheoretical Population EcologyPractical BioinformaticsEvo-devo: Evolution of Developmental MechanismsPhysiological EcologyBiology of RNAHuman GeneticsGeneral EcologySociobiologyAstrobiologyCOMPARATIVE NEUROANATOMY	Brandywine, Harri York Code Additional Courss Select one of the CHEM 202 & CHEM 203 CHEM 210 & CHEM 210 & CHEM 213 Groups Select a minimul at least 3 credits may be used to s a maximum of 3 495 may be used to s a maximum of 3 495 may be used to s a Biol 407 BIOL 407 BIOL 414	Title	y Park, Credits 6-8 18 er,
425 BIOL 427 BIOL 428 BIOL 429 BIOL 429 BIOL 432 BIOL 433 BIOL 434 BIOL 436 BIOL 438 BIOL 439 BIOL 443 BIOL 443 BIOL 446 BIOL 463 BIOL 464 BIOL 474 BIOL 478 Practicum Group	EvolutionPopulation GeneticsAnimal BehaviorDevelopmental GeneticsEvolution of VertebratesPathobiology of Emerging Infectious DiseasePopulation Ecology and Global Climate ChangeTheoretical Population EcologyPractical BioinformaticsEvo-devo: Evolution of Developmental MechanismsPhysiological EcologyBiology of RNAHuman GeneticsGeneral EcologySociobiologyAstrobiologyCOMPARATIVE NEUROANATOMY	Brandywine, Harri York Code Additional Cours Select one of the CHEM 202 & CHEM 203 CHEM 210 & CHEM 210 & CHEM 213 Groups Select a minimul at least 3 credits may be used to s a maximum of 3 495 may be used biology course re Plant and Fungi BIOL 406 BIOL 407 BIOL 414 BIOL 420	Title Total And Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry I and Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry II Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry II and Organic Chemistry II and Laboratory in Organic Chemistry Total Chemistry II Total C	y Park, Credits 6-8 18 er,
425 BIOL 427 BIOL 428 BIOL 429 BIOL 432 BIOL 433 BIOL 434 BIOL 436 BIOL 436 BIOL 439 BIOL 443 BIOL 443 BIOL 446 BIOL 464 BIOL 464 BIOL 474 BIOL 478 Practicum Group BIOL 400	EvolutionPopulation GeneticsAnimal BehaviorDevelopmental GeneticsEvolution of VertebratesPothobiology of Emerging Infectious DiseasePopulation Ecology and Global Climate ChangeTheoretical Population EcologyPractical BioinformaticsEvo-devo: Evolution of Developmental MechanismsPhysiological EcologyBiology of RNAHuman GeneticsGeneral EcologySociobiologyAstrobiologyCOMPARATIVE NEUROANATOMYTeaching in Biology	Brandywine, Harri York Code Additional Courss Select one of the CHEM 202 & CHEM 203 CHEM 210 & CHEM 210 & CHEM 213 Groups Select a minimul at least 3 credits may be used to s a maximum of 3 495 may be used to s a maximum of 3 495 may be used to s a Biol 407 BIOL 407 BIOL 414	Title	y Park, Credits 6-8 18 er,

BIOL 431	Reproductive Biology	BIOL 443	Evo-devo: Evolution of Developmental Mechanisms
BIOL 441	Plant Physiology	BIOL 448	Ecology of Plant Reproduction
BIOL 444	Field Ecology	BIOL 451	Biology of RNA
BIOL 446	Physiological Ecology	BIOL 460	Human Genetics
BIOL 448	Ecology of Plant Reproduction	BIOL 467	Molecular Basis of Neurological Diseases
BIOL 451	Biology of RNA	BIOL 469	Neurobiology
BIOL 482	Coastal Biology	MICRB 410	Principles of Immunology
BIOL 499A	Tropical Field Ecology	Ecology Group:	
PPEM 427	Mycotoxins: Effects of Fungal Toxins on Human	BIOL 406	Symbiosis
	and Animal Health	BIOL 412	Ecology of Infectious Diseases
Evolution Group:		BIOL 415	Ecotoxicology
BIOL 405	Molecular Evolution	BIOL 417	Invertebrate Zoology
BIOL 406	Symbiosis	BIOL 419	Ecological and Environmental Problem Solving
BIOL 411	Medical Embryology	BIOL/PPEM	Biology of Fungi
BIOL 414	Taxonomy of Seed Plants	425	
BIOL 417	Invertebrate Zoology	BIOL 429	Animal Behavior
BIOL 420	Paleobotany	BIOL 435	Ecology of Lakes and Streams
BIOL 421	Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates	BIOL 436	Population Ecology and Global Climate Change
BIOL 422	Advanced Genetics	BIOL 438	Theoretical Population Ecology
BIOL/PPEM	Biology of Fungi	BIOL 444	Field Ecology
425	5, 5	BIOL 446	Physiological Ecology
BIOL 427	Evolution	BIOL 450W	Experimental Field Biology
BIOL 428	Population Genetics	BIOL 463	General Ecology
BIOL 429	Animal Behavior	BIOL 464	Sociobiology
BIOL 432	Developmental Genetics	BIOL 474	Astrobiology
BIOL 433	Evolution of Vertebrates	BIOL 482	Coastal Biology
BIOL 434	Pathobiology of Emerging Infectious Disease	BIOL 499A	Tropical Field Ecology
BIOL 436	Population Ecology and Global Climate Change	Physiology Grou	
BIOL 438	Theoretical Population Ecology	BIOL 404	Cellular Mechanisms in Vertebrate Physiology
BIOL 439	Practical Bioinformatics	BIOL 406	Symbiosis
BIOL 443	Evo-devo: Evolution of Developmental Mechanisms	BIOL 409	Biology of Aging
BIOL 446	Physiological Ecology	BIOL 411	Medical Embryology
BIOL 451	Biology of RNA	BIOL 412	Ecology of Infectious Diseases
BIOL 460	Human Genetics	BIOL 413	Cell Signaling and Regulation
BIOL 463	General Ecology	BIOL 415	Ecotoxicology
BIOL 464	Sociobiology	BIOL 415	Biology of Cancer
BIOL 474	Astrobiology	BIOL 410	
BIOL 478	COMPARATIVE NEUROANATOMY	BIOL 424	Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates Seeds of Change: The Uses of Plants
	velopmental Biology Group:	BIOL 424 BIOL 426	-
BIOL 404	Cellular Mechanisms in Vertebrate Physiology		Developmental Neurobiology
BIOL 404	Molecular Evolution	BIOL 430	Developmental Biology
BIOL 407	Plant Developmental Anatomy	BIOL 431	Reproductive Biology
BIOL 411	Medical Embryology	BIOL 432	Developmental Genetics
BIOL 411 BIOL 413	Cell Signaling and Regulation	BIOL 437	Histology
		BIOL 443	Evo-devo: Evolution of Developmental Mechanisms
BIOL 416	Biology of Cancer	BIOL 446	Physiological Ecology
BIOL 422	Advanced Genetics	BIOL 460	Human Genetics
BIOL 426	Developmental Neurobiology	BIOL 469	Neurobiology
BIOL 428	Population Genetics	BIOL 470	Functional and Integrative Neuroscience
BIOL 430	Developmental Biology	BIOL 472	Human Physiology
BIOL 431	Reproductive Biology	BIOL 478	COMPARATIVE NEUROANATOMY
BIOL 432 BIOL 439	Developmental Genetics Practical Bioinformatics	BIOL 479	General Endocrinology

Practicum Group:

r racticam oroup.		
BIOL 400	Teaching in Biology	
BIOL 402W	Biological Experimental Design	
BIOL 407	Plant Developmental Anatomy	
BIOL 414	Taxonomy of Seed Plants	
BIOL 417	Invertebrate Zoology	
BIOL 419	Ecological and Environmental Problem Solving	
BIOL 421	Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates	
BIOL 422	Advanced Genetics	
BIOL/PPEM 425	Biology of Fungi	
BIOL 433	Evolution of Vertebrates	
BIOL 437	Histology	
BIOL 439	Practical Bioinformatics	
BIOL 444	Field Ecology	
BIOL 450W	Experimental Field Biology	
BIOL 461	Contemporary Issues in Science and Medicine	
BIOL 473	Laboratory in Mammalian Physiology	
BIOL 475N		
BIOL 476	Advanced Human Anatomy - cadaver based	
BIOL 478	COMPARATIVE NEUROANATOMY	
BIOL 482	Coastal Biology	
BIOL 494	Research Project	
BIOL 495	Internship in Biology	
BIOL 496	Independent Studies	
BIOL 499A	Tropical Field Ecology	
BIOTC 459	Plant Tissue Culture and Biotechnology	
SC 295	Science Co-op Work Experience I	
SC 395	Science Co-op Work Experience II	
SC 495	Science Co-op Work Experience III	
Supporting Cours	es and Related Areas	
Select 20-27 cred	its from department list	20-27

Genetics and Developmental Biology Option (46-51 credits) Available at the following campuses: Abington, Berks, Harrisburg, Schuylkill,

Avanable at the following campuses: Abington, Berks, Harrisburg, Schuyikin, University Park, York

Code	Title	Credits
Prescribed Cour	ses	
BIOL 322	Genetic Analysis	3
BIOL 430	Developmental Biology	3
BMB 401	General Biochemistry	3
BMB 402	General Biochemistry	3
CHEM 210	Organic Chemistry I	3
CHEM 212	Organic Chemistry II	3
CHEM 213	Laboratory in Organic Chemistry	2
Additional Cours	ses	
Select 2-5 credit	s from the following:	2-5
MATH 220	Matrices	
MATH 231	Calculus of Several Variables	
MICRB 201	Introductory Microbiology	
MICRB 202	Introductory Microbiology Laboratory	
Groups		

Select a minimum of 12 credits of 400-level courses, with at least 6 12 credits from the Genetics and Developmental Biology group, 3 credits from Evolution, and 3 credits from the Practicum group. A maximum of 3 credits of BIOL 400, 494, 495, 496 and SC 295, 395, 495 may be used to fulfill the 12 credit minimum in the 400-level biology course requirements. Genetics and Developmental Biology Group: **BIOL 404** Cellular Mechanisms in Vertebrate Physiology BIOL 405 Molecular Evolution **BIOL 407** Plant Developmental Anatomy BIOL 411 Medical Embryology **BIOL 413** Cell Signaling and Regulation BIOL 416 **Biology of Cancer** BIOL 422 Advanced Genetics **BIOL 426 Developmental Neurobiology** BIOL 428 **Population Genetics** BIOL 431 **Reproductive Biology BIOL 432 Developmental Genetics** BIOL 439 **Practical Bioinformatics** BIOL 443 Evo-devo: Evolution of Developmental Mechanisms BIOL 448 Ecology of Plant Reproduction **BIOL 451 Biology of RNA** BIOL 460 Human Genetics **BIOL 467** Molecular Basis of Neurological Diseases BIOL 469 Neurobiology BMB 400 Molecular Biology of the Gene or BMB 450 Microbial/Molecular Genetics or BMB 464 Molecular Medicine or BMB 484 Functional Genomics or HORT 407 Plant Breeding or MICRB 41 Principles of Immunology **Evolution Group:** BIOL 405 **Molecular Evolution BIOL 406** Symbiosis BIOL 411 Medical Embryology Taxonomy of Seed Plants BIOL 414 **BIOL 417** Invertebrate Zoology BIOL 420 Paleobotany BIOL 421 **Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates** BIOL 422 **Advanced Genetics BIOL/PPEM Biology of Fungi** 425 BIOL 427 Evolution **BIOL 428 Population Genetics** BIOL 429 Animal Behavior **BIOL 432 Developmental Genetics BIOL 433 Evolution of Vertebrates** BIOL 434 Pathobiology of Emerging Infectious Disease BIOL 436 Population Ecology and Global Climate Change **BIOL 438 Theoretical Population Ecology BIOL 439 Practical Bioinformatics BIOL 443** Evo-devo: Evolution of Developmental Mechanisms BIOL 446 Physiological Ecology

BIOL 451	Biology of RNA	
BIOL 460	Human Genetics	
BIOL 463	General Ecology	
BIOL 464	Sociobiology	
BIOL 474	Astrobiology	
BIOL 478	COMPARATIVE NEUROANATOMY	
Practicum Group	:	
BIOL 400	Teaching in Biology	
BIOL 402W	Biological Experimental Design	
BIOL 407	Plant Developmental Anatomy	
BIOL 414	Taxonomy of Seed Plants	
BIOL 417	Invertebrate Zoology	
BIOL 419	Ecological and Environmental Problem Solving	
BIOL 421	Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates	
BIOL 422	Advanced Genetics	
BIOL/PPEM	Biology of Fungi	
425	5, 5	
BIOL 433	Evolution of Vertebrates	
BIOL 437	Histology	
BIOL 439	Practical Bioinformatics	
BIOL 444	Field Ecology	
BIOL 450W	Experimental Field Biology	
BIOL 461	Contemporary Issues in Science and Medicine	
BIOL 473	Laboratory in Mammalian Physiology	
BIOL 475N		
BIOL 478	COMPARATIVE NEUROANATOMY	
BIOL 482	Coastal Biology	
BIOL 494	Research Project	
BIOL 495	Internship in Biology	
BIOL 496	Independent Studies	
BIOL 499A	Tropical Field Ecology	
SC 295	Science Co-op Work Experience I	
SC 395	Science Co-op Work Experience II	
SC 495	Science Co-op Work Experience III	
Supporting Cours	ses and Related Areas	
	ts from department list	9-17
Neuroscience Opt	tion (46-51 credits) Ilowing campuses: University Park	
Code	Title	Credits
Prescribed Cours	ses	
BIOL 469	Neurobiology	3
BMB 401	General Biochemistry	3
BMB 402	General Biochemistry	3
CHEM 210	Organic Chemistry I	3
CHEM 212	Organic Chemistry II	3
CHEM 213	Laboratory in Organic Chemistry	2
Additional Cours		
Onlant Onemality of		0

Select 3 credits from the following:

Developmental Neurobiology

COMPARATIVE NEUROANATOMY

Functional and Integrative Neuroscience

BIOL 426

BIOL 470

BIOL 478

Groups

3

Select a minimum of 12 credits of 400-level biology courses, with at least 6 credits from the Neuroscience group, 3 credits from the Evolution group, and 3 credits from the Practicum Group. A maximum of 3 credits of BIOL 400, 494, 495, 496 and SC 295, 395, 495 may be used to fulfill the 12 credit minimum in the 400-level biology course requirements.

Neuroscience Group:

	BIOL 404	Cellular Mechanisms in Vertebrate Physiology
	BIOL 413	Cell Signaling and Regulation
	BIOL 424	Seeds of Change: The Uses of Plants
	BIOL 426	Developmental Neurobiology
	BIOL 430	Developmental Biology
	BIOL 437	Histology
	BIOL 467	Molecular Basis of Neurological Diseases
	BIOL 470	Functional and Integrative Neuroscience
	BIOL 472	Human Physiology
	BIOL 473	Laboratory in Mammalian Physiology
	BIOL 478	COMPARATIVE NEUROANATOMY
	BIOL 479	General Endocrinology
	BBH 432	Biobehavioral Aspects of Stress
	or BBH 451	Pharmacological Influences on Health
	or BBH 468	Neuroanatomical Bases for Disorders of Behavior and
		Health
	or HDFS 468	3
	or NUTR 445	Energy and Macronutrient Metabolism
	or PSYCH 45	ELearning and Memory
	or PSYCH 46	Physiological Psychology
	or PSYCH 47	7 Clinical Neuropsychology
Ξv	olution Group:	
	BIOL 405	Molecular Evolution
	BIOL 406	Symbiosis
	BIOL 411	Medical Embryology
	BIOL 414	Taxonomy of Seed Plants
	BIOL 417	Invertebrate Zoology
	BIOL 420	Paleobotany
	BIOL 421	Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates
	BIOL 422	Advanced Genetics
	BIOL/PPEM	Biology of Fungi
	425	
	BIOL 427	Evolution
	BIOL 428	Population Genetics
	BIOL 429	Animal Behavior
	BIOL 432	Developmental Genetics
	BIOL 433	Evolution of Vertebrates
	BIOL 434	Pathobiology of Emerging Infectious Disease
	BIOL 436	Population Ecology and Global Climate Change
	BIOL 438	Theoretical Population Ecology
	BIOL 439	Practical Bioinformatics
	BIOL 443	Evo-devo: Evolution of Developmental Mechanisms
	BIOL 446	Physiological Ecology
	BIOL 451	Biology of RNA
	BIOL 460	Human Genetics

	BIOL 463	General Ecology	
	BIOL 464	Sociobiology	
	BIOL 474	Astrobiology	
	BIOL 478	COMPARATIVE NEUROANATOMY	
Pr	acticum Group:		
	BIOL 400	Teaching in Biology	
	BIOL 402W	Biological Experimental Design	
	BIOL 407	Plant Developmental Anatomy	
	BIOL 414	Taxonomy of Seed Plants	
	BIOL 417	Invertebrate Zoology	
	BIOL 419	Ecological and Environmental Problem Solving	
	BIOL 421	Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates	
	BIOL 422	Advanced Genetics	
	BIOL/PPEM 425	Biology of Fungi	
	BIOL 433	Evolution of Vertebrates	
	BIOL 437	Histology	
	BIOL 439	Practical Bioinformatics	
	BIOL 444	Field Ecology	
	BIOL 450W	Experimental Field Biology	
	BIOL 461	Contemporary Issues in Science and Medicine	
	BIOL 473	Laboratory in Mammalian Physiology	
	BIOL 475N		
	BIOL 478	COMPARATIVE NEUROANATOMY	
	BIOL 482	Coastal Biology	
	BIOL 494	Research Project	
	BIOL 495	Internship in Biology	
	BIOL 496	Independent Studies	
	BIOL 499A	Tropical Field Ecology	
	BIOTC 459	Plant Tissue Culture and Biotechnology	
	SC 295	Science Co-op Work Experience I	
	SC 395	Science Co-op Work Experience II	
	SC 495	Science Co-op Work Experience III	
Sı	pporting Cours	es and Related Areas	
Se	elect 14-19 cred	its from department list	14-19

Plant Biology Option (46-51 credits)

Available at the following campuses: University Park

Code	Title	Credits	
Prescribed Cou			
BIOL 407	Plant Developmental Anatomy	3	
BIOL 441	Plant Physiology	3	
BMB 401	General Biochemistry	3	
BMB 402	General Biochemistry	3	
CHEM 210	Organic Chemistry I	3	
CHEM 212	Organic Chemistry II	3	
CHEM 213	Laboratory in Organic Chemistry	2	
Additional Courses			
Groups			

Select a minimum of 12 credits of 400-level biology courses, with 12 at least 6 credits from the Plant and Fungi group, 3 credits from the Evolution group, and 3 credits from the Practicum group. A maximum of 3 credits of BIOL 400, 494, 495, 496 and SC 295, 395, 495 may be used to fulfill the 12 credit minimum in the 400-level biology course requirements. Plant and Fungi Group: BIOL 406 Symbiosis BIOL 414 Taxonomy of Seed Plants **BIOL 420** Paleobotany BIOL 424 Seeds of Change: The Uses of Plants **BIOL/PPEM Biology of Fungi** 425 BIOL 431 **Reproductive Biology** BIOL 444 **Field Ecology** BIOL 446 Physiological Ecology BIOL 448 Ecology of Plant Reproduction **BIOL 451 Biology of RNA BIOL 482 Coastal Biology** BIOL 499A **Tropical Field Ecology Evolution Group: Molecular Evolution BIOL 405** BIOL 406 Symbiosis BIOL 411 Medical Embryology **BIOL 414** Taxonomy of Seed Plants Invertebrate Zoology **BIOL 417 BIOL 420** Paleobotany **BIOL 421 Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates BIOL 422** Advanced Genetics **BIOL/PPEM Biology of Fungi** 425 BIOL 427 Evolution BIOL 428 **Population Genetics BIOL 429** Animal Behavior **BIOL 432 Developmental Genetics** BIOL 433 **Evolution of Vertebrates BIOL 434** Pathobiology of Emerging Infectious Disease BIOL 436 Population Ecology and Global Climate Change **BIOL 438 Theoretical Population Ecology BIOL 439** Practical Bioinformatics **BIOL 443** Evo-devo: Evolution of Developmental Mechanisms BIOL 446 Physiological Ecology **BIOL 451 Biology of RNA** BIOL 460 **Human Genetics** BIOL 463 General Ecology **BIOL 464** Sociobiology **BIOL 474** Astrobiology BIOL 478 COMPARATIVE NEUROANATOMY Practicum Group: **BIOL 400** Teaching in Biology BIOL 402W **Biological Experimental Design** BIOL 407 Plant Developmental Anatomy **BIOL 414** Taxonomy of Seed Plants

BIOL 417	Invertebrate Zoology	
BIOL 419	Ecological and Environmental Problem Solving	
BIOL 421	Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates	
BIOL 422	Advanced Genetics	
BIOL/PPEM 425	Biology of Fungi	
BIOL 433	Evolution of Vertebrates	
BIOL 437	Histology	
BIOL 439	Practical Bioinformatics	
BIOL 444	Field Ecology	
BIOL 450W	Experimental Field Biology	
BIOL 461	Contemporary Issues in Science and Medicine	
BIOL 473	Laboratory in Mammalian Physiology	
BIOL 475N		
BIOL 478	COMPARATIVE NEUROANATOMY	
BIOL 482	Coastal Biology	
BIOL 494	Research Project	
BIOL 495	Internship in Biology	
BIOL 496	Independent Studies	
BIOL 499A	Tropical Field Ecology	
BIOTC 459	Plant Tissue Culture and Biotechnology	
SC 295	Science Co-op Work Experience I	
SC 395	Science Co-op Work Experience II	
SC 495	Science Co-op Work Experience III	
Supporting Cours	es and Related Areas	
Select 14-19 credi	its from department list	14-19

Vertebrate Physiology Option (46-51 credits) Available at the following campuses: Abington, Altoona, Brandywine, Schuylkill, University Park

Code	Title	Credits		
Prescribed Cour	Prescribed Courses			
BIOL 472	Human Physiology	3		
BIOL 473	Laboratory in Mammalian Physiology	2		
BMB 401	General Biochemistry	3		
BMB 402	General Biochemistry	3		
CHEM 210	Organic Chemistry I	3		
CHEM 212	Organic Chemistry II	3		
CHEM 213	Laboratory in Organic Chemistry	2		
Additional Courses				

Groups

Select a minimum of 12 credits of 400-level courses, with at least 6 12 credits from the Physiology group, 3 credits from the Evolution group, and 3 credits from the Practicum group. A maximum of 3 credits of BIOL 400, 494, 495, 496 and SC 295, 395, 495 may be used to fulfill the 12 credit minimum in the 400-level biology course requirements. Physiology Group:

BIOL 404	Cellular Mechanisms in Vertebrate Physiology
BIOL 406	Symbiosis
BIOL 409	Biology of Aging
BIOL 411	Medical Embryology
BIOL 412	Ecology of Infectious Diseases
BIOL 413	Cell Signaling and Regulation

	BIOL 415	Ecotoxicology
	BIOL 416	Biology of Cancer
	BIOL 421	Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates
	BIOL 424	Seeds of Change: The Uses of Plants
	BIOL 426	Developmental Neurobiology
	BIOL 430	Developmental Biology
	BIOL 431	Reproductive Biology
	BIOL 432	Developmental Genetics
	BIOL 437	Histology
	BIOL 443	Evo-devo: Evolution of Developmental Mechanisms
	BIOL 446	Physiological Ecology
	BIOL 460	Human Genetics
	BIOL 469	Neurobiology
	BIOL 470	Functional and Integrative Neuroscience
	BIOL 478	COMPARATIVE NEUROANATOMY
	BIOL 479	General Endocrinology
	BIOL 482	Coastal Biology
	ANSC 431	Physiology of Animal Reproduction
	or ANTH 466	
	or BMB 484	Functional Genomics
	or ENT 402W	Biology of Animal Parasites
		Microbial Physiology and Structure
		Principles of Immunology
		Medical Microbiology
		Viral Pathogensis
		Physiological Psychology
Ev	olution Group:	,
	BIOL 405	Molecular Evolution
	BIOL 406	Symbiosis
	BIOL 411	Medical Embryology
	BIOL 414	Taxonomy of Seed Plants
	BIOL 417	Invertebrate Zoology
	BIOL 420	Paleobotany
	BIOL 421	Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates
	BIOL 422	Advanced Genetics
	BIOL/PPEM	Biology of Fungi
	425	
	BIOL 427	Evolution
	BIOL 428	Population Genetics
	BIOL 429	Animal Behavior
	BIOL 432	Developmental Genetics
	BIOL 433	Evolution of Vertebrates
	BIOL 434	Pathobiology of Emerging Infectious Disease
	BIOL 436	Population Ecology and Global Climate Change
	BIOL 438	Theoretical Population Ecology
	BIOL 439	Practical Bioinformatics
	BIOL 443	Evo-devo: Evolution of Developmental Mechanisms
	BIOL 446	Physiological Ecology
	BIOL 451	Biology of RNA
	BIOL 460	Human Genetics
	BIOL 463	General Ecology
	BIOL 464	Sociobiology

BIOL 474	Astrobiology	
BIOL 478	COMPARATIVE NEUROANATOMY	
Practicum Group	:	
BIOL 400	Teaching in Biology	
BIOL 402W	Biological Experimental Design	
BIOL 407	Plant Developmental Anatomy	
BIOL 414	Taxonomy of Seed Plants	
BIOL 417	Invertebrate Zoology	
BIOL 419	Ecological and Environmental Problem Solving	
BIOL 421	Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates	
BIOL 422	Advanced Genetics	
BIOL/PPEM 425	Biology of Fungi	
BIOL 433	Evolution of Vertebrates	
BIOL 437	Histology	
BIOL 439	Practical Bioinformatics	
BIOL 444	Field Ecology	
BIOL 448	Ecology of Plant Reproduction	
BIOL 450W	Experimental Field Biology	
BIOL 461	Contemporary Issues in Science and Medicine	
BIOL 473	Laboratory in Mammalian Physiology	
BIOL 475N		
BIOL 476	Advanced Human Anatomy - cadaver based	
BIOL 478	COMPARATIVE NEUROANATOMY	
BIOL 482	Coastal Biology	
BIOL 494	Research Project	
BIOL 495	Internship in Biology	
BIOL 496	Independent Studies	
BIOL 499A	Tropical Field Ecology	
BIOTC 459	Plant Tissue Culture and Biotechnology	
SC 295	Science Co-op Work Experience I	
SC 395	Science Co-op Work Experience II	
SC 495	Science Co-op Work Experience III	
Supporting Courses and Related Areas		
Select 15-20 credits from department list 15-20		

General Education

Connecting career and curiosity, the General Education curriculum provides the opportunity for students to acquire transferable skills necessary to be successful in the future and to thrive while living in interconnected contexts. General Education aids students in developing intellectual curiosity, a strengthened ability to think, and a deeper sense of aesthetic appreciation. These are requirements for all baccalaureate students and are often partially incorporated into the requirements of a program. For additional information, see the General Education Requirements (https://bulletins.psu.edu/undergraduate/generaleducation/baccalaureate-degree-general-education-program/) section of the Bulletin and consult your academic adviser.

The keystone symbol appears next to the title of any course that is designated as a General Education course. Program requirements may also satisfy General Education requirements and vary for each program.

Foundations (grade of C or better is required and Inter-Domain courses do not meet this requirement.)

- · Quantification (GQ): 6 credits
- · Writing and Speaking (GWS): 9 credits

Breadth in the Knowledge Domains (Inter-Domain courses do not meet this requirement.)

- Arts (GA): 3 credits
- Health and Wellness (GHW): 3 credits
- Humanities (GH): 3 credits
- · Social and Behavioral Sciences (GS): 3 credits
- · Natural Sciences (GN): 3 credits

Integrative Studies

· Inter-Domain Courses (Inter-Domain): 6 credits

Exploration

- · GN, may be completed with Inter-Domain courses: 3 credits
- GA, GH, GN, GS, Inter-Domain courses. This may include 3 credits of World Language course work beyond the 12th credit level or the requirements for the student's degree program, whichever is higher: 6 credits

University Degree Requirements First Year Engagement

All students enrolled in a college or the Division of Undergraduate Studies at University Park, and the World Campus are required to take 1 to 3 credits of the First-Year Seminar, as specified by their college First-Year Engagement Plan.

Other Penn State colleges and campuses may require the First-Year Seminar; colleges and campuses that do not require a First-Year Seminar provide students with a first-year engagement experience.

First-year baccalaureate students entering Penn State should consult their academic adviser for these requirements.

Cultures Requirement

6 credits are required and may satisfy other requirements

- · United States Cultures: 3 credits
- International Cultures: 3 credits

Writing Across the Curriculum

3 credits required from the college of graduation and likely prescribed as part of major requirements.

Total Minimum Credits

A minimum of 120 degree credits must be earned for a baccalaureate degree. The requirements for some programs may exceed 120 credits. Students should consult with their college or department adviser for information on specific credit requirements.

Quality of Work

Candidates must complete the degree requirements for their major and earn at least a 2.00 grade-point average for all courses completed within their degree program.

Limitations on Source and Time for Credit Acquisition

The college dean or campus chancellor and program faculty may require up to 24 credits of course work in the major to be taken at the location or in the college or program where the degree is earned. Credit used toward degree programs may need to be earned from a particular source or within time constraints (see Senate Policy 83-80 (https://senate.psu.edu/ policies-and-rules-for-undergraduate-students/82-00-and-83-00-degreerequirements/#83-80)). For more information, check the Suggested Academic Plan for your intended program.

Program Learning Outcomes

- Students will be able to describe how heritable changes can lead to differences in populations over time that might result in speciation; trace energy/matter transformation, storage, and mobilization; explain how information is exchanged and stored; recognize how changes in biological structures can have varying effects on function; and/or describe the interactions and interconnections among systems across biological scales and over evolutionary time scales.
- 2. Students will be able to apply the elements of the process of science such as posing questions, generating novel hypotheses based on the scientific literature; developing appropriate technical skills for research; designing/conducting experiments to test hypotheses in laboratory and/or field settings; summarizing/interpreting data; integrating/evaluating findings in the broader scientific field to construct new knowledge; and/or participating in the peer review/ revision process.
- Students will be able to discriminate among scientific claims presented in a variety of sources based on the strength of evidence; find appropriate published scientific literature; and/or analyze and critically evaluate data/conclusions from the scientific peer-reviewed literature.
- 4. Students will be able to apply basic quantitative competencies such as algebra, probability, statistics, unit conversions, and fundamental biological equations; organize, summarize, and interpret quantitative data; use modeling/simulation to approach problems from across various scales; and/or find and analyze large databases using statistical methods and/or other approaches.
- 5. Students will be able to integrate knowledge among biological subfields and between biology and other disciplines.
- 6. Students will be able to engage with diverse communities and leverage the skills in the community to pose and solve biological questions; demonstrate the ability to work in teams to solve biological problems; and/or communicate in a variety of formal and informal ways in the discussion of biological research.
- 7. Students will explore the impacts of scientific research on society and the environment and how society influences/relies on research to inform decision-making; evaluate the ethical implications of biological research; recognize ethical issues in a variety of settings; and/or describe how different perspectives and the resulting alternative approaches might be evaluated using ethical principles to identify a solution to an issue.
- Students will be able to communicate in a professional manner and learn/use professional behaviors in all aspects of college and career building activities, including participation in opportunities such as research, internships, cooperative education, teaching and tutoring, study abroad, and/or volunteer work.

Academic Advising

The objectives of the university's academic advising program are to help advisees identify and achieve their academic goals, to promote their intellectual discovery, and to encourage students to take advantage of both in-and out-of class educational opportunities in order that they become self-directed learners and decision makers. Both advisers and advisees share responsibility for making the advising relationship succeed. By encouraging their advisees to become engaged in their education, to meet their educational goals, and to develop the habit of learning, advisers assume a significant educational role. The advisee's unit of enrollment will provide each advisee with a primary academic adviser, the information needed to plan the chosen program of study, and referrals to other specialized resources.

READ SENATE POLICY 32-00: ADVISING POLICY (https://senate.psu.edu/ policies-and-rules-for-undergraduate-students/32-00-advising-policy/)

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Suggested Academic Plan

The suggested academic plan(s) listed on this page are the plan(s) that are in effect during the 2024-25 academic year. To access previous years' suggested academic plans, please visit the archive (https:// bulletins.psu.edu/undergraduate/archive/) to view the appropriate Undergraduate Bulletin edition.

General Biology Option: Biology, B.S. at Berks Campus

The course series listed below provides **only one** of the many possible ways to move through this curriculum. The University may make changes in policies, procedures, educational offerings, and requirements at any time. This plan should be used in conjunction with your degree audit (accessible in LionPATH as either an **Academic Requirements** or **What If** report). Please consult with a Penn State academic adviser on a regular basis to develop and refine an academic plan that is appropriate for you.

First Year

Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
ENGL 15 or 30H (GWS) ‡	3 CAS 100A or 100B (GWS) ‡	3
MATH 140 or 140B (GQ) ^{*‡#}	4 MATH 141 or 141B (GQ) \ddagger	4
BIOL 110 ^{*#}	4 BIOL 240W ^{*#}	4

CHEM 110 (GN) ^{*#†}	3 CHEM 112 (GN) ^{*†}	3
CHEM 111 (GN) [†]	1 CHEM 113 (GN) [†]	1
First-Year Seminar	1 General Education Course (GHW)	1.5
	16	16.5
Second Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
BIOL 220W ^{*#}	4 ENGL 202C (GWS) ‡	3
BIOL 230W ^{*#}		
CHEM 202 or 210	3 STAT 200 or 250	3-4
General Education Course (GA or GH or GS)	3 Department List Selection	3
General Education Course (GA or GH or GS)	3 General Education Course (GA or GH or GS)	3
	17	15-18
Third Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
PHYS 250 [†]	4 PHYS 251	4
400 Level BIOL Selection - Group 2: Evolutionary Biology	3 400 Level BIOL Selection - Group 1: Plants and Fungi	3
Department List Selection	3 400 Level BIOL Selection - Group 3: Genetics and Development	3
Department List Selection	3 Department List Selection	3
General Education Course (Integrative Studies)	3 General Education Course (Integrative Studies)	3
	16	16
Fourth Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
400 Level BIOL Selection - Group 4: Ecology	3 400 Level BIOL Selection - Group 6: Practicum	3
400 Level BIOL Selection - Group 5: Animal Physiology	3 Department List Selection	3
Department List Selection	3 Department List Selection	3
Department List Selection	3 Department List Selection	3
General Education Course (Exploration)	3 General Education Course (GHW)	1.5
	15	13.5

Total Credits 125-128

- * Course requires a grade of C or better for the major
- ‡ Course requires a grade of C or better for General Education
- # Course is an Entrance to Major requirement
- + Course satisfies General Education and degree requirement
- ¹ For General Education Course notations, please be sure to include three (3) credits of United States (US) Cultures and three (3) credits of International (IL) Cultures. Consult adviser for details.
- ² The following courses fulfill the Writing Across The Curriculum requirement: BIOL 220W, BIOL 230W, and BIOL 240W. Students must complete all three (3) courses to fulfill this requirement.
- ³ The following courses are offered Fall Semester only: BIOL 220W, BIOL 230W, CHEM 202, CHEM 210, PHYS 250.
- ⁴ The following courses are offered Spring Semester only: BIOL 240W, CHEM 203, CHEM 212, CHEM 213, PHYS 251.

- ⁵ Students must complete one (1) of the following courses to satisfy Entrance-to-Major requirements: BIOL 220W, BIOL 230W, or BIOL 240W.
- ⁶ For PHYS 250 and PHYS 251, the following course sequence may be substituted: PHYS 211, PHYS 212, PHYS 213, PHYS 214. PHYS 213 and PHYS 214 are offered Spring Semester only.

University Requirements and General Education Notes:

US and IL are abbreviations used to designate courses that satisfy Cultural Diversity Requirements (United States and International Cultures).

W, M, X, and Y are the suffixes at the end of a course number used to designate courses that satisfy University Writing Across the Curriculum requirement.

General Education includes Foundations (GWS and GQ), Knowledge Domains (GHW, GN, GA, GH, GS) and Integrative Studies (Inter-domain) requirements. N or Q (Honors) is the suffix at the end of a course number used to help identify an Inter-domain course, but the inter-domain attribute is used to fill audit requirements. Foundations courses (GWS and GQ) require a grade of 'C' or better.

Genetics & Developmental Biology Option: Biology, B.S. at Berks Campus

The course series listed below provides **only one** of the many possible ways to move through this curriculum. The University may make changes in policies, procedures, educational offerings, and requirements at any time. This plan should be used in conjunction with your degree audit (accessible in LionPATH as either an **Academic Requirements** or **What If** report). Please consult with a Penn State academic adviser on a regular basis to develop and refine an academic plan that is appropriate for you.

First Year

i list redi		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
ENGL 15 or 30H (GWS) [‡]	3 CAS 100A or 100B (GWS) [‡]	3
MATH 140 or 140B (GQ) ^{*‡#}	4 MATH 141 or 141B (GQ) [‡]	4
BIOL 110 ^{*#}	4 BIOL 240W ^{*#}	4
CHEM 110 (GN) ^{*#†}	3 CHEM 112 (GN) ^{*†}	3
CHEM 111 (GN) †	1 CHEM 113 (GN) [†]	1
First-Year Seminar	1 General Education Course (GHW)	1.5
	16	16.5
Second Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
BIOL 220W ^{*#}	4 ENGL 202C (GWS) [‡]	3
BIOL 230W ^{*#}	4 MICRB 201	3
CHEM 210	3 CHEM 212	3
STAT 250	3 CHEM 213	2
General Education Course	3 General Education Course	3
(GA or GH or GS)	(GA or GH or GS)	0
	17	14
Third Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
PHYS 211 or 250 [†]	4 PHYS 212 or 251	4
BMB 401	3 BMB 402	3
400 Level BIOL Selection	3 400 Level BIOL Selection	3
- Group 1: Genetics/	- Group 2: Evolutionary	
Developmental Biology	Biology	
BIOL 322	3 Department List Selection	3
General Education Course (GA or GH or GS)	3 Department List Selection	3
	16	16
Fourth Year		
Fall	Credits Spring	Credits
BIOL 430	3 400 Level BIOL Selection -	3
	Group 3: Practicum	
400 Level BIOL Selection	3 Department List Selection	3
- Group 1: Genetics and		
Developmental Biology		
PHYS 213 (or Elective)	2 Department List Selection	3
PHYS 214 (or Elective)	2 General Education Course (Integrative Studies)	3
Department List Selection	3 General Education Course (GHW)	1.5
General Education Course	3	
(Integrative Studies)		

	19	13.5
(Exploration)		
General Education Course	3	

Total Credits 128

* Course requires a grade of C or better for the major

‡ Course requires a grade of C or better for General Education

Course is an Entrance to Major requirement

+ Course satisfies General Education and degree requirement

- ¹ For General Education Course notations, please be sure to include three (3) credits of United States (US) Cultures and three (3) credits of International (IL) Cultures. Consult adviser for details.
- ² The following courses fulfill the Writing Across The Curriculum requirement: BIOL 220W, BIOL 230W, and BIOL 240W. Students must complete all three (3) courses to fulfill this requirement.
- ³ The following courses are offered Fall Semester only: BIOL 220W, BIOL 230W, BIOL 322, BIOL 430, BMB 401, CHEM 210, PHYS 250.
- ⁴ The following courses are offered Spring Semester only: BIOL 240W, BMB 402, CHEM 212, CHEM 213, PHYS 251.
- ⁵ Students must complete one (1) of the following courses to satisfy Entrance-to-Major requirements: BIOL 220W, BIOL 230W, or BIOL 240W.
- ⁶ Students should take PHYS 213 and PHYS 214 only if they completed PHYS 211 and PHYS 212. Consult adviser for details.

University Requirements and General Education Notes:

US and IL are abbreviations used to designate courses that satisfy Cultural Diversity Requirements (United States and International Cultures).

W, M, X, and Y are the suffixes at the end of a course number used to designate courses that satisfy University Writing Across the Curriculum requirement.

General Education includes Foundations (GWS and GQ), Knowledge Domains (GHW, GN, GA, GH, GS) and Integrative Studies (Inter-domain) requirements. N or Q (Honors) is the suffix at the end of a course number used to help identify an Inter-domain course, but the inter-domain attribute is used to fill audit requirements. Foundations courses (GWS and GQ) require a grade of 'C' or better.

Career Paths

A Biology BS degree provides an excellent foundation and the skills required for a wide range of technical careers. While many majors use a Biology degree to prepare for entrance into health professional schools, others follow career paths in research, education, and business. Students also pursue graduate study at universities both across the U.S. and internationally.

MORE INFORMATION ABOUT POTENTIAL CAREER OPTIONS FOR GRADUATES OF THE BIOLOGY PROGRAM (https://science.psu.edu/bio/ undergrad/after-graduation/)

MORE INFORMATION ABOUT OPPORTUNITIES FOR GRADUATE STUDIES (https://science.psu.edu/bio/grad/)

Contact Berks

DIVISION OF SCIENCE

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https://scranton.psu.edu/academics/degrees/bachelors/biology-degree (https://scranton.psu.edu/academics/degrees/bachelors/biology-degree/)

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